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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**NEWPORT NEWS-
HAMPTON, VA.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



Census of Housing

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**NEWPORT NEWS-
HAMPTON, VA.**

HC80-2-264

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.				
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
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169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			248	Montgomery, Ala.		
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176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio			295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
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184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennebec- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
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310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
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311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
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314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
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		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

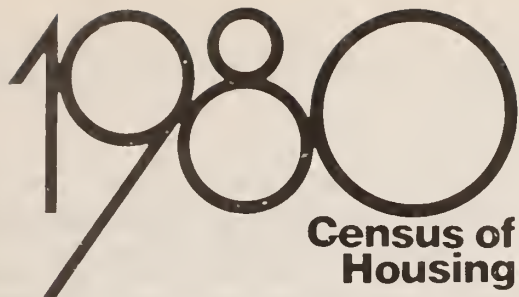
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON, VA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-264

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear IX

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear XII

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Hampton	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—
Newport News	C	69 to 80	81 to 91	92 to 102	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

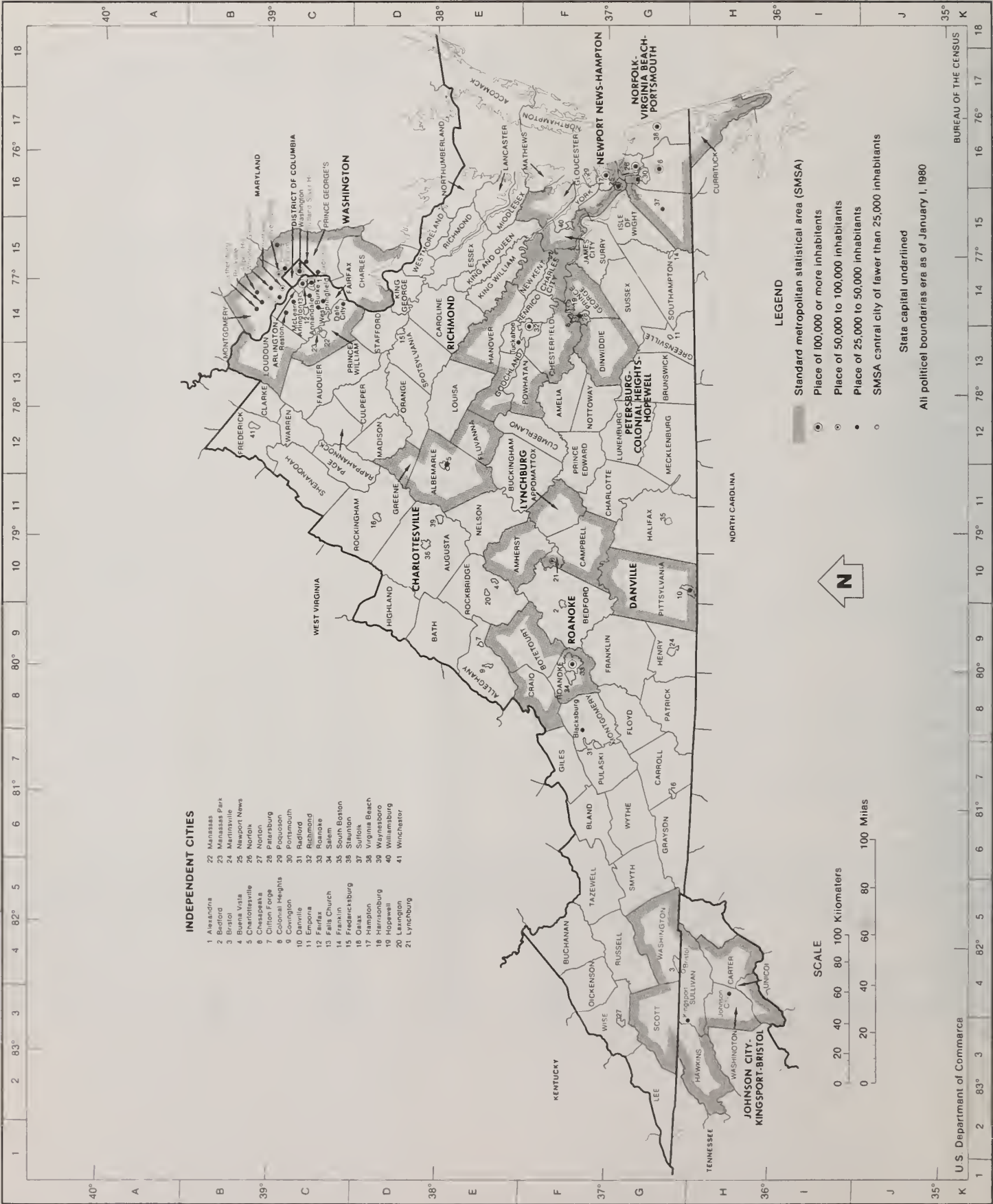
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, Independent Cities, and Other Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	47 409	2 530	2 469	6 674	10 842	10 649	5 525	2 655	2 383	824	2 858	249
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	19 731	158	421	2 007	4 308	4 586	2 790	1 513	1 502	578	1 868	270
15 to 24 years	4 451	22	59	602	1 258	1 444	642	176	98	-	150	256
25 to 34 years	7 863	53	137	735	1 778	1 833	1 280	559	617	191	680	275
35 to 44 years	3 433	9	52	132	730	583	462	379	329	208	549	293
45 to 64 years	2 875	38	97	308	354	562	289	349	350	166	362	288
65 years and over	1 109	36	76	230	188	164	117	50	108	13	127	237
Male householder, no wife present	11 086	422	681	1 845	2 872	2 714	1 142	504	332	149	425	242
15 to 24 years	3 206	55	106	513	909	926	362	114	92	49	80	249
25 to 34 years	3 854	66	163	525	1 087	1 026	434	199	153	60	141	251
35 to 44 years	1 543	51	132	190	359	379	187	109	49	18	69	251
45 to 64 years	1 766	110	182	448	396	333	131	66	38	22	40	214
65 years and over	717	140	98	169	121	50	28	16	-	-	95	175
Female householder, no husband present	16 592	1 950	1 367	2 822	3 662	3 349	1 593	638	549	97	565	228
15 to 24 years	3 158	195	303	556	858	761	331	64	39	-	51	230
25 to 34 years	5 176	461	303	725	1 187	1 211	640	239	229	55	126	245
35 to 44 years	2 486	179	192	316	511	567	323	170	162	27	39	252
45 to 64 years	3 303	566	333	709	664	508	189	105	105	15	109	199
65 years and over	2 469	549	236	516	442	302	110	60	14	-	240	182
Median age	32.1	50.4	39.3	32.7	29.8	29.2	30.6	34.8	34.7	36.7	37.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	23 631	727	895	2 873	5 375	5 909	3 147	1 575	1 521	574	1 035	261
1975 to 1978	16 406	974	877	2 252	4 001	3 740	1 933	863	646	199	921	246
1970 to 1974	3 903	442	383	719	835	636	298	156	152	46	236	216
1960 to 1969	2 473	307	230	583	496	309	101	43	45	5	354	195
1959 or earlier	996	80	84	247	135	55	46	18	19	-	312	183
ROOMS												
1 room	781	148	75	199	154	78	35	20	12	38	22	189
2 rooms	1 748	126	197	357	565	294	89	40	13	7	60	216
3 rooms	6 431	834	551	1 410	1 790	1 315	308	60	40	20	103	212
4 rooms	16 061	845	993	2 905	4 055	4 529	1 681	466	157	25	405	240
5 rooms	12 475	453	438	1 340	2 743	3 033	1 922	911	608	38	989	262
6 rooms	6 217	105	191	346	1 109	990	996	817	831	169	663	302
7 or more rooms	3 696	19	24	117	426	410	494	341	722	527	616	357
Median	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.9	7.1	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	47 409	2 530	2 469	6 674	10 842	10 649	5 525	2 655	2 383	824	2 858	249
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 541	2 355	2 387	6 539	10 695	10 579	5 479	2 634	2 374	824	2 675	250
0.50 or less	27 161	1 517	1 545	4 113	6 300	6 595	2 866	1 317	1 193	384	1 331	246
0.51 to 1.00	17 543	720	707	2 194	3 988	3 615	2 383	1 201	1 058	414	1 263	257
1.01 to 1.50	1 368	89	88	164	276	309	180	85	108	8	61	254
1.51 or more	469	29	47	68	131	60	50	31	15	18	20	233
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	868	175	82	135	147	70	46	21	9	-	183	180
0.50 or less	384	41	31	82	66	46	27	3	9	-	79	199
0.51 to 1.00	407	134	43	39	60	24	5	18	-	-	84	118
1.01 to 1.50	33	-	-	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	7	189
1.51 or more	44	-	8	-	9	-	14	-	-	-	13	246
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9 725	1 826	993	1 538	2 001	1 608	736	280	260	62	421	208
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 363	1 748	955	1 481	1 956	1 584	722	275	251	62	329	209
1.01 or more persons per room	668	97	106	57	141	128	45	29	31	4	30	226
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	362	78	38	57	45	24	14	5	9	-	92	167
1.01 or more persons per room	16	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	8	325
BEDROOMS												
None	923	156	82	235	216	102	40	20	12	38	22	194
1	9 749	1 036	895	2 371	2 648	1 972	475	103	51	19	179	210
2	22 998	988	1 097	3 224	5 592	6 734	3 024	994	481	66	798	251
3	11 104	328	358	779	2 000	1 496	1 691	1 364	1 440	304	1 344	297
4	2 336	16	23	65	361	307	279	152	363	325	445	331
5 or more	299	6	14	-	25	38	16	22	36	72	70	385
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 detached or attached	15 204	714	723	1 785	2 763	2 410	1 943	1 230	1 647	638	1 351	268
2	2 711	97	388	549	607	342	204	70	71	20	363	210
3 and 4	6 172	233	221	1 411	1 453	1 531	639	200	125	-	359	237
5 to 9	8 898	651	506	1 048	1 928	2 186	1 156	580	276	55	512	251
10 to 49	9 480	540	375	1 238	2 698	2 792	1 064	408	185	53	127	247
50 or more	3 588	277	183	442	1 008	999	377	128	79	50	45	244
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 356	18	73	201	385	389	142	39	-	8	101	244
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	4 706	413	184	296	906	1 253	737	302	281	139	195	266
1970 to 1974	11 150	330	250	774	2 515	3 438	1 796	738	711	251	347	271
1960 to 1969	14 097	463	504	1 462	3 761	3 597	1 623	915	785	263	724	256
1950 to 1959	6 843	316	341	1 186	1 641	1 336	621	329	341	62	670	237
1940 to 1949	5 605	623	591	1 807	1 083	455	365	165	120	38	358	189
1939 or earlier	5 008	385	599	1 149	936	570	383	206	145	71	564	204
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	46 643	2 394	2 341	6 508	10 759	10 487	5 505	2 620	2 379	804	2 846	250
4 or more	766	136	128	166	83	162	20	35	4	20	12	188
With elevator	489	120	31	116	71	83	15	17	4	20	12	193
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 940	604	592	1 309	1 673	1 480	678	390	128	86	...	231
15 to 19 percent	6 860	383	341	1 060	1 705	1 615	914	310	394	138	...	249
20 to 24 percent	7 086	442	276	933	1 740	1 841	880	468	411	95	...	254
25 to 29 percent	5 215	301	242	670	1 405	1 142	520	373	427	135	...	250
30 to 34 percent	3 830	145	117	542	950	932	591	272	180	101	...	257
35 to 49 percent	6 116	235	368	761	1 428	1 577	904	370	356	117	...	257
50 percent or more	7 777	295	459	1 295	1 750	1 925	990	431	480	152	...	252
Not computed	3 585	125	74	104	191	137	48	41	7	-	2 858	225
Median	26.0	22.4	24.8	24.9	25.7	26.4	27.6	26.9	28.0	28.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	47 363	2 511	2 458	6 674	10 842	10 642	5 525	2 655	2 383	824	2 849	249
Central heating system	40 814	2 186	1 938	5 149	9 346	9 621	4 952	2 408	2 287	788	2 139	253
Air conditioning	36 131	1 020	1 034	4 063	8 609	9 245	4 702	2 263	2 099	737	2 359	260
Central system	27 410	846	623	2 117	6 755	7 898	3 748	1 727	1 643	583	1 470	265

Table A — 5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner occupied housing units	48 400	2 824	5 699	7 021	6 241	6 145	9 692	5 275	3 654	1 849	370
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	3 634	677	578	586	483	387	519	200	140	64	298
2 persons	12 747	1 127	1 835	2 204	1 632	1 588	2 219	1 072	770	300	337
3 persons	11 555	441	1 355	1 558	1 512	1 499	2 617	1 316	841	416	380
4 persons	12 087	288	1 120	1 635	1 460	1 669	2 608	1 596	1 131	580	396
5 persons	5 334	168	531	650	629	687	1 089	703	518	359	400
6 persons	1 800	61	170	234	272	175	424	230	162	72	397
7 persons	899	45	78	118	186	102	149	106	75	40	361
8 or more persons	344	17	32	36	67	38	67	52	17	18	376
Median	3.18	2.15	2.82	2.96	3.17	3.23	3.31	3.53	3.57	3.75	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	39 501	1 680	4 313	5 484	4 905	5 124	8 326	4 739	3 230	1 700	383
15 to 24 years	733	21	46	57	96	160	187	91	69	6	396
25 to 34 years	9 509	118	389	781	1 102	1 549	2 755	1 591	824	400	428
35 to 44 years	11 508	242	859	1 424	1 216	1 410	2 525	1 596	1 388	848	423
45 to 64 years	15 841	938	2 597	2 823	2 240	1 814	2 701	1 390	936	402	335
65 years and over	1 910	361	422	399	251	191	158	71	13	44	272
Male householder, no wife present	3 259	333	460	535	462	387	569	277	162	74	333
15 to 24 years	186	13	20	44	35	7	27	21	14	5	323
25 to 34 years	846	37	32	140	141	147	202	87	49	11	375
35 to 44 years	845	57	130	121	132	89	152	85	53	26	343
45 to 64 years	1 151	147	243	207	128	130	153	72	46	25	295
65 years and over	231	79	35	23	26	14	35	12	—	7	253
Female householder, no husband present	5 640	811	926	1 002	874	634	797	259	262	75	305
15 to 24 years	102	11	5	4	30	16	24	—	12	—	353
25 to 34 years	893	50	133	104	147	119	204	81	43	12	355
35 to 44 years	1 288	62	133	211	265	176	247	93	88	13	345
45 to 64 years	2 598	463	500	491	355	293	293	85	94	24	284
65 years and over	759	225	155	192	77	30	29	—	25	26	250
Median age	43.6	57.3	51.9	48.5	44.7	40.9	39.3	39.0	39.5	40.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	6 679	74	144	311	458	701	1 584	1 193	1 294	920	506
1975 to 1978	14 481	183	496	1 043	1 565	2 123	4 313	2 618	1 558	582	440
1970 to 1974	9 504	412	870	1 598	1 602	1 588	2 008	822	420	184	359
1960 to 1969	14 354	1 366	3 283	3 455	2 263	1 494	1 468	556	329	140	287
1959 or earlier	3 382	789	906	614	353	239	319	86	53	23	250
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	328	87	24	52	52	44	51	13	5	—	301
4 rooms	1 783	338	339	425	231	165	200	59	26	—	275
5 rooms	9 389	1 340	1 972	1 856	1 262	1 183	1 237	386	113	40	287
6 rooms	13 163	703	2 088	2 407	1 984	1 677	2 619	1 064	455	166	335
7 rooms	11 064	219	840	1 532	1 563	1 445	2 546	1 537	1 065	317	398
8 or more rooms	12 673	137	436	749	1 149	1 631	3 039	2 216	1 990	1 326	474
Median	6.5	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	6 493	49	120	250	390	600	1 557	1 334	1 323	870	521
1970 to 1974	7 455	127	241	597	751	1 171	2 016	1 370	861	321	438
1960 to 1969	18 512	723	2 437	3 229	2 856	2 492	3 675	1 603	1 076	421	350
1950 to 1959	1 864	1 184	1 834	1 921	1 435	1 146	1 449	536	216	139	300
1940 to 1949	3 225	391	606	542	446	385	521	213	86	35	308
1939 or earlier	2 855	350	461	482	363	351	474	219	92	63	319
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	173	70	53	33	8	—	9	—	—	—	216
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 563	477	407	362	160	101	28	17	11	—	237
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 666	1 012	1 467	1 280	825	599	397	57	22	7	264
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10 923	886	2 109	1 963	1 873	1 670	1 878	432	94	18	313
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 848	236	1 097	1 744	1 393	1 433	2 566	1 023	335	21	366
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6 937	86	350	909	904	929	1 861	1 234	569	95	417
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 195	39	162	564	859	838	1 906	1 745	1 610	472	487
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 926	6	40	128	138	399	651	440	635	489	523
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 682	6	14	32	60	155	365	273	321	456	577
\$150,000 or more	487	6	—	6	21	21	31	54	57	291	750+
Median	\$45 600	\$28 500	\$34 500	\$39 400	\$41 800	\$44 100	\$49 900	\$58 900	\$69 100	\$91 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	14 297	1 449	3 216	3 364	2 268	1 586	1 494	506	260	154	287
15 to 19 percent	9 530	308	980	1 387	1 477	1 472	2 233	1 033	502	138	371
20 to 24 percent	8 127	217	431	803	955	1 168	2 135	1 310	789	319	423
25 to 29 percent	5 544	222	312	434	485	619	1 479	869	751	373	449
30 to 34 percent	3 151	124	187	297	248	408	649	607	402	229	448
35 percent or more	7 509	445	557	716	780	862	1 663	917	933	636	422
Not computed	242	59	16	20	28	30	39	33	17	—	346
Median	20.2	14.5	14.0	15.5	17.8	20.0	22.6	24.1	26.8	29.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	48 394	2 818	5 699	7 021	6 241	6 145	9 692	5 275	3 654	1 849	370
Steam or hot water system	3 864	169	372	661	510	535	790	414	242	171	371
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	29 805	1 012	2 810	3 733	3 420	3 640	6 664	3 975	3 076	1 475	404
Other built-in electric units	5 052	232	541	878	793	793	958	490	148	129	350
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 483	679	956	901	701	544	524	124	39	15	284
Other means	5 190	726	1 020	848	727	633	756	272	149	59	300
Air conditioning	43 222	2 160	4 804	6 023	5 415	5 495	9 000	5 005	3 515	1 805	379
Central system	25 653	475	1 580	2 560	2 812	3 226	6 180	3 976	3 127	1 717	436
1 or more individual room units	17 569	1 685	3 224	3 463	2 603	2 269	2 820	1 029	388	88	308
House heating fuel	48 394	2 818	5 699	7 021	6 241	6 145	9 692	5 275	3 654	1 849	370
Utility gas	20 757	1 405	2 923	3 425	2 831	2 655	4 020	2 054	1 121	323	346
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	384	25	97	37	42	57	54	26	34	12	339
Electricity	12 534	357	704	1 216	1 480	1 464	2 710	1 925	1 601	1 077	436
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 059	904	1 697	2 045	1 692	1 747	2 629	1 133	820	392	355
Other	1 660	127	278	298	196	222	279	137	78	45	332

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 121	143	494	1 319	2 400	3 158	5 135	2 306	1 166	155
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 969	67	244	566	751	847	999	314	181	136
2 persons	7 597	64	132	479	1 183	1 466	2 632	1 108	533	159
3 persons	2 522	12	53	142	209	537	902	476	191	167
4 persons	1 153	—	29	50	137	231	312	248	146	171
5 persons	460	—	17	42	51	57	143	87	63	172
6 persons	220	—	13	10	27	15	89	42	24	175
7 persons	127	—	—	19	26	5	29	31	17	173
8 or more persons	73	—	6	11	16	—	29	—	11	156
Median	2.04	1.57	1.52	1.70	1.88	2.00	2.10	2.26	2.25	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	9 850	66	135	609	1 309	1 892	3 369	1 668	802	164
15 to 24 years	27	—	8	—	14	5	—	—	—	110
25 to 34 years	272	—	12	62	49	45	46	43	15	132
35 to 44 years	579	5	15	26	63	95	194	150	31	172
45 to 64 years	5 096	16	61	247	595	960	1 887	925	405	168
65 years and over	3 876	45	39	274	588	787	1 242	550	351	158
Male householder, no wife present	1 377	15	115	188	266	259	305	160	69	135
15 to 24 years	28	—	11	—	5	—	5	7	—	115
25 to 34 years	130	5	10	16	28	32	29	10	—	130
35 to 44 years	95	—	11	16	8	17	14	23	6	143
45 to 64 years	449	2	40	61	84	83	87	47	45	136
65 years and over	675	8	43	95	141	127	170	73	18	135
Female householder, no husband present	4 894	62	244	522	825	1 007	1 461	478	295	145
15 to 24 years	7	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	107
25 to 34 years	115	6	—	13	8	14	37	20	17	172
35 to 44 years	163	—	15	14	8	21	68	12	25	167
45 to 64 years	1 647	9	45	159	267	356	548	161	102	149
65 years and over	2 962	47	182	336	537	616	808	285	151	140
Median age	64.0	75.1	66.9	66.2	65.8	64.6	63.1	62.2	63.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	482	—	29	52	100	82	108	42	69	143
1975 to 1978	1 123	26	56	106	189	198	264	213	71	148
1970 to 1974	1 351	12	38	90	208	195	411	269	128	166
1960 to 1969	4 208	41	60	205	484	830	1 508	682	398	166
1959 or earlier	8 957	64	311	866	1 419	1 853	2 844	1 100	500	150
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	256	56	32	35	54	28	31	5	15	102
4 rooms	1 386	45	135	301	300	255	212	101	37	118
5 rooms	3 997	37	159	499	879	846	1 126	341	110	138
6 rooms	5 007	—	109	364	838	1 227	1 630	616	223	149
7 rooms	3 152	5	41	81	238	251	1 320	689	227	175
8 or more rooms	2 323	—	18	39	91	551	816	554	554	197
Median	6.0	3.8	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	630	5	30	71	107	120	148	84	65	146
1970 to 1974	787	12	31	74	94	117	224	155	80	165
1960 to 1969	3 265	49	45	183	361	608	1 157	542	320	167
1950 to 1959	4 399	19	86	268	561	855	1 574	722	314	163
1940 to 1949	2 978	12	103	329	598	676	782	295	193	142
1939 or earlier	4 062	46	199	394	679	782	1 250	508	204	148
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	521	18	125	122	122	82	38	14	—	99
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 758	64	76	347	415	311	358	114	73	124
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 018	45	140	390	629	807	673	254	80	134
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 047	11	68	224	631	655	1 125	253	80	147
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 579	5	59	80	301	601	1 013	362	158	162
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 886	—	14	104	141	287	761	457	122	176
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 883	—	12	43	126	306	796	468	132	179
\$80,000 to \$99,999	667	—	—	9	13	73	195	231	146	209
\$100,000 to \$149,999	596	—	—	—	17	32	156	146	245	232
\$150,000 or more	166	—	—	—	5	4	20	7	130	250+
Median	\$38 900	\$18 100	\$21 600	\$24 300	\$30 400	\$34 500	\$43 400	\$53 000	\$69 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	6 220	75	210	571	949	1 140	2 018	853	404	154
10 to 14 percent	3 430	32	53	200	374	771	1 185	606	209	162
15 to 19 percent	2 048	31	49	168	307	453	639	268	133	151
20 to 24 percent	1 180	—	43	95	172	255	360	147	108	153
25 to 29 percent	707	—	35	88	158	95	181	76	74	144
30 to 34 percent	588	—	46	60	107	86	183	79	27	149
35 percent or more	1 830	5	58	131	317	314	547	264	194	158
Not computed	118	—	—	6	16	44	22	13	17	146
Median	12.6	10—	13.5	12.1	13.2	12.7	12.3	12.4	14.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	16 112	143	494	1 319	2 400	3 158	5 126	2 306	1 166	155
Steam or hot water system	4 046	—	42	135	385	601	1 634	843	406	176
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 714	10	37	288	639	1 082	2 111	971	576	169
Other built-in electric units	1 130	—	10	55	199	315	321	192	38	149
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 527	11	83	195	438	438	276	68	18	127
Other means	3 695	122	322	646	739	722	784	232	128	126
Air conditioning	12 243	19	155	766	1 674	2 432	4 188	1 983	1 026	163
Central system	4 878	4	42	164	408	714	1 816	1 026	704	180
1 or more individual room units	7 365	15	113	602	1 266	1 718	2 372	957	322	150
House heating fuel	16 112	143	494	1 319	2 400	3 158	5 126	2 306	1 166	155
Utility gas	4 042	15	94	416	734	841	1 252	463	227	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	259	—	21	44	83	40	19	52	—	119
Electricity	1 913	—	22	98	278	425	546	376	168	162
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9 339	32	282	613	1 221	1 785	3 233	1 402	771	161
Other	559	96	75	148	84	67	76	13	—	93

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	74 296	9 487	23 407	15 994	14 963	6 509	2 305	1 170	461	2.77	223 545
Nonrelatives present	2 580	—	1 154	628	355	218	94	89	42	2.72	8 107
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 121	450	363	130	86	63	12	11	6	1.80	2 476
4 rooms	4 907	1 482	1 898	854	535	113	70	35	10	2.04	11 416
5 rooms	15 968	2 879	5 578	3 162	2 574	1 151	347	218	59	2.42	43 433
6 rooms	20 191	2 632	6 781	4 653	3 674	1 488	534	293	136	2.65	58 248
7 rooms	15 717	1 266	5 239	3 606	3 453	1 319	552	199	83	2.88	48 844
8 or more rooms	16 392	778	3 638	3 589	4 641	2 375	790	414	167	3.54	59 128
Median	6.3	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	73 560	9 201	23 244	15 909	14 904	6 473	2 263	1 117	449	2.77	221 635
1.00 or less	72 030	9 201	23 222	15 873	14 827	6 297	1 876	603	131	2.73	211 962
1.01 to 1.50	1 273	—	—	30	55	113	381	475	219	6.62	8 011
1.51 or more	257	—	22	6	22	63	6	39	99	6.74	1 662
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	736	286	163	85	59	36	42	53	12	2.00	1 910
1.00 or less	625	286	163	80	50	36	—	10	—	1.66	1 218
1.01 to 1.50	88	—	—	5	—	—	36	36	6	6.44	523
1.51 or more	23	—	—	—	4	—	6	7	6	6.71	169
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	69 175	8 447	21 747	15 027	14 056	6 180	2 190	1 084	444	2.79	208 293
2 or more	2 138	389	698	396	399	146	57	44	9	2.47	6 498
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 983	651	962	571	508	183	58	42	8	2.37	8 754
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	64 521	7 603	20 344	14 077	13 240	5 794	2 020	1 026	417	2.81	193 927
Less than \$10,000	694	243	197	111	39	17	37	38	12	2.03	1 784
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 321	814	1 055	549	405	219	146	88	45	2.30	8 904
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8 684	1 635	2 942	1 577	1 235	658	322	187	128	2.42	24 640
\$30,000 to \$39,999	13 970	1 781	4 275	3 160	2 704	1 251	413	279	107	2.79	41 455
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12 427	1 385	3 934	2 817	2 632	1 063	381	163	52	2.82	36 885
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8 823	683	2 905	2 164	1 882	819	256	91	23	2.88	27 288
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10 078	681	3 047	2 270	2 625	995	334	104	22	3.08	31 967
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 593	189	1 129	763	927	458	73	33	21	3.13	11 631
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 278	149	676	549	597	225	42	33	7	3.07	7 749
\$150,000 or more	653	43	184	117	194	89	16	10	—	3.35	2 224
Median	\$44 200	\$36 300	\$43 800	\$46 000	\$48 400	\$46 600	\$42 000	\$36 500	\$31 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	74 296	9 487	23 407	15 994	14 963	6 509	2 305	1 170	461	2.77	223 545
Median income	\$21 652	\$9 282	\$20 699	\$24 061	\$25 191	\$25 487	\$23 872	\$23 519	\$24 777	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.5	27.0	16.4	17.6	19.0	18.7	19.5	20.1	15.8	...	...
With a mortgage	20.2	30.8	19.3	19.4	19.8	19.6	20.5	21.4	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.6	23.3	11.8	10.2	10.2	10.2	11.4	10.2	10.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 630	1 569	1 151	543	523	340	235	201	68	2.15	...
Median income	\$3 345	\$2500—	\$3 066	\$3 623	\$4 232	\$6 212	\$6 609	\$8 809	\$6 923	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.2	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.9	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	46.7	50+	45.0	33.9	38.9	19.3	25.4	36.9	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	49 805	14 456	14 584	9 225	6 558	2 938	1 321	534	189	2.22	124 630
Nonrelatives present	5 368	—	3 078	1 281	565	226	117	65	36	2.37	14 816
ROOMS											
1 room	797	584	135	58	6	—	8	6	—	1.18	1 119
2 rooms	1 801	931	569	218	61	16	—	6	—	1.47	3 010
3 rooms	6 639	4 419	1 583	352	143	82	52	8	—	1.25	10 141
4 rooms	16 689	5 515	6 094	3 290	1 338	298	92	36	27	1.96	35 248
5 rooms	13 242	2 070	4 078	3 178	2 411	920	419	132	34	2.65	36 922
6 rooms	6 572	663	1 357	1 305	1 586	1 004	401	209	47	3.47	22 877
7 or more rooms	4 065	274	768	824	1 013	619	349	137	81	3.66	15 309
Median	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	48 906	14 070	14 385	9 087	6 450	2 902	1 314	526	172	2.22	122 605
1.00 or less	46 863	14 070	14 256	8 850	6 250	2 515	750	137	35	2.16	111 705
1.01 to 1.50	1 554	—	—	196	139	297	504	341	77	5.79	8 427
1.51 or more	489	—	129	41	61	90	60	48	60	4.65	2 473
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	899	386	199	138	108	36	7	8	17	1.82	2 025
1.00 or less	810	386	193	99	98	28	—	6	—	1.60	1 662
1.01 to 1.50	33	—	—	22	4	—	7	—	—	3.25	128
1.51 or more	56	—	6	17	6	8	—	11	11	4.33	235
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	17 600	3 837	4 747	3 486	2 920	1 377	744	370	119	2.56	49 267
2	2 711	692	812	412	395	235	87	42	36	2.32	7 620
3 and 4	6 172	2 074	1 657	1 053	855	387	123	19	4	2.11	14 824
5 to 9	8 898	2 472	2 687	1 749	1 132	565	231	48	14	2.24	22 564
10 to 49	9 480	3 535	3 091	1 699	782	258	79	30	6	1.89	19 833
50 or more	3 588	1 407	1 155	564	367	57	24	7	7	1.84	7 339
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 356	439	435	262	107	59	33	18	3	2.05	3 183
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	47 409	14 022	13 848	8 852	6 107	2 769	1 186	457	168	2.20	118 839
Less than \$100	2 530	1 249	540	333	237	122	38	11	—	1.53	5 077
\$100 to \$149	2 469	1 109	600	362	210	100	48	17	23	1.71	5 702
\$150 to \$199	5 674	2 870	1 910	1 038	507	249	61	35	4	1.74	13 921
\$200 to \$249	10 842	3 626	3 221	1 776	1 316	562	234	63	44	2.06	26 344
\$250 to \$299	10 649	3 127	3 675	2 168	1 058	338	182	89	12	2.10	25 103
\$300 to \$349	5 525	952	1 769	1 255	888	428	130	77	26	2.53	15 581
\$350 to \$399	2 655	255	794	676	503	246	142	34	5	2.91	8 352
\$400 to \$499	2 383	235	556	528	577	283	126	48	30	3.26	7 939
\$500 or more	824	70	124	132	233	139	80	33	13	3.87	3 247
No cash rent	2 858	529	659	584	578	302	145	50	11	2.91	7 573
Median	\$249	\$223	\$254	\$264	\$272	\$275	\$277	\$286	\$273	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	49 805	14 456	14 584	9 225	6 558	2 938	1 321	534	189	2.22	124 630
Median income	\$11 299	\$8 211	\$12 238	\$12 129	\$13 871	\$13 882	\$14 121	\$15 221	\$13 062	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.0	29.9	24.4	25.3	24.0	23.8	24.3	22.9	22.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10 413	3 224	2 522	1 887	1 401	643	435	194	107	2.29	...
Median income	\$3 234	\$2500—	\$3 011	\$3 456	\$4 379	\$5 694	\$7 060	\$6 744	\$9 095	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.2	45.3	50+	28.0	...	...

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	9 487	3 450	169	791	715	1 088	687	6 037	83	281	287	2 303	3 083	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 201	3 332	169	756	696	1 057	654	5 869	83	281	287	2 286	2 932	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	286	118	—	35	19	31	33	168	—	—	—	17	151	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	8 447	2 933	120	646	593	932	642	5 514	59	227	266	2 091	2 871	
2 or more	389	171	13	40	47	56	15	218	5	10	9	78	116	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	651	346	36	105	75	100	30	305	19	44	12	134	96	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	2 642	542	9	68	21	229	215	2 100	23	54	39	524	1 460	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 427	704	72	97	77	166	292	1 723	60	67	60	582	954	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 128	383	15	174	61	92	41	745	—	66	49	408	222	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	732	315	24	111	78	77	25	417	—	22	25	243	127	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 166	652	43	208	134	224	43	514	—	53	32	312	117	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	676	406	—	94	158	126	28	270	—	13	43	110	104	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	437	279	6	39	149	79	6	158	—	6	39	66	47	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	203	119	—	—	24	66	29	84	—	—	—	39	45	
\$50,000 or more	76	50	—	—	13	29	8	26	—	—	—	19	7	
Median	\$9 282	\$13 262	\$10 583	\$13 773	\$19 544	\$14 351	\$6 890	\$7 511	\$7 102	\$10 739	\$12 270	\$10 279	\$5 373	
Mean	\$11 577	\$15 139	\$11 734	\$13 873	\$19 964	\$16 797	\$9 787	\$9 541	\$6 149	\$10 843	\$14 209	\$11 397	\$7 692	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 603	2 645	115	548	549	830	603	4 958	59	174	222	1 924	2 579	
With a mortgage	3 634	1 739	99	460	481	550	149	1 895	52	129	179	1 064	471	
Less than \$200	677	210	7	14	45	86	58	467	6	7	11	259	184	
\$200 to \$249	578	239	—	15	83	124	17	339	—	14	7	224	94	
\$250 to \$299	586	271	28	58	70	102	13	315	4	13	26	173	99	
\$300 to \$349	483	255	20	98	60	57	20	228	11	40	35	98	44	
\$350 to \$399	387	190	—	84	42	50	14	197	11	17	39	119	11	
\$400 to \$499	519	308	16	134	75	68	15	211	8	31	46	111	15	
\$500 to \$599	200	142	21	30	56	23	12	58	—	—	9	49	—	
\$600 to \$749	140	97	7	21	37	32	—	43	12	7	6	13	5	
\$750 or more	64	27	—	6	13	8	—	37	—	—	—	18	19	
Median	\$298	\$329	\$336	\$377	\$335	\$282	\$249	\$272	\$373	\$338	\$363	\$264	\$227	
Not mortgaged	3 969	906	16	88	68	280	454	3 063	7	45	43	860	2 108	
Less than \$50	67	15	—	5	—	2	8	52	—	6	—	5	41	
\$50 to \$74	244	78	11	10	5	26	26	166	2	—	—	31	133	
\$75 to \$99	566	166	—	16	16	55	79	400	—	7	—	102	291	
\$100 to \$124	751	181	—	11	8	54	108	570	5	—	8	162	395	
\$125 to \$149	847	180	—	32	17	53	78	667	—	—	6	203	458	
\$150 to \$199	999	208	5	8	14	69	112	791	—	17	22	242	510	
\$200 to \$249	314	51	—	6	8	—	37	263	—	15	7	63	178	
\$250 or more	181	27	—	—	—	21	6	154	—	—	—	52	102	
Median	\$136	\$127	\$68	\$127	\$132	\$126	\$127	\$138	\$107	\$178	\$167	\$141	\$136	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.0	24.5	33.5	29.5	19.9	21.6	26.4	28.4	50+	36.7	27.3	25.4	30.2	
With a mortgage	30.8	27.5	36.0	31.3	21.9	27.1	35.4	35.4	50+	36.3	28.4	31.5	48.1	
Not mortgaged	23.3	15.8	16.4	13.1	11.6	12.1	24.3	25.1	36.5	37.5	21.7	19.3	27.4	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 569	317	3	55	21	147	91	1 252	12	54	34	382	770	
Percent below poverty level	16.5	9.2	1.8	7.0	2.9	13.5	13.2	20.7	14.5	19.2	11.8	16.6	25.0	
Renter-occupied housing units	14 456	7 181	1 672	2 501	1 087	1 332	589	7 275	1 152	1 588	619	1 830	2 086	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 070	6 930	1 606	2 472	1 060	1 264	528	7 140	1 115	1 562	604	1 799	2 060	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	386	251	66	29	27	68	61	135	37	26	15	31	26	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	3 837	1 992	357	654	304	395	282	1 845	204	278	168	595	600	
2	692	346	66	60	78	90	52	346	44	67	11	145	79	
3 and 4	2 074	947	218	367	129	182	51	1 127	180	298	104	233	312	
5 to 9	2 472	1 095	260	394	198	181	62	1 377	203	398	153	286	337	
10 to 49	3 535	1 812	440	743	220	322	87	1 723	378	390	108	375	472	
50 or more	1 407	690	249	214	81	101	45	717	90	129	69	176	253	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	439	299	82	69	77	61	10	140	53	28	6	20	33	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	4 384	1 408	330	234	156	374	314	2 976	406	211	103	955	1 301	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 400	1 989	725	646	162	303	153	2 411	585	514	268	506	538	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 920	1 062	298	466	153	127	18	858	107	448	57	139	107	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 129	746	118	375	145	90	18	383	31	158	57	96	41	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 483	1 054	163	460	224	170	37	429	18	228	79	57	47	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	566	481	32	186	129	120	14	85	5	10	30	27	13	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	434	322	—	106	96	106	14	112	—	13	18	46	35	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	98	88	—	23	22	29	14	10	—	6	—	—	4	
\$50,000 or more	42	31	6	5	—	13	7	11	—	—	7	—	—	
Median	\$8 211	\$10 456	\$8 687	\$11 988	\$13 750	\$9 790	\$4 795	\$6 224	\$6 412	\$10 385	\$8 615	\$4 800	\$4 302	
Mean	\$9 449	\$11 594	\$8 868	\$12 720	\$14 147	\$12 297	\$8 252	\$7 331	\$6 297	\$10 143	\$10 450	\$6 504	\$5 562	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 022	6 947	1 640	2 424	1 046	1 281	556	7 075	1 142	1 548	610	1 762	2 013	
Less than \$100	1 249	353	37	66	36	99	115	896	12	14	37	345	488	
\$100 to \$149	1 109	546	98	124	103	132	89	563	60	55	38	203	207	
\$150 to \$199	2 870	1 446	356	401	171	366	152	1 424	281	195	97	442	409	
\$200 to \$249	3 626	1 912	494	748	288	308	74	1 714	366	477	170	357	344	
\$250 to \$299	3 127	1 647	456	699	256	210	26	1 480	301	554	150	251	224	
\$300 to \$349	952	697	116	197	80	76	28	455	86	166	56	57	90	
\$350 to \$399	255	142	7	46	36	46	7	113	—	39	14	43	17	
\$400 to \$499	235	133	36	64	22	11	—	102	7	25	42	21	7	
\$500 or more	70	62	17	25	8	12	—	8	—	5	—	3	—	
No cash rent	529	209	23	54	46	21	65	320	29	18	6	40	227	
Median	\$223	\$229	\$234	\$242	\$235	\$205	\$167	\$215	\$229	\$252	\$235	\$183	\$177	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.9	25.4	32.2	24.2	20.4	23.6	29.9	34.5	41.9	29.2	32.8	34.3	39.0	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 224	1 000	239	173	109	296	183	2 224	346	141	90	795	852	
Percent below poverty level	22.3	13.9	14.3	6.9	10.0	22.2	31.1	30.6	30.0	8.9	14.5	43.4	40.8	

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 076	440	308	328	Vacant for rent housing units	4 557	2 560	1 271	726
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	33	4	14	15	1 room	115	78	37	—
4 rooms	104	36	27	41	2 rooms	151	138	11	2
5 rooms	254	56	86	112	3 rooms	817	405	185	227
6 rooms	263	125	82	56	4 rooms	1 918	1 063	590	265
7 rooms	117	61	47	9	5 rooms	1 060	650	266	144
8 or more rooms	305	158	52	95	6 rooms	302	141	86	75
Median	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.5	7 or more rooms	194	85	96	13
					Median	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 076	440	308	328	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 503	2 526	1 251	726
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	54	34	20	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	115	78	37	—
1	41	7	14	20	1	1 051	537	268	246
2	232	74	73	85	2	2 554	1 520	693	341
3	474	184	144	146	3	683	367	190	126
4	301	169	72	60	4	140	54	73	13
5 or more	28	6	5	17	5 or more	14	4	10	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	476	268	145	63	1975 to March 1980	596	311	224	61
1970 to 1974	103	43	4	56	1970 to 1974	1 068	719	260	89
1960 to 1969	159	38	46	75	1960 to 1969	1 079	695	309	75
1950 to 1959	133	50	36	47	1950 to 1959	708	366	115	227
1940 to 1949	73	20	15	38	1940 to 1949	613	211	213	189
1939 or earlier	132	21	62	49	1939 or earlier	493	258	150	85
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	963	403	272	288	1, detached or attached	1 633	876	450	307
2 or more	88	29	19	40	2	242	104	45	93
Mobile home or trailer	25	8	17	—	3 and 4	336	206	100	30
					5 to 9	776	362	251	163
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49	881	625	185	71
Central heating system	954	427	244	283	50 or more	224	149	49	26
Other means	117	13	64	40	Mobile home or trailer	465	238	191	36
None	5	—	—	5					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	868	375	241	252	Specified vacant for rent housing units	4 538	2 556	1 267	715
Less than \$10,000	4	4	—	—	Less than \$100	744	335	267	142
\$10,000 to \$19,999	57	3	8	46	\$100 to \$149	1 076	610	216	250
\$20,000 to \$29,999	85	18	32	35	\$150 to \$199	1 304	807	366	131
\$30,000 to \$39,999	141	56	53	32	\$200 to \$249	747	381	238	128
\$40,000 to \$49,999	109	29	57	23	\$250 to \$299	362	229	89	44
\$50,000 to \$59,999	150	85	25	40	\$300 to \$399	215	106	91	18
\$60,000 to \$79,999	168	94	44	30	\$400 or more	90	88	—	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	85	61	11	13	Median	\$169	\$173	\$173	\$132
\$100,000 or more	69	25	11	33					
Median	\$54 000	\$59 500	\$44 200	\$42 800					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	868	4	142	250	403	69	54 000	4 538	744	2 380	1 109	215	90	169	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	868	4	142	250	403	69	54 000	4 484	710	2 365	1 104	215	90	170	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	34	15	5	—	—	97	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	29	82	—	—	4	127	
1	27	4	23	—	—	—	13 200	1 051	174	624	202	18	33	159	
2	124	—	37	44	43	—	39 800	2 539	449	1 359	632	67	32	169	
3	406	—	60	160	145	41	47 600	679	90	295	204	69	21	176	
4	283	—	17	36	207	23	70 300	140	2	16	67	55	—	275	
5 or more	28	—	5	10	8	5	44 500	14	—	4	4	6	—	244	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	395	—	—	73	302	20	65 100	596	142	271	141	18	24	168	
1970 to 1974	62	—	25	25	1	11	35 500	1 060	72	547	350	67	24	192	
1960 to 1969	129	—	39	37	42	11	45 900	1 075	71	527	370	80	27	190	
1950 to 1959	117	—	27	40	23	27	43 500	708	203	351	128	16	10	131	
1940 to 1949	63	—	24	28	11	—	36 700	606	88	424	82	12	—	132	
1939 or earlier	102	4	27	47	24	—	37 600	493	168	260	38	22	5	128	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	868	4	142	250	403	69	54 000	1 614	298	789	374	118	35	146	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 459	234	1 354	723	97	51	184	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	465	212	237	12	—	4	103	

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	30 069	645	864	3 528	6 701	7 702	4 048	2 027	1 868	686	2 000	263
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	14 378	73	173	1 078	2 985	3 474	2 190	1 200	1 280	497	1 428	279
15 to 24 years.....	3 402	9	36	373	970	1 168	504	137	84	—	121	259
25 to 34 years.....	5 576	31	54	335	1 211	1 346	982	418	499	177	523	284
35 to 44 years.....	2 457	—	17	53	456	422	378	304	276	161	390	311
45 to 64 years.....	2 093	12	38	144	212	414	209	299	320	146	299	318
65 years and over.....	850	21	28	173	136	124	117	42	101	13	95	255
Male householder, no wife present.....	7 160	145	284	1 030	1 801	1 940	889	395	242	140	294	253
15 to 24 years.....	2 280	19	72	292	615	701	280	98	77	46	80	255
25 to 34 years.....	2 645	26	78	360	690	707	371	166	109	54	84	257
35 to 44 years.....	990	13	81	90	241	272	119	76	31	18	49	257
45 to 64 years.....	702	44	21	197	211	228	91	39	25	22	24	241
65 years and over.....	343	43	32	91	44	32	28	16	—	—	57	186
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 531	427	407	1 420	1 915	2 288	969	432	346	49	278	249
15 to 24 years.....	1 727	32	83	291	493	557	163	51	32	—	25	246
25 to 34 years.....	2 537	15	99	269	590	788	395	172	130	31	48	266
35 to 44 years.....	1 201	16	30	138	196	369	201	102	107	18	24	276
45 to 64 years.....	1 493	163	107	316	298	314	119	62	70	—	44	227
65 years and over.....	1 573	201	88	406	338	260	91	45	7	—	137	204
Median age.....	31.4	61.9	35.7	32.5	29.1	28.8	30.7	34.6	35.1	36.6	36.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	16 374	262	402	1 504	3 672	4 464	2 331	1 233	1 235	484	787	269
1975 to 1978.....	9 969	236	259	1 153	2 327	2 611	1 410	646	501	163	663	261
1970 to 1974.....	2 059	99	86	418	428	426	206	105	102	34	155	241
1960 to 1969.....	1 186	23	80	280	228	201	72	38	23	5	236	220
1959 or earlier.....	481	25	37	173	46	—	29	5	7	—	159	178
ROOMS												
1 room.....	496	83	35	149	86	49	24	12	12	38	8	189
2 rooms.....	1 086	46	122	264	334	163	69	34	13	—	41	212
3 rooms.....	3 990	305	279	864	1 259	939	212	21	20	20	71	223
4 rooms.....	9 571	144	263	1 489	2 468	3 311	1 218	305	84	—	289	254
5 rooms.....	7 984	45	89	557	1 640	2 244	1 439	699	483	25	763	278
6 rooms.....	4 135	11	58	151	656	689	727	671	652	143	377	322
7 or more rooms.....	2 807	11	18	54	258	307	359	285	604	460	451	380
Median.....	4.5	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.0	7.3	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	30 069	645	864	3 528	6 701	7 702	4 048	2 027	1 868	686	2 000	263
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	29 660	567	844	3 457	6 623	7 676	4 016	2 024	1 868	686	1 899	263
0.50 or less.....	18 516	467	636	2 429	4 198	5 087	2 287	1 112	984	349	967	258
0.51 to 1.00.....	10 416	89	184	961	2 271	2 431	1 604	853	812	315	896	274
1.01 to 1.50.....	549	—	24	41	101	143	92	47	67	4	30	269
1.51 or more.....	179	11	—	26	53	15	33	12	5	18	6	247
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	409	78	20	71	78	26	32	3	—	—	101	179
0.50 or less.....	205	14	—	51	46	26	27	3	—	—	38	217
0.51 to 1.00.....	192	64	20	20	20	—	5	—	—	—	63	101
1.01 to 1.50.....	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	231
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 924	429	216	541	808	940	442	146	140	42	220	242
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 777	386	202	520	794	935	436	146	140	42	176	245
1.01 or more persons per room.....	174	11	18	8	46	48	15	—	15	4	9	250
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	147	43	14	21	14	5	6	—	—	—	44	126
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	604	83	42	178	148	54	29	12	12	38	8	198
1.....	6 164	379	446	1 524	1 801	1 436	356	72	29	12	107	220
2.....	14 157	163	284	1 510	3 371	4 905	2 268	707	342	38	569	264
3.....	7 305	17	78	310	1 199	1 060	1 217	1 094	1 161	251	918	322
4.....	1 640	3	4	6	177	241	171	120	295	278	345	369
5 or more.....	199	—	8	—	5	6	7	22	29	69	53	486
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	9 459	160	216	812	1 499	1 680	1 398	944	1 316	537	897	297
2.....	1 644	36	181	223	356	268	157	65	64	20	274	232
3 and 4.....	3 787	54	80	817	810	1 047	462	162	83	—	272	250
5 to 9.....	5 305	109	141	391	1 161	1 601	849	449	206	37	361	269
10 to 49.....	6 458	154	109	889	1 863	2 083	768	311	136	46	99	253
50 or more.....	2 297	123	69	233	686	301	74	63	38	27	251	251
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 119	9	68	163	326	340	113	22	—	8	70	244
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 217	196	50	107	572	981	605	239	217	98	152	278
1970 to 1974.....	7 458	74	78	421	1 588	2 448	1 282	518	557	214	278	277
1960 to 1969.....	9 396	106	135	716	2 442	2 643	1 222	721	643	217	551	266
1950 to 1959.....	4 334	49	137	673	1 039	977	446	260	265	48	440	252
1940 to 1949.....	2 716	101	131	957	545	339	216	109	82	38	198	206
1939 or earlier.....	2 948	119	333	654	515	314	277	180	104	71	381	216
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	29 682	592	791	3 441	6 682	7 601	4 043	1 998	1 868	666	2 000	263
4 or more.....	387	53	73	87	19	101	5	29	—	20	—	193
With elevator.....	205	45	18	61	7	43	—	11	—	20	—	191
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 610	147	262	812	1 168	1 137	554	345	113	72	...	247
15 to 19 percent.....	4 628	97	136	575	1 127	1 214	769	252	342	116	...	265
20 to 24 percent.....	4 766	107	69	511	1 231	1 365	681	379	338	85	...	264
25 to 29 percent.....	3 386	68	77	351	906	854	330	298	388	114	...	265
30 to 34 percent.....	2 620	68	48	333	578	694	453	205	145	96	...	267
35 to 49 percent.....	3 665	73	144	362	818	1 088	603	255	232	90	...	268
50 percent or more.....	4 049	30	111	544	785	1 260	634	262	310	113	...	268
Not computed.....	2 345	55	17	40	88	90	24	31	—	—	2 000	239
Median.....	24.9	22.4	21.8	23.5	24.1	25.5	25.1	25.4	26.8	28.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	30 065	645	860	3 528	6 701	7 702	4 048	2 027	1 868	686	2 000	263
Central heating system.....	26 647	507	676	2 796	5 944	7 035	3 707	1 865	1 832	658	1 627	266
Air conditioning.....	25 052	365	414	2 399	5 621	6 816	3 536	1 761	1 723	607	1 810	268
Central system.....	18 484	291	172	1 000	4 287	5 737	2 796	1 284	1 317	478	1 122	272

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 116	1 846	4 208	5 395	4 817	4 950	7 835	4 334	3 102	1 629	378
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 599	432	371	399	395	281	433	124	113	51	312
2 persons	10 668	801	1 428	1 832	1 382	1 378	1 897	980	697	273	346
3 persons	9 360	317	1 034	1 292	1 225	1 271	2 108	1 053	711	349	382
4 persons	9 828	189	920	1 235	1 144	1 346	2 119	1 379	961	535	403
5 persons	4 028	84	375	468	420	522	905	519	425	310	416
6 persons	1 125	23	61	143	151	96	295	182	115	59	428
7 persons	380	—	19	19	78	31	61	69	63	40	459
8 or more persons	128	—	—	7	22	25	17	28	17	12	471
Median	3.12	2.11	2.79	2.86	3.02	3.14	3.25	3.51	3.53	3.76	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	32 199	1 207	3 385	4 443	3 909	4 183	6 797	3 987	2 789	1 499	388
15 to 24 years	683	14	46	49	88	152	182	91	55	6	398
25 to 34 years	7 973	95	314	647	938	1 301	2 272	1 365	703	338	428
35 to 44 years	9 322	153	685	1 142	951	1 132	1 997	1 322	1 186	754	429
45 to 64 years	12 812	709	2 041	2 305	1 740	1 441	2 232	1 149	832	363	339
65 years and over	1 409	236	299	300	192	157	114	60	13	38	278
Male householder, no wife present	2 293	193	302	362	373	288	418	167	123	67	339
15 to 24 years	152	6	15	29	35	7	27	21	7	5	337
25 to 34 years	652	29	27	110	119	128	138	51	39	11	366
35 to 44 years	638	50	92	85	112	69	111	57	43	19	341
45 to 64 years	702	55	150	121	88	70	121	38	34	25	314
65 years and over	149	53	18	17	19	14	21	—	—	7	260
Female householder, no husband present	3 624	446	521	590	535	479	620	180	190	63	324
15 to 24 years	83	11	—	4	22	16	18	—	12	—	364
25 to 34 years	588	14	42	71	116	94	154	60	25	12	377
35 to 44 years	814	39	72	110	164	108	169	57	82	13	360
45 to 64 years	1 671	257	306	297	190	231	250	63	59	18	296
65 years and over	468	125	101	108	43	30	29	—	12	20	254
Median age	43.1	56.4	51.8	48.2	43.9	40.0	39.2	38.7	39.4	40.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	5 604	31	105	250	383	605	1 307	1 009	1 104	810	512
1975 to 1978	12 074	132	386	798	1 332	1 746	3 643	2 161	1 367	509	442
1970 to 1974	7 156	248	581	1 178	1 168	1 209	1 599	678	336	159	367
1960 to 1969	10 875	876	2 441	2 726	1 758	1 201	1 062	436	247	128	289
1959 or earlier	2 407	559	695	443	176	189	224	50	48	23	246
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	166	32	—	27	21	28	45	13	—	—	355
4 rooms	1 234	228	202	282	138	130	179	49	26	—	283
5 rooms	6 331	904	1 279	1 226	863	873	810	265	71	40	290
6 rooms	10 122	501	1 671	1 882	1 494	1 292	1 998	832	337	115	334
7 rooms	9 209	122	711	1 321	1 291	1 211	2 095	1 732	917	268	398
8 or more rooms	11 054	59	345	657	1 010	1 416	2 708	1 902	1 751	1 206	476
Median	6.6	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	5 515	29	89	176	310	526	1 334	1 106	1 197	748	527
1970 to 1974	5 785	35	112	388	550	935	1 640	1 176	680	269	447
1960 to 1969	14 656	468	1 838	2 633	2 269	1 957	2 970	1 279	853	389	353
1950 to 1959	8 113	935	1 477	1 570	1 166	1 008	1 203	422	204	130	303
1940 to 1949	2 231	280	389	351	318	275	342	170	76	30	315
1939 or earlier	1 816	99	303	277	204	249	346	183	92	63	355
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	70	32	20	15	—	—	3	—	—	—	207
\$10,000 to \$19,999	476	149	121	98	55	41	6	—	6	—	237
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 075	650	805	780	403	280	137	7	6	7	255
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8 035	679	1 707	1 475	1 365	1 241	1 272	242	54	—	306
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 094	212	995	1 527	1 171	1 223	2 068	691	200	7	356
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6 114	79	350	823	776	837	1 648	1 065	467	69	412
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7 334	27	156	516	828	773	1 688	1 572	1 409	365	482
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 822	6	40	128	138	399	640	430	587	454	514
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 630	6	14	27	60	146	347	273	321	436	579
\$150,000 or more	466	6	—	6	21	10	26	54	52	291	750+
Median	\$49 100	\$31 200	\$36 900	\$41 900	\$44 900	\$46 800	\$52 400	\$61 500	\$70 900	\$95 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	12 015	1 063	2 661	2 849	1 869	1 397	1 343	462	231	140	290
15 to 19 percent	7 684	170	676	1 064	1 166	1 211	1 880	910	469	138	382
20 to 24 percent	6 661	143	267	605	750	950	1 801	1 127	710	308	435
25 to 29 percent	4 256	127	186	303	375	513	1 144	681	641	286	454
30 to 34 percent	2 413	76	107	199	161	314	530	478	337	211	466
35 percent or more	4 924	222	306	368	473	554	1 108	650	697	546	446
Not computed	163	45	5	7	23	11	29	26	17	—	357
Median	19.5	13.4	13.2	14.6	17.3	19.4	21.9	23.5	26.0	29.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	38 110	1 840	4 208	5 395	4 817	4 950	7 835	4 334	3 102	1 629	378
Steam or hot water system	3 309	95	301	551	438	441	716	377	225	165	381
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	24 248	671	2 215	3 001	2 705	2 964	5 502	3 289	2 608	1 293	410
Other built-in electric units	3 863	178	397	677	679	663	688	384	93	104	350
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 167	500	671	604	541	389	349	65	33	15	284
Other means	3 523	396	624	562	454	493	580	219	143	52	320
Air conditioning	35 070	1 539	3 663	4 901	4 343	4 498	7 374	4 153	3 002	1 597	384
Central system	21 726	366	1 310	2 217	2 373	2 692	5 217	3 366	2 669	1 516	437
1 or more individual room units	13 344	1 173	2 353	2 684	1 970	1 806	2 157	787	333	81	312
House heating fuel	38 110	1 840	4 208	5 395	4 817	4 950	7 835	4 334	3 102	1 629	378
Utility gas	15 577	964	2 095	2 609	2 095	1 989	3 106	1 608	855	256	351
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	278	6	71	18	21	49	48	26	27	12	373
Electricity	10 143	239	533	929	1 159	1 219	2 186	1 560	1 376	942	443
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 586	534	1 267	1 581	1 358	1 471	2 222	1 013	766	374	369
Other	1 526	97	242	258	184	222	273	127	78	45	345

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 279	72	320	864	1 684	2 408	4 135	1 812	984	160
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 005	18	183	363	574	643	813	246	165	139
2 persons -----	6 239	54	94	351	845	1 140	2 317	972	466	164
3 persons -----	1 785	—	18	71	107	416	617	390	166	173
4 persons -----	805	—	16	24	92	164	236	162	111	173
5 persons -----	278	—	9	38	40	39	74	25	53	159
6 persons -----	102	—	—	—	16	6	61	13	6	174
7 persons -----	43	—	—	12	10	—	11	4	6	124
8 or more persons -----	22	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	11	225
Median -----	2.00	1.83	1.37	1.70	1.82	1.99	2.04	2.18	2.20	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	7 968	44	73	440	979	1 547	2 824	1 353	708	166
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	8	—	4	5	—	—	—	103
25 to 34 years -----	198	—	6	49	49	22	34	28	10	122
35 to 44 years -----	403	5	15	26	57	82	146	51	21	156
45 to 64 years -----	4 211	16	11	186	443	809	1 577	793	376	170
65 years and over -----	3 139	23	33	179	426	629	1 067	481	301	163
Male householder, no wife present -----	878	7	75	107	160	136	212	122	59	142
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	11	—	5	—	5	7	—	115
25 to 34 years -----	76	5	10	6	5	15	29	6	—	145
35 to 44 years -----	61	—	11	7	8	—	14	15	6	166
45 to 64 years -----	260	2	18	25	44	44	52	35	40	148
65 years and over -----	453	—	25	69	98	77	112	59	13	136
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 433	21	172	317	545	725	1 099	337	217	148
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	107
25 to 34 years -----	48	6	—	7	—	—	20	15	—	177
35 to 44 years -----	72	—	8	—	8	10	27	—	19	169
45 to 64 years -----	1 111	4	36	87	140	236	396	130	82	157
65 years and over -----	2 195	11	126	223	392	479	656	192	116	143
Median age -----	64.2	57.5	69.4	66.6	66.1	64.8	63.5	62.6	63.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	364	—	23	37	71	61	73	35	64	146
1975 to 1978 -----	892	26	36	93	165	142	228	151	51	147
1970 to 1974 -----	986	12	31	59	116	126	365	175	102	170
1960 to 1969 -----	3 241	5	31	137	352	678	1 149	534	355	168
1959 or earlier -----	6 796	29	199	538	980	1 401	2 320	917	412	155
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	128	15	32	22	26	13	15	5	—	94
4 rooms -----	952	27	92	175	253	189	137	58	21	118
5 rooms -----	2 807	25	91	364	587	595	844	227	74	139
6 rooms -----	3 810	—	82	228	609	957	1 298	438	198	151
7 rooms -----	2 637	5	17	46	162	456	1 167	591	193	177
8 or more rooms -----	1 945	—	6	29	47	198	674	493	498	202
Median -----	6.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	541	5	17	71	107	90	121	65	65	145
1970 to 1974 -----	606	12	24	57	55	92	208	99	59	165
1960 to 1969 -----	2 565	21	27	98	284	513	905	439	278	169
1950 to 1959 -----	3 658	6	62	165	440	698	1 365	630	292	167
1940 to 1949 -----	2 137	—	66	230	368	527	582	222	142	144
1939 or earlier -----	2 772	28	124	243	430	488	954	357	148	154
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	180	10	43	32	45	31	19	—	—	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	708	40	47	176	162	112	124	32	15	114
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 905	6	100	251	409	533	429	122	55	134
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 447	11	51	204	538	535	872	195	41	145
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 255	5	53	67	254	552	918	263	143	161
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 669	—	14	90	137	242	689	392	105	176
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 721	—	12	35	104	294	720	434	122	179
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	649	—	—	9	13	73	195	221	138	208
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	591	—	—	—	17	32	156	146	240	231
\$150,000 or more -----	154	—	—	—	5	4	13	7	125	250+
Median -----	\$43 600	\$16 300	\$28 300	\$29 200	\$33 400	\$39 800	\$46 600	\$56 900	\$81 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	5 186	55	128	406	693	986	1 769	763	386	159
10 to 14 percent -----	2 612	15	48	110	264	601	960	429	185	164
15 to 19 percent -----	1 548	2	32	112	256	333	507	215	91	154
20 to 24 percent -----	872	—	39	68	111	163	295	102	94	159
25 to 29 percent -----	477	—	19	57	100	58	136	51	56	152
30 to 34 percent -----	365	—	17	32	60	69	122	47	18	152
35 percent or more -----	1 119	—	37	73	184	154	328	200	143	167
Not computed -----	100	—	—	6	16	44	18	5	11	141
Median -----	11.7	10—	13.3	11.0	12.7	11.6	11.5	11.6	12.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	12 274	72	320	864	1 684	2 408	4 130	1 812	984	160
Steam or hot water system -----	3 608	—	36	93	295	545	1 508	754	377	178
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 649	10	24	223	491	874	1 784	746	497	170
Other built-in electric units -----	922	—	10	42	154	275	272	142	27	148
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 185	11	66	155	356	310	222	127	18	125
Other means -----	1 910	51	184	351	388	404	344	123	65	124
Air conditioning -----	9 987	10	133	566	1 287	1 979	3 516	1 623	873	164
Central system -----	4 240	4	26	142	312	620	1 628	875	633	181
1 or more individual room units -----	5 747	6	107	424	975	1 359	1 888	748	240	150
House heating fuel -----	12 274	72	320	864	1 684	2 408	4 130	1 812	984	160
Utility gas -----	3 016	15	76	299	534	591	978	335	188	150
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 126	—	15	17	49	21	7	—	—	116
Electricity -----	1 561	—	—	85	217	369	465	277	138	161
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	7 174	6	170	353	809	1 381	2 614	1 183	658	167
Other -----	397	51	49	110	75	46	66	—	—	97

Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	57 943	7 072	19 487	12 703	11 844	4 779	1 392	502	164	2.69	168 924
Nonrelatives present	1 662	—	830	404	183	135	48	50	12	2.50	4 897
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	681	313	236	75	32	25	—	—	—	1.62	1 280
4 rooms	3 612	1 118	1 379	654	362	56	35	8	—	2.00	7 922
5 rooms	10 965	2 012	4 211	2 196	1 667	675	128	64	12	2.32	27 895
6 rooms	15 495	1 950	5 673	3 615	2 790	1 049	296	87	35	2.53	42 953
7 rooms	12 986	1 022	4 715	3 022	2 845	976	315	57	34	2.75	38 424
8 or more rooms	14 204	657	3 273	3 141	4 148	1 998	618	286	83	3.51	50 450
Median	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	57 653	6 951	19 406	12 695	11 805	4 757	1 385	490	164	2.69	168 301
1.00 or less	57 103	6 951	19 393	12 661	11 778	4 676	1 229	343	72	2.67	165 216
1.01 to 1.50	480	—	—	28	27	56	156	139	74	6.33	2 768
1.51 or more	70	—	13	6	—	25	—	8	18	5.14	317
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	290	121	81	8	39	22	7	12	—	1.80	623
1.00 or less	266	121	81	8	34	22	—	—	—	1.65	511
1.01 to 1.50	24	—	—	—	5	—	7	12	—	6.50	112
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	53 946	6 224	18 045	11 928	11 230	4 568	1 336	461	154	2.73	157 851
2 or more	1 436	277	543	268	232	78	15	17	6	2.31	4 005
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 561	571	899	507	382	133	41	24	4	2.29	7 068
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	50 395	5 604	16 907	11 145	10 633	4 306	1 227	423	150	2.74	147 144
Less than \$10,000	250	94	60	45	22	—	29	—	—	2.02	682
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 184	324	434	191	119	82	22	12	—	2.12	2 710
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 980	1 001	1 874	956	701	291	93	32	32	2.29	11 897
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10 482	1 430	3 540	2 339	1 991	839	245	70	28	2.62	28 916
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10 349	1 208	3 547	2 322	2 112	796	246	95	23	2.68	29 675
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 783	593	2 670	1 905	1 653	693	199	53	17	2.83	23 770
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9 055	578	2 861	1 987	2 363	872	282	90	22	3.05	28 676
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 471	189	1 091	755	886	427	69	33	21	3.10	11 184
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 221	144	662	533	597	217	33	28	7	3.07	7 540
\$150,000 or more	620	43	168	112	189	89	9	10	—	3.38	2 094
Median	\$47 900	\$39 700	\$46 700	\$48 900	\$52 000	\$52 200	\$48 800	\$50 500	\$47 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	57 943	7 072	19 487	12 703	11 844	4 779	1 392	502	164	2.69	168 924
Median income	\$23 084	\$10 205	\$22 257	\$25 337	\$26 203	\$27 116	\$25 663	\$29 000	\$31 905	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.8	25.1	15.4	17.1	18.7	18.4	19.9	20.7	18.6	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	28.7	18.5	18.7	19.5	19.2	20.6	21.0	21.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.7	21.8	10.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 373	925	592	296	254	130	106	39	31	1.94	...
Median income	\$2 989	\$2500—	\$2 793	\$3 594	\$4 052	\$6 379	\$7 422	\$10 417	\$8 021	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	35.8	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	32.5	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	47.9	50+	44.5	33.3	50.0	50+	26.1	37.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	31 089	9 539	9 596	5 498	3 952	1 646	601	211	46	2.13	74 685
Nonrelatives present	3 451	—	2 156	765	344	97	40	34	15	2.30	9 020
ROOMS											
1 room	507	391	76	28	6	—	—	6	—	1.15	670
2 rooms	1 092	676	308	87	5	16	—	—	—	1.31	1 612
3 rooms	4 051	2 800	1 000	168	70	5	8	—	—	1.22	5 724
4 rooms	9 820	3 623	3 724	1 711	613	93	37	11	8	1.85	19 392
5 rooms	8 195	1 464	2 835	1 903	1 338	462	164	18	11	2.43	21 448
6 rooms	4 366	400	1 021	957	1 096	600	187	94	11	3.30	14 819
7 or more rooms	3 058	185	632	644	824	470	205	82	16	3.58	11 020
Median	4.5	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 675	9 336	9 502	5 439	3 911	1 629	601	211	46	2.13	73 855
1.00 or less	29 929	9 336	9 426	5 332	3 834	1 515	392	82	12	2.10	70 106
1.01 to 1.50	560	—	—	79	66	93	201	112	9	5.71	2 982
1.51 or more	186	—	76	28	11	21	8	17	25	3.11	767
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	414	203	94	59	41	17	—	—	—	1.54	830
1.00 or less	402	203	94	51	37	17	—	—	—	1.49	784
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	3.25	46
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 479	2 057	3 017	2 090	1 941	825	383	132	34	2.58	29 899
2	1 644	402	486	304	246	143	33	18	12	2.36	4 530
3 and 4	3 787	1 397	1 039	570	490	239	40	12	—	1.98	8 532
5 to 9	5 305	1 680	1 698	902	627	289	84	25	—	2.07	12 477
10 to 49	6 458	2 650	2 244	1 049	401	83	25	6	—	1.76	12 398
50 or more	2 297	1 013	743	334	176	20	11	—	—	1.68	4 234
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 119	340	369	249	71	47	25	18	—	2.09	2 615
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	30 069	9 380	9 183	5 373	3 776	1 539	571	206	41	2.12	71 938
Less than \$100	645	485	86	51	20	3	—	—	—	1.16	909
\$100 to \$149	864	535	193	73	50	1	—	—	—	1.31	1 458
\$150 to \$199	3 528	1 900	967	366	184	72	26	13	—	1.43	6 373
\$200 to \$249	6 701	2 492	2 054	1 022	756	279	81	17	—	1.92	14 942
\$250 to \$299	7 702	2 403	2 787	1 538	672	180	87	27	8	2.02	17 257
\$300 to \$349	4 048	796	1 379	886	610	268	59	34	16	2.39	10 811
\$350 to \$399	2 027	218	625	521	382	176	84	21	—	2.83	6 169
\$400 to \$499	1 868	174	456	390	497	213	96	35	7	3.28	6 149
\$500 or more	686	67	113	105	184	124	56	33	4	3.82	2 482
No cash rent	2 000	310	523	421	421	212	81	26	6	2.90	5 388
Median	\$263	\$234	\$266	\$281	\$300	\$322	\$342	\$349	\$330	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	31 089	9 539	9 596	5 498	3 952	1 646	601	211	46	2.13	74 685
Median income	\$12 848	\$9 324	\$14 248	\$14 065	\$16 506	\$16 155	\$19 154	\$18 490	\$22 045	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.9	29.0	22.9	24.7	23.0	23.5	25.9	24.2	25.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 043	1 521	1 003	715	426	201	121	38	18	2.00	...
Median income	\$3 283	\$2500—	\$3 427	\$3 639	\$5 284	\$6 042	\$7 305	\$5 455	\$10 417	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	34.2	...	...

Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units		1 085	9 256	10 768	19 056	5 144	278	1 014	914	1 247	679	151	796	1 086	3 320	3 149	48.0
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	7 072	—	2 299	—	8 338	—	144	611	518	697	468	78	236	174	1 742	2 404	61.3
2 persons	19 487	613	2 774	953	5 296	4 295	72	310	189	318	143	40	209	311	861	543	56.9
3 persons	12 703	319	2 121	2 121	3 328	680	12	60	116	121	18	23	238	346	441	98	46.0
4 persons	11 844	134	3 113	4 527	3 328	95	12	21	60	76	183	5	56	183	153	65	39.7
5 persons	4 779	29	825	2 173	1 444	45	7	6	13	16	16	5	45	39	92	31	41.5
6 or more persons	2 058	—	245	994	650	29	1	1	18	19	6	—	18	33	31	8	42.4
Median	2.69	2.10	3.34	4.01	2.72	2.10	1.47	1.33	1.38	1.39	1.23	1.47	2.28	2.67	1.45	1.15	—
Total persons	168 924	2 948	31 169	43 547	57 502	11 396	534	1 530	1 624	2 172	1 002	287	1 862	3 014	5 990	4 347	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	57 453	1 075	9 256	10 768	19 018	5 110	278	1 007	909	1 239	655	145	796	1 086	3 283	3 036	47.9
1.01 or more persons per room	550	4	112	220	141	19	—	8	6	—	—	—	6	9	20	5	40.7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	290	10	—	8	38	34	—	7	5	8	24	6	—	—	37	113	67.1
1.01 or more persons per room	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
With a mortgage		50 395	8 171	9 725	17 023	4 548	180	728	699	962	609	90	636	886	2 782	2 663	48.1
Less than 15 percent	38 116	683	7 973	9 322	12 812	1 409	152	652	638	702	149	83	588	814	1 671	1 468	43.1
15 to 19 percent	12 015	48	1 040	2 666	6 660	2 666	23	99	157	285	53	10	17	78	351	64	49.5
20 to 24 percent	7 684	40	1 638	2 216	2 747	255	28	152	158	117	3	—	72	78	166	63	42.7
25 to 29 percent	6 661	161	2 079	1 768	1 495	190	34	152	106	89	18	—	93	93	293	60	38.5
30 to 34 percent	4 256	141	1 337	1 243	761	133	18	74	103	48	36	5	21	104	183	30	37.9
35 percent or more	2 413	87	814	563	380	81	32	91	63	23	59	16	46	364	133	39	36.4
Median	4 924	1.6	1 058	866	746	286	—	148	51	12	—	12	37	23	49	—	45.3
Not computed	19.5	24.3	23.1	19.5	14.7	—	23.7	24.6	20.2	17.6	25.1	47.5	38.0	34.0	25.0	32.2	—
Not mortgaged		12 279	198	403	4 211	3 139	28	76	61	260	453	7	48	72	1 111	2 195	64.2
Less than 10 percent	5 186	17	120	256	2 775	1 064	5	24	37	18	131	2	7	19	214	292	60.1
10 to 14 percent	2 612	5	50	84	864	885	11	6	18	—	85	2	—	—	276	276	64.2
15 to 19 percent	1 548	—	6	27	548	599	11	6	—	33	46	—	8	6	257	328	67.7
20 to 24 percent	872	—	6	15	144	222	—	5	—	7	—	—	8	6	107	302	68.9
25 to 29 percent	477	—	7	3	33	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	82	197	70.1
30 to 34 percent	365	—	9	6	19	80	—	6	—	—	25	—	—	—	39	178	72.4
35 percent or more	1 119	—	—	—	131	139	5	23	6	14	88	5	15	13	125	546	70.3
Median	100	—	10—	12	10—	30	15.9	16.7	10—	12	15.8	36.5	23.8	12.1	16.2	22.2	68.6
Not computed	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units		31 089	3 436	5 775	2 250	914	2 322	2 723	1 022	933	369	1 747	2 619	1 243	1 523	1 600	31.6
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	9 539	—	1 822	349	962	—	1 164	1 763	728	680	297	856	1 181	438	997	1 435	34.1
2 persons	3 358	1 742	1 329	522	536	755	266	678	158	96	41	636	709	236	344	157	28.5
3 persons	3 922	1 143	1 379	898	462	100	112	179	96	53	16	186	709	236	344	157	28.5
4 persons	1 442	406	610	352	180	21	11	86	27	31	6	69	39	83	35	4	32.6
5 persons	858	10	213	355	130	16	13	31	11	10	—	—	35	61	28	—	32.6
6 or more persons	213	246	320	403	280	211	150	127	120	119	112	153	148	222	126	8	38.1
Median	213	2.46	3.20	4.03	2.80	2.11	1.50	1.27	1.20	1.19	1.12	3.039	5.039	2.879	2.303	1.06	—
Total persons	74 685	9 541	19 127	10 727	6 773	2 100	4 070	4 008	1 470	1 325	511	3 039	5 039	2 879	2 303	1 773	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 675	3 355	5 742	2 591	2 238	889	2 288	2 704	1 001	888	338	1 717	2 614	1 219	1 511	1 580	31.6
1.01 or more persons per room	746	129	210	173	71	6	4	1	—	5	—	44	47	42	14	—	32.9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	414	81	33	22	12	25	—	19	21	45	31	30	5	24	12	20	35.5
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units		30 069	3 402	5 576	2 093	850	2 280	2 645	990	902	343	1 727	2 537	1 201	1 493	1 573	31.4
Less than 15 percent	4 410	242	839	245	748	242	257	576	240	314	82	1 727	2 537	1 201	1 493	1 573	31.4
15 to 19 percent	4 628	455	1 114	477	425	102	257	576	240	314	82	1 727	2 537	1 201	1 493	1 573	31.4
20 to 24 percent	3 366	437	1 001	477	214	145	257	576	240	314	82	1 727	2 537	1 201	1 493	1 573	31.4
25 to 29 percent	2 650	425	518	274	131	99	264	321	93	155	14	214	271	198	190	132	29.6
30 to 34 percent	2 650	425	518	274	131	99	264	321	93	155	14	214	271	198	190	132	29.6
35 to 45 percent	3 665	457	594	131	48	70	318	179	55	84	17	307	369	254	259	318	29.6
50 percent or more	4 049	350	323	79	87	115	318	244	55	84	17	602	408	274	329	492	39.6
Median	2 345	140	578	402	330	92	112	109	49	43	64	70	113	24	102	144	36.5
Not computed	24.9	24.4	22.9	20.4	16.6	24.9	27.4	21.6	19.8	18.3	25.2	37.8	30.7	32.6	32.2	39.8	—

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 337	1 872	1 570	3 031	3 835	2 718	1 343	555	478	138	797	219
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 769	85	242	853	1 154	1 006	511	260	192	81	385	245
15 to 24 years	887	13	23	192	233	234	124	25	14	—	29	245
25 to 34 years	2 024	22	83	374	494	440	248	128	88	14	133	247
35 to 44 years	900	9	35	79	261	144	78	60	53	47	134	250
45 to 64 years	699	26	53	151	114	148	61	39	30	20	57	239
65 years and over	259	15	48	57	52	40	—	8	7	—	32	190
Male householder, no wife present	3 717	271	381	793	987	712	240	109	90	9	125	220
15 to 24 years	859	30	34	214	205	69	16	15	3	—	—	229
25 to 34 years	1 138	40	79	156	368	292	63	33	44	6	57	239
35 to 44 years	518	38	41	100	108	92	68	33	18	—	20	231
45 to 64 years	828	66	161	245	161	105	40	27	13	—	10	187
65 years and over	374	97	66	78	77	18	—	—	—	—	38	157
Female householder, no husband present	7 851	1 516	947	1 385	1 694	1 000	592	186	196	48	287	198
15 to 24 years	1 397	163	217	265	352	197	13	7	—	—	26	205
25 to 34 years	2 560	446	204	451	568	388	235	67	99	24	78	217
35 to 44 years	1 248	163	158	173	309	187	111	68	55	9	15	220
45 to 64 years	1 770	403	226	386	361	186	70	23	35	15	65	180
65 years and over	876	341	142	110	104	42	19	15	—	—	103	124
Median age	33.5	45.5	41.1	33.2	31.9	30.7	30.5	34.8	33.9	37.2	38.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 641	459	484	1 282	1 530	1 288	723	294	272	90	219	235
1975 to 1978	6 086	738	592	1 071	1 555	1 064	482	200	122	36	226	219
1970 to 1974	1 815	336	297	301	393	210	92	50	12	81	192	192
1960 to 1969	1 280	284	150	303	268	101	29	5	22	—	118	177
1959 or earlier	515	55	47	74	89	55	17	13	12	—	153	203
ROOMS												
1 room	269	65	40	46	62	29	11	8	—	—	8	189
2 rooms	572	80	59	93	186	114	14	—	—	—	19	220
3 rooms	2 254	529	263	510	475	314	72	39	20	—	32	179
4 rooms	6 182	688	726	1 376	1 499	1 117	429	133	73	25	116	208
5 rooms	4 265	408	349	748	1 042	757	459	192	104	13	193	229
6 rooms	1 929	94	127	195	403	284	223	127	173	26	277	251
7 or more rooms	866	8	6	63	168	103	135	56	108	67	152	303
Median	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.4	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	16 337	1 872	1 570	3 031	3 835	2 718	1 343	555	478	138	797	219
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 889	1 775	1 508	2 967	3 777	2 674	1 329	537	469	138	715	219
0.50 or less	8 255	1 037	887	1 657	1 961	1 414	546	180	186	35	352	210
0.51 to 1.00	6 606	631	510	1 154	1 580	1 072	698	306	232	99	324	228
1.01 to 1.50	776	89	64	118	169	148	74	38	41	4	31	234
1.51 or more	252	18	47	38	67	40	11	13	10	—	8	218
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	448	97	62	64	58	44	14	18	9	—	82	177
0.50 or less	179	27	31	31	20	20	—	—	9	—	41	174
0.51 to 1.00	204	70	23	19	29	24	—	18	—	—	21	118
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	182
1.51 or more	44	—	8	—	9	—	14	—	—	—	13	246
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 616	1 384	764	982	1 145	620	266	128	113	20	194	183
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 401	1 349	740	946	1 114	601	258	123	104	20	146	183
1.01 or more persons per room	480	86	88	40	95	75	30	29	16	—	21	209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	215	35	24	36	31	19	8	5	9	—	48	194
1.01 or more persons per room	16	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	325
BEDROOMS												
None	303	73	40	53	62	48	11	8	—	—	8	191
1	3 323	657	422	808	758	451	101	25	22	7	72	182
2	8 410	812	809	1 653	2 099	1 709	705	240	126	28	229	223
3	3 540	311	274	458	712	412	415	250	265	53	390	237
4	661	13	19	59	184	66	102	32	58	47	81	263
5 or more	100	6	6	—	20	32	9	—	7	3	17	262
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	5 538	554	507	966	1 204	717	510	241	301	101	437	221
2	1 031	61	201	326	251	67	47	5	7	—	66	183
3 and 4	2 253	179	137	569	601	440	168	38	42	—	79	221
5 to 9	3 371	542	355	618	682	555	262	131	70	18	138	208
10 to 49	2 730	373	254	328	757	592	263	86	42	7	28	232
50 or more	1 212	154	111	192	302	298	72	37	16	12	18	227
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	202	9	5	32	38	49	21	17	—	—	31	251
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 388	217	128	175	298	246	126	63	64	41	30	229
1970 to 1974	3 359	256	172	322	859	882	459	182	129	37	61	252
1960 to 1969	4 385	351	369	702	1 217	893	355	165	130	46	157	231
1950 to 1959	2 404	267	204	497	566	338	167	69	76	14	206	209
1940 to 1949	2 777	515	447	846	481	110	130	50	38	—	160	175
1939 or earlier	2 024	266	250	489	414	249	106	26	41	—	183	189
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	15 991	1 789	1 515	2 952	3 785	2 672	1 332	549	474	138	785	220
4 or more	346	83	55	79	50	46	11	6	4	—	12	180
With elevator	266	75	13	55	50	40	11	6	4	—	12	190
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 130	457	308	474	448	275	107	32	15	14	...	184
15 to 19 percent	2 171	286	205	473	542	393	140	58	52	22	...	212
20 to 24 percent	2 193	335	207	405	485	438	179	71	63	10	...	221
25 to 29 percent	1 717	226	165	312	443	267	175	69	39	21	...	219
30 to 34 percent	1 117	77	69	176	344	218	132	67	29	5	...	234
35 to 49 percent	2 267	162	220	381	547	458	268	94	110	27	...	237
50 percent or more	3 570	259	339	746	923	622	318	154	170	39	...	224
Not computed	1 172	70	57	64	103	47	24	10	—	—	797	199
Median	28.2	22.4	26.1	27.1	29.4	29.3	32.2	33.2	38.8	32.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	16 295	1 853	1 563	3 031	3 835	2 711	1 343	555	478	138	788	219
Central heating system	13 289	1 666	1 227	2 268	3 137	2 377	1 118	476	418	130	472	224
Air conditioning	10 190	649	602	1 576	2 698	2 220	1 032	440	349	130	494	239
Central system	8 207	549	445	1 041	2 246	1 984	853	381	299	105	304	244

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 761	965	1 468	1 606	1 344	1 113	1 688	874	489	214	331
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	966	238	194	182	81	93	80	64	21	13	264
2 persons -----	2 015	326	403	366	245	210	296	75	67	27	288
3 persons -----	2 046	118	321	257	252	210	447	257	123	61	368
4 persons -----	2 131	99	194	400	298	306	453	199	137	45	362
5 persons -----	1 244	84	156	182	204	140	163	178	88	49	349
6 persons -----	634	38	109	91	121	70	111	40	41	13	333
7 persons -----	514	45	59	99	103	71	88	37	12	—	326
8 or more persons -----	211	17	32	29	40	13	50	24	—	6	334
Median -----	3.43	2.25	2.93	3.49	3.82	3.64	3.55	3.71	3.74	3.63	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	6 925	467	924	1 035	941	872	1 399	702	390	195	355
15 to 24 years -----	50	7	—	8	8	8	5	—	14	—	363
25 to 34 years -----	1 441	23	75	134	147	224	452	215	109	62	425
35 to 44 years -----	2 004	89	174	282	242	245	461	249	174	88	394
45 to 64 years -----	2 935	223	552	512	485	361	443	227	93	39	319
65 years and over -----	495	125	123	99	59	34	38	11	—	6	250
Male householder, no wife present -----	935	140	158	173	82	99	139	104	33	7	299
15 to 24 years -----	34	7	5	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	267
25 to 34 years -----	175	8	5	30	15	19	52	36	10	—	416
35 to 44 years -----	201	7	38	36	20	20	41	22	10	7	349
45 to 64 years -----	443	92	93	86	40	60	32	34	6	—	271
65 years and over -----	82	26	17	6	7	—	14	12	—	—	244
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 901	358	386	398	321	142	150	68	66	12	276
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	5	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	328
25 to 34 years -----	264	29	84	24	31	25	37	16	18	—	290
35 to 44 years -----	448	23	61	101	95	62	64	36	6	—	321
45 to 64 years -----	879	206	182	189	153	55	43	16	29	6	264
65 years and over -----	291	100	54	84	34	—	—	—	13	6	242
Median age -----	45.9	59.4	51.9	49.7	47.0	43.7	39.8	40.0	40.2	38.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	955	43	39	61	62	81	234	171	160	104	482
1975 to 1978 -----	2 165	51	110	236	204	332	577	415	167	73	428
1970 to 1974 -----	2 274	157	283	420	423	362	391	138	75	25	333
1960 to 1969 -----	3 415	484	838	718	488	288	391	114	82	12	277
1959 or earlier -----	952	230	198	171	167	50	95	36	5	—	264
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	143	49	24	25	25	9	6	—	5	—	247
4 rooms -----	513	110	137	134	76	30	16	10	—	—	254
5 rooms -----	2 998	429	682	630	399	298	403	115	42	—	281
6 rooms -----	2 938	202	405	520	479	366	571	226	118	51	336
7 rooms -----	1 683	97	129	205	243	210	400	227	123	49	390
8 or more rooms -----	1 486	78	91	92	122	200	292	296	201	114	455
Median -----	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	875	20	31	74	74	65	186	190	119	116	494
1970 to 1974 -----	1 487	85	129	209	190	207	296	183	136	52	382
1960 to 1969 -----	3 713	249	595	585	546	504	672	312	218	32	339
1950 to 1959 -----	1 698	249	345	351	252	131	239	116	6	9	286
1940 to 1949 -----	972	111	210	182	128	110	173	43	10	5	295
1939 or earlier -----	1 016	251	158	205	154	96	122	30	—	—	274
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	103	38	33	18	8	—	6	—	—	—	220
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 083	328	282	264	105	60	22	17	5	—	238
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 567	362	656	500	410	319	254	50	16	—	277
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 766	194	389	479	480	397	585	184	40	18	333
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 636	24	102	217	211	183	451	312	122	14	418
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	725	7	—	80	104	85	163	164	96	26	457
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	738	12	6	48	26	58	173	137	177	101	534
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	89	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	33	35	707
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	38	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	20	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	16	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	386
Median -----	\$33 800	\$22 000	\$25 700	\$30 300	\$32 700	\$35 100	\$39 600	\$45 800	\$57 300	\$71 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 180	380	549	509	371	175	128	32	22	14	266
15 to 19 percent -----	1 753	138	300	323	288	254	323	109	18	—	320
20 to 24 percent -----	1 369	74	158	193	188	194	311	167	73	11	368
25 to 29 percent -----	1 227	95	126	131	110	92	288	188	110	87	427
30 to 34 percent -----	716	48	80	98	82	94	113	129	54	18	371
35 percent or more -----	2 437	216	244	339	300	285	515	242	212	84	377
Not computed -----	79	14	11	13	5	19	7	—	—	—	315
Median -----	23.3	18.5	18.0	19.5	20.3	23.0	26.3	28.3	32.0	29.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	9 761	965	1 468	1 606	1 344	1 113	1 688	874	489	214	331
Steam or hot water system -----	549	74	71	110	72	94	74	37	11	6	314
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 200	341	578	721	665	638	1 019	639	423	176	373
Other built-in electric units -----	1 106	47	144	201	185	112	257	92	43	25	344
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 263	173	279	288	154	142	168	53	6	—	281
Other means -----	1 643	330	396	286	268	127	170	53	6	7	267
Air conditioning -----	7 672	608	1 118	1 111	999	921	1 470	793	450	202	350
Central system -----	3 551	103	260	332	383	482	838	557	401	195	429
1 or more individual room units -----	4 121	505	858	779	616	439	632	236	49	7	295
House heating fuel -----	9 761	965	1 468	1 606	1 344	1 113	1 688	874	489	214	331
Utility gas -----	4 931	441	811	801	692	642	821	428	228	67	330
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	106	19	26	19	21	8	6	—	7	—	271
Electricity -----	2 188	111	171	282	285	213	475	316	206	129	406
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 402	364	424	464	334	250	380	120	48	18	295
Other -----	134	30	36	40	12	—	6	10	—	—	251

Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 777	71	174	455	688	743	975	489	182	142
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	964	49	61	203	177	204	186	68	16	124
2 persons	1 317	10	38	128	322	319	297	136	67	138
3 persons	718	12	35	71	90	121	278	86	25	155
4 persons	348	—	13	26	45	67	76	86	35	165
5 persons	177	—	8	4	11	18	69	57	10	184
6 persons	118	—	13	10	11	9	28	29	18	179
7 persons	84	—	—	7	16	5	18	27	11	189
8 or more persons	51	—	6	6	16	—	23	—	—	121
Median	2.20	1.22	2.18	1.69	2.02	2.03	2.52	2.97	2.82	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 848	22	62	169	314	345	532	310	94	151
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	74	—	6	13	—	23	12	15	5	145
35 to 44 years	171	—	—	—	6	13	48	94	10	210
45 to 64 years	877	—	50	61	144	151	310	132	29	155
65 years and over	716	22	6	95	154	158	162	69	50	138
Male householder, no wife present	499	8	40	81	106	123	93	38	10	128
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	54	—	—	10	23	17	—	4	—	118
35 to 44 years	34	—	—	9	—	17	—	8	—	137
45 to 64 years	189	—	22	36	40	39	35	12	5	123
65 years and over	222	8	18	26	43	50	58	14	5	133
Female householder, no husband present	1 430	41	72	205	268	275	350	141	78	137
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	67	—	—	6	8	14	17	5	17	166
35 to 44 years	85	—	7	14	—	11	35	12	6	165
45 to 64 years	536	5	9	72	127	120	152	31	20	136
65 years and over	742	36	56	113	133	130	146	93	35	131
Median age	63.2	75.7	63.6	65.5	64.6	63.9	60.0	60.6	64.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	118	—	6	15	29	21	35	7	5	136
1975 to 1978	226	—	20	13	24	56	36	57	20	150
1970 to 1974	357	—	7	31	84	69	46	94	26	145
1960 to 1969	946	36	29	68	124	152	346	148	43	159
1959 or earlier	2 130	35	112	328	427	445	512	183	88	134
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	128	41	—	13	28	15	16	—	15	109
4 rooms	427	18	43	126	47	59	75	43	16	114
5 rooms	1 182	12	68	135	284	251	282	114	36	134
6 rooms	1 167	—	27	136	217	270	319	173	25	144
7 rooms	495	—	24	35	68	95	141	98	34	159
8 or more rooms	378	—	12	10	44	53	142	61	56	175
Median	5.6	3.3	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	84	—	13	—	—	30	27	14	—	149
1970 to 1974	173	—	7	17	31	25	16	56	21	170
1960 to 1969	686	28	18	85	69	95	246	103	42	160
1950 to 1959	741	13	24	103	121	157	209	92	22	142
1940 to 1949	841	12	37	99	230	149	200	73	41	132
1939 or earlier	1 252	18	75	151	237	287	277	151	56	138
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	341	8	82	90	77	51	19	14	—	97
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 032	24	29	171	241	199	228	82	58	131
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 085	39	40	139	212	267	231	132	25	136
\$30,000 to \$39,999	600	—	17	20	93	120	253	58	39	160
\$40,000 to \$49,999	324	—	6	13	47	49	95	99	15	175
\$50,000 to \$59,999	217	—	—	14	4	45	72	65	17	182
\$60,000 to \$79,999	143	—	—	8	14	12	70	29	10	177
\$80,000 to \$99,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	245
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
\$150,000 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	193
Median	\$23 600	\$20 500	\$12 800	\$17 200	\$20 700	\$23 000	\$30 400	\$35 600	\$31 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 003	20	82	165	236	154	243	85	18	125
10 to 14 percent	805	17	5	90	110	170	212	177	24	152
15 to 19 percent	486	29	17	56	43	120	126	53	42	145
20 to 24 percent	301	—	4	27	61	85	65	45	14	142
25 to 29 percent	230	—	16	31	58	37	45	25	18	132
30 to 34 percent	223	—	29	28	47	17	61	32	9	136
35 percent or more	711	5	21	58	133	160	219	64	51	147
Not computed	18	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	6	231
Median	15.7	14.6	15.0	13.5	14.9	17.0	16.2	14.4	21.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	3 773	71	174	455	688	743	971	489	182	142
Steam or hot water system	426	—	6	42	78	56	126	89	29	162
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 040	—	13	65	140	208	315	220	79	165
Other built-in electric units	202	—	—	13	45	40	43	50	11	153
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	327	—	17	40	74	128	47	21	—	131
Other means	1 778	71	138	295	351	311	440	109	63	128
Air conditioning	2 210	9	22	200	371	453	647	355	153	154
Central system	613	—	16	22	88	94	176	146	71	175
1 or more individual room units	1 597	9	6	178	283	359	471	209	82	147
House heating fuel	3 773	71	174	455	688	743	971	489	182	142
Utility gas	987	—	18	117	180	250	255	128	39	143
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	133	—	6	27	34	19	12	35	—	125
Electricity	341	—	12	13	61	56	75	94	30	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 150	26	112	260	404	397	619	219	113	142
Other	162	45	26	38	9	21	10	13	—	82

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	15 619	2 318	3 766	3 103	2 965	1 652	860	663	292	3.06	52 278
Nonrelatives present	883	—	307	212	166	83	46	39	30	3.13	3 132
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	399	125	127	43	48	27	12	11	6	2.09	1 080
4 rooms	1 228	352	417	179	161	57	35	22	5	2.13	3 267
5 rooms	4 882	848	1 330	933	894	457	219	154	47	2.78	15 185
6 rooms	4 554	653	1 081	1 005	848	428	232	206	101	3.04	14 877
7 rooms	2 529	225	480	524	559	327	223	142	49	3.56	9 800
8 or more rooms	2 027	115	331	419	455	356	139	128	84	3.83	8 069
Median	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 173	2 153	3 684	3 026	2 945	1 638	825	622	280	3.08	50 991
1.00 or less	14 220	2 153	3 675	3 024	2 901	1 554	594	260	59	2.92	44 560
1.01 to 1.50	793	—	—	2	28	57	225	336	145	6.75	5 243
1.51 or more	160	—	9	—	16	27	6	26	76	7.35	1 188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	446	165	82	77	20	14	35	41	12	2.21	1 287
1.00 or less	359	165	82	72	16	14	—	10	—	1.68	707
1.01 to 1.50	64	—	—	5	—	—	29	24	6	6.43	411
1.51 or more	23	—	—	—	4	—	6	7	6	6.71	169
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	14 610	2 148	3 587	2 922	2 698	1 545	807	618	285	3.04	48 417
2 or more	639	102	129	124	154	64	36	27	3	3.21	2 304
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	370	68	50	57	113	43	17	18	4	3.59	1 557
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 538	1 930	3 332	2 764	2 479	1 421	752	598	262	3.05	44 861
Less than \$10,000	444	149	137	66	17	17	8	38	12	2.03	1 102
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 115	490	611	346	286	137	124	76	45	2.43	6 148
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 652	621	1 047	614	534	362	223	155	96	2.76	12 011
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 366	324	728	774	701	393	168	204	74	3.32	12 139
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 960	165	376	466	480	255	121	68	29	3.44	6 757
\$50,000 to \$59,999	942	90	205	215	217	120	51	38	6	3.32	3 242
\$60,000 to \$79,999	881	91	160	254	218	98	46	14	—	3.25	2 817
\$80,000 to \$99,999	107	—	38	8	26	31	4	—	—	3.79	386
\$100,000 to \$149,999	43	—	14	16	—	8	—	5	—	2.97	150
\$150,000 or more	28	—	16	5	—	—	7	—	—	2.38	109
Median	\$31 500	\$24 100	\$28 200	\$34 200	\$35 700	\$35 300	\$31 400	\$31 200	\$25 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	15 619	2 318	3 766	3 103	2 965	1 652	860	663	292	3.06	52 278
Median income	\$16 393	\$6 233	\$12 394	\$18 966	\$20 511	\$21 865	\$20 820	\$19 631	\$23 409	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.5	33.4	22.6	19.8	19.9	19.4	18.8	19.5	13.8	...	...
With a mortgage	23.3	38.1	25.3	23.2	21.2	20.9	20.1	22.0	17.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.7	29.0	18.1	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.5	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 201	620	559	221	269	210	123	162	37	2.36	...
Median income	\$3 720	\$2 571	\$3 335	\$3 594	\$4 395	\$6 119	\$6 183	\$8 711	\$6 382	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.7	48.5	40.6	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.0	50+	41.1	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	46.1	50+	45.3	37.9	35.4	18.6	24.2	22.5	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	17 695	4 695	4 736	3 480	2 452	1 193	691	305	143	2.38	47 164
Nonrelatives present	1 804	—	849	493	210	123	77	31	21	2.61	5 499
ROOMS											
1 room	269	178	59	24	—	—	8	—	—	1.26	416
2 rooms	619	219	230	125	45	—	—	—	—	1.89	1 202
3 rooms	2 401	1 568	521	138	60	66	40	8	—	1.27	3 941
4 rooms	6 556	1 805	2 259	1 496	705	192	55	25	19	2.15	15 159
5 rooms	4 821	581	1 210	1 206	1 013	419	255	114	23	3.01	14 774
6 rooms	2 045	255	321	321	440	373	196	103	36	3.79	7 474
7 or more rooms	984	89	136	170	189	143	137	55	65	4.01	4 198
Median	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 221	4 518	4 631	3 406	2 385	1 174	684	297	126	2.38	45 991
1.00 or less	16 005	4 518	4 578	3 288	2 286	924	333	55	23	2.26	39 261
1.01 to 1.50	951	—	—	111	60	192	303	217	68	5.87	5 239
1.51 or more	265	—	53	7	39	58	48	25	35	5.08	1 491
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	474	177	105	74	67	19	7	8	17	2.07	1 173
1.00 or less	397	177	99	43	61	11	—	—	6	1.72	856
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	—	3.25	82
1.51 or more	56	—	6	17	6	8	—	8	11	4.33	235
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 896	1 748	1 677	1 339	935	539	347	226	85	2.52	18 755
2	1 031	284	314	94	149	92	50	24	24	2.24	3 005
3 and 4	2 253	638	595	450	342	138	79	7	4	2.32	5 906
5 to 9	3 371	757	925	789	482	241	140	23	14	2.50	9 458
10 to 49	2 730	806	790	565	347	144	54	18	6	2.21	6 638
50 or more	1 212	369	390	230	169	27	13	7	7	2.11	2 913
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	202	93	45	13	28	12	8	—	3	1.68	489
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	16 337	4 433	4 418	3 232	2 177	1 131	586	233	127	2.35	44 144
Less than \$100	1 872	751	454	282	217	119	38	11	—	1.91	4 156
\$100 to \$149	1 570	552	404	285	160	82	47	17	23	2.08	4 166
\$150 to \$199	3 031	948	920	622	314	170	31	22	4	2.12	7 220
\$200 to \$249	3 835	1 057	1 071	713	516	255	139	40	44	2.30	10 644
\$250 to \$299	2 718	675	821	554	361	146	95	62	4	2.33	7 266
\$300 to \$349	1 343	143	358	343	238	143	71	37	10	3.00	4 326
\$350 to \$399	555	31	155	142	110	47	58	7	—	3.14	1 953
\$400 to \$499	478	54	100	114	74	70	30	13	23	3.25	1 687
\$500 or more	138	3	27	27	49	15	24	—	5	4.07	765
No cash rent	797	219	124	150	138	84	53	24	5	2.87	1 961
Median	\$219	\$193	\$219	\$228	\$232	\$232	\$255	\$259	\$235	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	17 695	4 695	4 736	3 480	2 452	1 193	691	305	143	2.38	47 164
Median income	\$8 579	\$5 846	\$8 349	\$9 702	\$10 340	\$11 462	\$11 600	\$13 365	\$11 937	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.2	32.3	28.8	26.2	25.5	24.8	22.7	20.2	22.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 185	1 660	1 472	1 139	934	432	303	156	89	2.47	...
Median income	\$3 195	\$2500—	\$2 706	\$3 355	\$3 988	\$5 476	\$6 866	\$7 188	\$9 009	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.3	39.1	49.5	25.2	...	...

Table A — 35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 318	969	25	160	186	379	219	1 349	5	26	107	532	679
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 153	885	25	132	172	356	200	1 268	5	26	107	517	613
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	165	84	—	28	14	23	19	81	—	—	—	15	66
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 148	884	22	133	170	353	206	1 264	—	17	98	500	649
2 or more	102	40	3	5	11	21	—	62	5	4	9	22	22
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	68	45	—	22	5	5	13	23	—	5	—	10	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	974	286	3	26	14	138	105	688	—	16	14	203	455
\$5,000 to \$9,999	589	251	22	35	26	71	97	338	5	—	37	139	157
\$10,000 to \$12,499	217	102	—	50	23	29	—	115	—	10	12	65	28
\$12,500 to \$14,999	151	93	—	26	40	27	—	58	—	—	—	30	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	220	149	—	23	41	73	12	71	—	—	10	61	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	57	—	—	29	28	—	48	—	—	18	25	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	20	—	—	13	7	—	26	—	—	16	4	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	11	—	—	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 233	\$8 897	\$7 917	\$10 950	\$14 375	\$8 319	\$5 216	\$4 932	\$6 250	\$4 531	\$10 521	\$6 676	\$4 151
Mean	\$8 415	\$10 216	\$7 005	\$10 176	\$14 472	\$10 587	\$6 355	\$7 122	\$5 555	\$6 194	\$13 240	\$8 640	\$5 015
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 930	830	22	113	166	333	196	1 100	—	17	74	467	542
With a mortgage	966	520	22	80	132	223	63	446	—	—	55	245	146
Less than \$200	238	96	7	8	7	53	21	142	—	—	—	78	64
\$200 to \$249	194	107	—	—	25	65	17	87	—	—	—	61	26
\$250 to \$299	182	103	15	14	26	42	6	79	—	—	—	39	40
\$300 to \$349	81	44	—	7	15	15	7	37	—	—	10	17	10
\$350 to \$399	93	58	—	19	20	19	—	35	—	—	15	20	—
\$400 to \$499	80	40	—	21	12	7	—	40	—	—	21	19	—
\$500 to \$599	64	44	—	6	10	16	12	20	—	—	9	11	—
\$600 to \$749	21	21	—	5	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	13	7	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$264	\$278	\$263	\$379	\$327	\$245	\$231	\$247	—	—	\$409	\$236	\$217
Not mortgaged	964	310	—	33	34	110	133	654	—	17	19	222	396
Less than \$50	49	8	—	—	—	—	8	41	—	—	—	5	36
\$50 to \$74	61	19	—	—	—	8	11	42	—	—	—	9	33
\$75 to \$99	203	75	—	10	9	30	26	128	—	—	—	45	83
\$100 to \$124	177	53	—	6	—	17	30	124	—	—	—	50	74
\$125 to \$149	204	79	—	17	17	20	25	125	—	—	6	57	62
\$150 to \$199	186	68	—	—	—	35	33	118	—	17	6	33	62
\$200 to \$249	68	8	—	—	8	—	—	60	—	—	7	18	35
\$250 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	5	11
Median	\$124	\$125	—	\$126	\$137	\$125	\$118	\$123	—	\$175	\$179	\$126	\$116
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	33.4	29.1	38.4	32.5	18.7	28.0	31.0	36.7	—	50+	24.2	33.4	42.6
With a mortgage	38.1	33.2	38.4	37.5	19.8	29.3	45.0	43.2	—	—	30.3	39.7	50.0
Not mortgaged	29.0	24.3	—	14.1	13.8	13.9	29.2	31.8	—	50+	21.3	27.4	37.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	620	179	3	20	14	82	60	441	—	16	14	151	260
Percent below poverty level	26.7	18.5	12.0	12.5	7.5	21.6	27.4	32.7	—	61.5	13.1	28.4	38.3
Renter-occupied housing units	4 695	2 415	473	681	343	626	292	2 280	290	372	175	820	623
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 518	2 293	438	664	337	598	256	2 225	278	357	175	801	614
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	177	122	35	17	6	28	36	55	12	15	—	19	9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 748	914	149	168	136	286	175	834	63	98	41	358	274
2	284	147	—	7	35	72	33	137	—	23	5	78	31
3 and 4	638	289	56	94	62	77	—	349	64	81	33	109	62
5 to 9	757	323	79	122	34	55	33	434	54	78	51	130	121
10 to 49	806	433	93	190	45	81	24	373	77	72	20	99	105
50 or more	369	239	89	100	7	16	27	130	19	20	25	41	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	93	70	7	—	24	39	—	23	13	—	—	5	5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 097	774	85	102	82	288	217	1 323	127	61	43	560	532
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 368	764	210	227	92	170	65	604	127	145	89	164	79
\$10,000 to \$12,499	538	343	93	131	49	60	10	195	36	96	14	42	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	227	187	37	81	58	11	—	40	—	29	4	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	326	243	40	91	51	61	—	83	—	41	18	24	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	92	8	37	11	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	6	—	6	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	19	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	4	—
Median	\$5 846	\$7 892	\$8 801	\$10 219	\$9 760	\$5 735	\$3 847	\$4 381	\$5 625	\$9 074	\$7 023	\$3 684	\$3 425
Mean	\$7 062	\$8 336	\$8 596	\$10 652	\$9 315	\$7 079	\$4 056	\$5 712	\$5 502	\$8 682	\$9 784	\$5 148	\$3 635
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 433	2 290	454	635	325	591	285	2 143	280	343	175	779	566
Less than \$100	751	218	12	40	23	55	88	533	5	14	33	198	283
\$100 to \$149	552	278	30	50	30	111	57	274	12	21	17	111	113
\$150 to \$199	948	567	134	83	87	196	67	381	66	47	18	214	36
\$200 to \$249	1 057	611	167	207	81	110	46	446	85	143	45	145	28
\$250 to \$299	675	404	84	186	59	75	—	271	68	91	41	65	6
\$300 to \$349	143	88	18	26	23	21	—	55	28	15	—	7	5
\$350 to \$399	31	26	—	6	7	13	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499	54	22	9	7	—	6	—	32	—	—	21	11	—
\$500 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
No cash rent	219	76	—	30	15	4	27	143	16	12	—	20	95
Median	\$193	\$204	\$214	\$238	\$210	\$184	\$132	\$176	\$232	\$233	\$215	\$167	\$72
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.3	29.8	28.4	28.9	25.8	35.1	37.1	34.8	46.8	32.7	31.2	37.5	31.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 660	575	59	75	58	235	148	1 085	120	41	43	466	415
Percent below poverty level	35.4	23.8	12.5	11.0	16.9	37.5	50.7	47.6	41.4	11.0	24.6	56.8	66.6

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hampton city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	15 414	749	783	2 466	3 158	3 396	1 994	1 046	963	275	584	253
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	6 168	81	115	748	1 120	1 384	963	625	564	205	363	275
15 to 24 years.....	1 571	16	32	321	347	490	215	74	48	—	28	255
25 to 34 years.....	2 430	21	30	245	513	517	446	214	287	47	110	284
35 to 44 years.....	949	9	17	23	161	125	155	161	118	96	84	331
45 to 64 years.....	976	14	14	104	63	199	116	162	111	62	131	312
65 years and over.....	242	21	22	55	36	53	31	14	—	—	10	219
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 527	145	182	590	919	948	358	174	92	33	86	244
15 to 24 years.....	1 013	33	24	161	282	361	96	31	22	3	—	251
25 to 34 years.....	1 129	17	38	164	322	322	133	58	41	12	22	252
35 to 44 years.....	488	7	30	53	149	118	66	31	10	8	16	249
45 to 64 years.....	639	49	49	152	136	117	56	45	19	10	6	226
65 years and over.....	258	39	41	60	30	30	7	9	—	—	42	170
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 719	523	486	1 128	1 119	1 064	673	247	307	37	135	230
15 to 24 years.....	1 063	18	158	237	229	254	117	16	7	—	27	219
25 to 34 years.....	1 955	88	147	317	422	357	309	104	168	23	20	249
35 to 44 years.....	933	52	65	118	168	208	139	72	80	11	20	259
45 to 64 years.....	1 037	149	67	268	226	154	69	49	52	3	—	207
65 years and over.....	731	216	49	188	74	91	39	6	—	—	68	171
Median age.....	31.8	55.5	33.4	31.0	29.6	28.7	31.4	35.8	33.4	38.3	41.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	7 671	273	267	1 049	1 381	1 889	1 097	687	689	144	195	267
1975 to 1978.....	5 544	253	353	872	1 377	1 212	713	293	219	90	162	245
1970 to 1974.....	1 278	146	86	287	245	196	126	49	41	36	66	215
1960 to 1969.....	681	64	69	178	135	86	42	13	14	5	75	197
1959 or earlier.....	240	13	8	80	20	13	16	4	—	—	86	183
ROOMS												
1 room.....	176	37	14	21	62	27	—	—	7	8	—	208
2 rooms.....	483	50	85	52	158	62	45	12	5	7	7	214
3 rooms.....	2 056	308	121	448	500	474	121	28	31	—	25	216
4 rooms.....	5 177	182	325	1 291	1 235	1 388	444	139	73	25	75	232
5 rooms.....	4 046	129	153	519	715	1 046	753	395	165	21	150	270
6 rooms.....	2 021	36	73	91	383	239	397	288	368	31	115	316
7 or more rooms.....	1 455	7	12	44	105	160	234	184	314	183	212	366
Median.....	4.5	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.4	6.0	7.3	5.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	15 414	749	783	2 466	3 158	3 396	1 994	1 046	963	275	584	253
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	15 259	715	766	2 419	3 144	3 384	1 981	1 041	963	275	571	254
0.50 or less.....	8 891	485	447	1 607	1 902	2 076	961	472	462	79	400	245
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 886	222	275	760	1 148	1 218	927	527	463	188	158	266
1.01 to 1.50.....	338	—	32	41	54	65	65	37	23	8	13	269
1.51 or more.....	144	8	12	11	40	25	28	5	15	—	—	251
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	155	34	17	47	14	12	13	5	—	—	13	170
0.50 or less.....	55	3	7	20	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	176
0.51 to 1.00.....	100	31	10	27	14	—	—	5	—	—	13	164
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 131	537	303	594	567	482	308	134	86	26	94	208
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 049	512	303	567	553	477	302	129	86	26	94	209
1.01 or more persons per room.....	178	—	43	11	31	46	18	5	7	4	13	248
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	82	25	—	27	14	5	6	5	—	—	—	168
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	213	45	14	26	81	27	5	—	7	8	—	208
1.....	3 366	390	258	964	844	638	145	31	43	7	46	203
2.....	7 129	209	374	1 146	1 576	2 096	954	378	177	25	194	253
3.....	3 717	98	125	306	578	508	745	527	544	76	210	309
4.....	893	7	4	24	74	123	145	98	168	118	132	352
5 or more.....	96	—	8	—	5	4	—	12	24	41	2	475
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 869	174	230	545	1 015	1 109	952	621	638	217	368	282
2.....	882	51	116	178	195	76	59	37	51	—	119	209
3 and 4.....	2 028	114	55	671	429	481	137	64	52	—	25	216
5 to 9.....	2 673	112	203	389	502	698	417	166	127	20	39	257
10 to 49.....	2 519	135	91	452	630	738	283	115	48	18	9	246
50 or more.....	1 155	154	78	183	289	217	124	25	47	20	18	225
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	288	9	10	48	98	77	22	18	—	—	6	238
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 013	174	60	50	140	254	183	46	74	30	2	263
1970 to 1974.....	3 560	206	98	400	719	966	529	245	312	74	11	267
1960 to 1969.....	4 758	221	237	555	965	1 167	615	406	316	119	157	261
1950 to 1959.....	2 366	38	105	450	523	567	311	161	117	19	75	252
1940 to 1949.....	1 937	50	152	696	413	211	160	74	53	17	111	202
1939 or earlier.....	1 780	60	131	315	398	231	196	114	91	16	228	233
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	15 212	646	778	2 430	3 116	3 396	1 990	1 046	963	275	572	254
4 or more.....	202	103	5	36	42	—	4	—	—	—	12	82
With elevator.....	188	95	5	36	36	—	4	—	—	—	12	84
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 314	206	182	502	497	475	201	160	61	30	...	226
15 to 19 percent.....	2 149	102	81	356	433	542	296	159	139	41	...	258
20 to 24 percent.....	2 299	97	99	348	574	563	268	165	155	30	...	252
25 to 29 percent.....	1 756	106	103	221	388	371	192	138	200	37	...	256
30 to 34 percent.....	1 243	29	38	181	241	325	226	89	69	45	...	268
35 to 49 percent.....	2 123	72	132	297	459	480	365	139	152	27	...	258
50 percent or more.....	2 641	63	118	525	509	583	431	160	187	65	...	259
Not computed.....	889	74	30	36	57	57	15	36	—	—	584	215
Median.....	26.4	21.5	25.7	25.2	25.6	26.2	30.7	25.8	28.2	29.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	15 406	741	783	2 466	3 158	3 396	1 994	1 046	963	275	584	253
Central heating system.....	13 083	647	602	1 934	2 689	2 958	1 705	916	932	260	440	256
Air conditioning.....	11 300	394	342	1 507	2 239	2 856	1 547	822	872	251	470	264
Central system.....	7 878	340	225	805	1 532	2 216	1 093	566	677	192	232	267

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hampton city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 433	1 357	2 733	3 104	2 463	2 192	3 344	1 710	1 148	382	341
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 502	357	262	255	153	148	163	92	60	12	276
2 persons	4 870	533	829	1 042	630	550	641	319	235	91	302
3 persons	4 471	233	667	647	670	560	920	486	204	84	352
4 persons	4 484	139	616	675	558	550	998	464	392	92	373
5 persons	1 956	69	250	279	256	269	364	248	135	86	373
6 persons	610	19	62	120	84	56	154	37	72	6	368
7 persons	394	7	34	73	67	34	77	46	45	11	374
8 or more persons	146	—	13	13	45	25	27	18	5	—	354
Median	3.14	2.10	2.91	2.89	3.17	3.21	3.44	3.41	3.69	3.54	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	14 634	750	2 078	2 433	1 907	1 763	2 870	1 491	988	354	354
15 to 24 years	377	7	29	36	69	91	88	18	39	—	376
25 to 34 years	3 347	68	173	379	444	558	1 007	416	209	93	404
35 to 44 years	4 070	118	441	653	424	486	836	519	430	163	391
45 to 64 years	6 138	383	1 266	1 208	878	571	932	498	310	92	312
65 years and over	702	174	169	157	92	57	7	40	—	6	253
Male householder, no wife present	1 437	187	224	266	171	160	220	123	64	22	312
15 to 24 years	84	6	15	29	13	—	6	8	7	—	286
25 to 34 years	377	14	12	93	31	84	85	33	14	11	373
35 to 44 years	365	32	57	46	49	45	65	41	30	—	348
45 to 64 years	474	85	116	81	64	31	44	29	13	11	272
65 years and over	137	50	24	17	14	—	20	12	—	—	239
Female householder, no husband present	2 362	420	431	405	385	269	254	96	96	6	291
15 to 24 years	51	11	—	—	16	6	6	—	12	—	345
25 to 34 years	428	37	66	33	81	66	85	37	23	—	348
35 to 44 years	570	49	82	113	93	87	83	38	25	—	322
45 to 64 years	1 045	221	210	197	180	110	70	21	36	—	273
65 years and over	268	102	73	62	15	—	10	—	—	6	222
Median age	44.1	56.9	51.1	47.2	45.1	39.6	38.9	40.3	40.3	41.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	2 358	55	93	150	188	241	655	389	393	194	472
1975 to 1978	5 017	110	190	492	608	830	1 397	780	488	122	418
1970 to 1974	3 492	181	414	707	529	523	707	271	113	47	342
1960 to 1969	6 116	629	1 593	1 509	989	531	487	223	136	19	278
1959 or earlier	1 450	382	443	246	149	67	98	47	18	—	239
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	157	48	9	30	33	7	19	6	5	—	286
4 rooms	790	174	153	204	81	51	92	22	13	—	267
5 rooms	4 472	683	1 082	936	537	490	534	182	22	6	275
6 rooms	5 302	317	959	1 039	755	601	1 026	373	180	52	322
7 rooms	3 601	110	380	615	586	548	667	370	242	83	360
8 or more rooms	4 111	25	150	280	471	495	1 006	757	686	241	463
Median	6.2	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.5	7.2	7.8	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 295	17	13	19	74	78	317	324	270	183	540
1970 to 1974	1 930	22	72	140	147	273	492	414	313	57	463
1960 to 1969	7 985	381	1 293	1 509	1 242	1 043	1 469	536	410	102	333
1950 to 1959	4 640	642	910	982	627	510	630	248	79	12	289
1940 to 1949	1 529	194	264	246	233	172	259	104	42	15	313
1939 or earlier	1 054	101	181	208	140	116	177	84	34	13	313
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	56	14	22	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	232
\$10,000 to \$19,999	741	212	223	172	67	39	24	4	—	—	236
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 268	606	833	804	462	278	230	33	22	—	262
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 377	402	1 116	897	857	885	930	238	45	7	316
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 753	71	436	753	526	499	956	372	140	—	359
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 136	52	78	303	287	245	479	441	209	42	422
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 401	—	20	144	236	189	563	511	593	145	509
\$80,000 to \$99,999	540	—	5	19	20	49	126	69	118	134	574
\$100,000 to \$149,999	133	—	—	—	—	8	36	—	14	33	554
\$150,000 or more	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	21	750+
Median	\$39 600	\$27 200	\$32 700	\$36 200	\$38 200	\$38 800	\$44 200	\$54 100	\$64 600	\$79 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	5 880	640	1 543	1 470	906	492	509	198	67	55	276
15 to 19 percent	3 293	135	467	568	580	425	689	276	133	20	341
20 to 24 percent	2 935	103	209	408	392	440	657	382	282	62	390
25 to 29 percent	2 071	167	114	191	191	247	547	282	231	101	423
30 to 34 percent	1 148	80	88	143	108	178	188	184	133	46	394
35 percent or more	2 965	198	296	309	270	393	733	376	292	98	402
Not computed	141	34	16	15	16	17	21	12	10	—	317
Median	20.0	15.8	14.1	15.7	17.7	21.9	23.5	24.9	26.9	27.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	18 433	1 357	2 733	3 104	2 463	2 192	3 344	1 710	1 148	382	341
Steam or hot water system	1 390	46	166	251	202	146	290	146	85	58	360
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 809	481	1 347	1 664	1 237	1 248	2 219	1 309	1 022	282	377
Other built-in electric units	1 540	84	198	306	303	201	294	113	24	17	330
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 610	385	597	496	401	343	301	64	12	11	283
Other means	2 084	361	425	387	320	254	240	78	5	14	283
Air conditioning	16 397	1 090	2 336	2 701	2 171	1 946	3 051	1 628	1 110	364	348
Central system	8 570	204	758	1 157	997	957	1 871	1 261	1 016	349	411
1 or more individual room units	7 827	886	1 578	1 544	1 174	989	1 180	367	94	15	297
House heating fuel	18 433	1 357	2 733	3 104	2 463	2 192	3 344	1 710	1 148	382	341
Utility gas	12 013	907	2 008	2 222	1 684	1 517	2 021	938	609	107	326
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	109	11	20	12	7	8	13	12	20	6	378
Electricity	3 467	161	244	372	456	369	743	515	392	215	415
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 532	258	406	429	272	251	507	228	127	54	332
Other	312	20	55	69	44	47	60	17	—	—	314

Table B — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Hampton city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 805	20	111	336	657	924	1 643	801	313	161
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 290	5	55	196	256	268	318	120	72	137
2 persons -----	2 327	15	32	92	317	482	869	375	145	163
3 persons -----	759	—	17	48	60	133	288	160	53	171
4 persons -----	244	—	7	—	20	29	70	75	43	197
5 persons -----	101	—	—	—	—	12	53	36	—	186
6 persons -----	38	—	—	—	4	—	19	15	—	189
7 persons -----	34	—	—	—	—	—	14	20	—	207
8 or more persons -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	175
Median -----	1.98	1.83	1.52	1.36	1.73	1.90	2.08	2.25	2.08	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 766	5	12	129	322	520	1 026	562	190	169
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	39	—	—	—	—	7	6	21	5	215
35 to 44 years -----	181	5	—	—	—	17	78	72	9	194
45 to 64 years -----	1 330	—	5	39	171	205	539	289	82	173
65 years and over -----	1 216	—	7	90	151	291	403	180	94	159
Male householder, no wife present -----	387	13	43	76	91	81	56	27	142	63
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	31	—	—	—	10	13	8	—	—	136
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	—	—	—	9	7	8	6	193
45 to 64 years -----	113	—	—	24	12	28	20	8	21	143
65 years and over -----	207	—	7	19	54	41	46	40	—	139
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 652	15	86	164	259	313	536	183	96	149
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	58	—	—	7	—	14	20	5	12	170
35 to 44 years -----	60	—	15	—	—	15	12	12	6	150
45 to 64 years -----	543	4	13	42	68	110	215	70	21	158
65 years and over -----	991	11	58	115	191	174	289	96	57	142
Median age -----	65.1	75.8	75.3	69.7	67.8	66.0	63.6	62.1	63.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	85	—	—	13	6	19	42	—	5	155
1975 to 1978 -----	206	5	13	—	36	55	49	43	5	147
1970 to 1974 -----	308	4	—	26	38	30	105	85	20	177
1960 to 1969 -----	1 169	5	35	44	115	217	406	238	109	171
1959 or earlier -----	3 037	6	63	253	462	603	1 041	435	174	156
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	47	—	—	13	5	8	10	5	6	142
4 rooms -----	407	5	21	108	64	71	72	43	23	127
5 rooms -----	1 334	10	39	135	294	307	391	118	40	140
6 rooms -----	1 555	—	27	73	220	385	557	204	89	157
7 rooms -----	906	5	24	—	74	122	360	270	51	182
8 or more rooms -----	556	—	—	7	—	31	253	161	104	197
Median -----	5.9	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	38	—	5	—	7	—	15	11	—	173
1970 to 1974 -----	97	4	—	—	10	6	37	36	4	189
1960 to 1969 -----	811	5	12	31	61	145	301	181	75	175
1950 to 1959 -----	1 417	6	20	106	222	282	451	234	96	158
1940 to 1949 -----	944	—	22	81	148	251	290	98	54	147
1939 or earlier -----	1 498	5	52	118	209	240	549	241	84	161
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	44	—	12	19	5	—	8	—	—	88
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	587	9	24	90	121	105	135	56	47	137
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 243	6	55	140	251	329	336	100	26	138
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 091	—	20	61	193	246	448	98	25	153
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	772	5	—	12	45	182	322	164	42	172
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	467	—	—	14	23	46	145	190	49	201
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	399	—	—	—	19	12	191	146	31	194
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	106	—	—	—	—	—	42	32	32	217
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	89	—	—	—	—	4	16	13	56	250 +
\$150,000 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	250 +
Median -----	\$34 200	\$22 900	\$21 800	\$23 600	\$27 400	\$30 900	\$37 400	\$48 900	\$52 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 786	20	45	147	224	272	709	284	85	163
10 to 14 percent -----	1 028	—	20	55	92	255	336	213	57	164
15 to 19 percent -----	592	—	12	44	100	136	146	115	39	151
20 to 24 percent -----	426	—	15	15	57	91	149	75	24	162
25 to 29 percent -----	220	—	—	31	76	26	56	11	20	128
30 to 34 percent -----	175	—	19	6	12	43	61	20	14	156
35 percent or more -----	544	—	—	32	96	101	182	70	63	162
Not computed -----	34	—	—	6	—	—	4	13	11	227
Median -----	12.9	10.0	12.6	11.6	15.6	13.7	11.6	12.6	16.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 805	20	111	336	657	924	1 643	801	313	161
Steam or hot water system -----	1 394	—	13	51	102	155	606	356	111	181
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 675	4	7	88	190	355	577	323	131	167
Other built-in electric units -----	191	—	—	6	19	64	37	50	15	159
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	798	11	54	72	247	211	190	13	—	127
Other means -----	747	5	37	119	99	139	233	59	56	145
Air conditioning -----	3 772	4	38	184	502	739	1 357	685	263	165
Central system -----	1 361	—	7	33	105	201	518	338	155	182
1 or more individual room units -----	2 411	—	31	151	397	538	839	347	108	155
House heating fuel -----	4 805	20	111	336	657	924	1 643	801	313	161
Utility gas -----	2 190	15	66	224	422	499	634	235	95	143
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	42	—	—	8	8	13	7	6	—	135
Electricity -----	305	—	—	19	19	71	75	91	30	179
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 217	—	40	79	208	336	904	462	186	175
Other -----	51	5	5	6	—	5	23	7	—	160

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hampton city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	25 430	1 565	2 334	9 461	9 281	2 789	16 076	1 069	3 657	4 953	4 506	1 891
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	18 877	1 296	1 833	7 418	6 713	1 617	6 393	398	1 339	1 935	1 826	895
15 to 24 years	412	38	38	122	188	26	1 583	135	481	490	393	84
25 to 34 years	3 688	410	499	1 348	1 201	230	2 529	127	535	801	791	275
35 to 44 years	4 594	527	686	1 899	1 252	230	979	59	144	345	215	216
45 to 64 years	8 115	285	591	3 561	3 110	568	1 031	55	127	237	335	277
65 years and over	2 068	36	19	488	962	563	271	22	52	62	92	43
Male householder, no wife present	2 092	114	125	645	942	266	3 667	278	893	957	1 117	422
15 to 24 years	112	19	5	19	55	14	1 048	72	323	292	313	48
25 to 34 years	479	27	54	111	254	33	1 169	73	322	311	350	113
35 to 44 years	466	22	53	190	172	29	511	54	124	106	134	93
45 to 64 years	651	34	13	256	285	63	662	52	92	208	216	94
65 years and over	384	12	—	69	176	127	277	27	32	40	104	74
Female householder, no husband present	4 461	155	376	1 398	1 626	906	6 016	393	1 425	2 061	1 563	574
15 to 24 years	64	11	6	25	22	—	1 131	85	221	341	363	121
25 to 34 years	549	53	126	185	160	25	2 095	102	576	811	479	127
35 to 44 years	707	41	118	302	204	42	984	52	255	353	272	52
45 to 64 years	1 725	34	91	659	732	209	1 071	75	229	338	275	154
65 years and over	1 416	16	35	227	508	630	735	79	144	218	174	120
Median age	47.8	38.0	39.6	46.8	51.5	63.7	31.9	32.7	29.5	31.4	31.7	39.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 835	664	376	795	811	189	7 981	839	1 961	2 348	2 049	784
1975 to 1978	5 711	901	921	2 094	1 477	318	5 820	230	1 341	1 874	1 708	667
1970 to 1969	4 123	—	1 037	1 553	1 272	261	1 327	—	355	448	343	181
1960 to 1959	7 871	—	—	5 019	2 412	440	702	—	—	283	288	131
1959 or earlier	4 890	—	—	—	3 309	1 581	246	—	—	—	118	128
ROOMS												
1 room	20	5	6	—	—	9	185	11	65	50	20	39
2 rooms	72	5	6	23	25	13	512	41	185	137	108	41
3 rooms	222	29	21	52	86	34	2 093	318	582	533	427	233
4 rooms	1 439	84	104	202	855	194	5 335	359	1 325	1 689	1 637	325
5 rooms	6 407	263	464	2 254	2 743	683	4 276	222	993	1 390	1 259	412
6 rooms	7 338	289	380	2 903	2 988	778	2 126	76	354	649	689	358
7 or more rooms	9 932	890	1 353	4 027	2 584	1 078	1 549	42	153	505	366	483
Median	6.1	6.8	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.1	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 395	1 565	2 330	9 455	9 270	2 775	15 921	1 066	3 632	4 896	4 477	1 850
0.50 or less	16 618	1 013	1 396	5 838	6 143	2 228	9 234	646	2 055	2 695	2 567	1 271
0.51 to 1.00	8 181	530	880	3 437	2 847	487	6 147	378	1 391	2 056	1 778	544
1.01 to 1.50	496	12	48	156	234	46	387	42	118	119	78	30
1.51 or more	100	10	6	24	46	14	153	—	68	26	54	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	—	4	6	11	14	155	3	25	57	29	41
0.50 or less	18	—	—	—	11	7	55	3	18	12	16	6
0.51 to 1.00	17	—	4	6	—	7	100	—	7	45	13	35
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 141	118	129	873	1 293	728	4 495	399	1 025	1 214	1 332	525
2 persons	7 839	409	458	2 527	3 324	1 121	4 674	359	1 154	1 368	1 169	624
3 persons	5 650	359	549	2 336	1 991	415	3 110	146	735	1 063	902	264
4 persons	5 180	436	673	2 248	1 533	290	2 240	104	416	787	644	289
5 persons	2 283	169	340	984	667	123	972	43	201	335	283	110
6 or more persons	1 337	74	185	493	473	112	585	18	126	186	176	79
Median	2.81	3.21	3.55	3.07	2.51	2.09	2.26	1.88	2.20	2.42	2.29	2.17
Total persons	76 660	5 161	8 365	30 013	26 400	6 721	40 954	2 390	8 744	13 319	11 647	4 854
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	24 479	1 397	2 133	9 201	9 051	2 697	6 531	294	860	1 802	2 604	971
2	181	6	22	21	71	61	882	19	21	143	283	416
3 and 4	86	11	—	29	32	14	2 028	57	396	642	690	243
5 to 9	98	16	30	38	5	9	2 673	269	956	879	430	139
10 to 49	149	13	3	58	75	—	2 519	272	816	968	386	77
50 or more	59	—	—	28	26	5	1 155	117	513	389	91	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	378	122	146	86	21	3	282	41	95	130	22	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 430	1 565	2 334	9 461	9 281	2 789	16 068	1 069	3 649	4 953	4 506	1 891
Steam or hot water system	2 980	25	31	382	1 457	1 085	1 738	23	103	227	844	541
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 737	1 344	1 915	6 346	3 606	526	8 997	879	2 874	3 319	1 421	504
Other built-in electric units	1 893	146	153	1 035	465	94	1 426	136	430	458	326	76
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 658	21	58	912	2 338	329	1 458	7	78	432	715	226
Other means	3 162	29	177	786	1 415	755	2 449	24	164	517	1 200	544
Air conditioning	22 003	1 450	2 107	8 639	7 902	1 905	11 705	985	3 352	4 047	2 345	976
Central system	10 910	1 317	1 710	5 074	2 453	356	8 117	893	3 148	3 163	610	303
1 or more individual room units	11 093	133	397	3 565	5 449	1 549	3 588	92	204	884	1 735	673
House heating fuel	25 430	1 565	2 334	9 461	9 281	2 789	16 068	1 069	3 649	4 953	4 506	1 891
Utility gas	15 130	163	1 501	6 842	5 521	1 103	7 748	238	1 361	2 820	2 594	735
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	264	40	56	58	85	25	196	7	43	55	71	20
Electricity	4 257	1 234	580	1 591	721	131	5 260	752	2 061	1 594	687	166
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 373	120	167	800	2 820	1 466	2 710	72	184	464	1 086	904
Other	406	8	30	170	134	64	154	—	—	20	68	66
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 489	40	158	450	567	274	3 342	192	664	1 061	1 004	421
Percent below poverty level	5.9	2.6	6.8	4.8	6.1	9.8	20.8	18.0	18.2	21.4	22.3	22.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 522	41	79	377	641	384	3 072	208	547	945	1 005	367
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 620	81	195	743	1 119	482	3 989	297	945	1 234	1 119	394
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 779	81	160	629	701	208	2 073	110	463	708	565	227
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 703	73	143	476	764	247	1 465	102	403	353	455	152
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 065	168	326	1 380	1 744	447	2 289	142	608	716	618	205
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 170	301	384	1 713	1 448	324	1 423	125	313	463	346	176
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 533	428	560	2 478	1 731	336	1 179	74	268	348	312	177
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 946	287	361	1 254	824	220	427	5	60	124	68	170
\$50,000 or more	1 092	105	126	411	309	141	159	6	50	62	18	23
Median	\$21 165	\$25 845	\$22 959	\$23 218	\$19 057	\$15 901	\$11 178	\$10 670	\$11 817	\$11 050	\$10 571	\$12 032
Mean	\$23 390	\$27 986	\$25 256	\$25 528	\$21 215	\$19 240	\$13 316	\$12 629	\$13 626	\$13 526	\$12 079	\$15 505

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hampton city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	25 430	3 141	7 839	5 650	5 180	2 283	709	456	172	2.81	76 660
Nonrelatives present	968	—	457	273	124	63	18	20	13	2.60	2 893
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	314	81	94	68	32	27	—	6	6	2.31	845
4 rooms	1 439	446	514	272	142	46	9	—	10	2.03	3 290
5 rooms	6 407	1 157	2 218	1 236	1 146	431	114	98	7	2.42	17 028
6 rooms	7 338	872	2 293	1 808	1 433	617	173	93	49	2.78	21 626
7 rooms	4 918	361	1 587	1 159	990	489	210	84	38	2.94	15 650
8 or more rooms	5 014	224	1 133	1 107	1 437	673	203	175	62	3.53	18 221
Median	6.1	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 395	3 134	7 828	5 650	5 169	2 277	709	456	172	2.81	76 554
1.00 or less	24 799	3 134	7 814	5 630	5 137	2 204	586	259	35	2.76	72 923
1.01 to 1.50	496	—	—	14	32	46	123	191	90	6.67	3 015
1.51 or more	100	—	14	6	—	27	—	6	47	7.00	616
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	7	11	—	11	6	—	—	—	2.45	106
1.00 or less	35	7	11	—	11	6	—	—	—	2.45	106
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	24 479	2 957	7 542	5 494	4 948	2 232	695	439	172	2.82	73 836
2 or more	573	92	165	91	177	26	9	13	—	2.82	1 785
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	378	92	132	65	55	25	5	4	—	2.23	1 039
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 238	2 792	7 197	5 230	4 728	2 057	648	428	158	2.81	69 919
Less than \$10,000	100	31	42	14	7	—	—	6	—	1.95	228
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 328	310	427	221	211	66	53	34	6	2.33	3 443
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 511	863	1 463	825	674	402	146	72	66	2.45	12 450
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 468	727	1 941	1 538	1 353	561	196	125	27	2.87	19 343
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 525	440	1 350	1 085	973	448	113	78	38	2.94	14 244
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 603	149	892	676	596	197	61	27	5	2.89	8 099
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 800	219	775	646	713	305	68	63	11	3.13	9 177
\$80,000 to \$99,999	646	39	223	147	151	47	11	23	5	2.91	2 139
\$100,000 to \$149,999	222	14	77	78	35	18	—	—	—	2.76	661
\$150,000 or more	35	—	7	—	15	13	—	—	—	4.20	135
Median	\$38 800	\$32 600	\$38 500	\$40 200	\$41 000	\$40 000	\$35 900	\$37 700	\$32 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	25 430	3 141	7 839	5 650	5 180	2 283	709	456	172	2.81	76 660
Median income	\$21 165	\$9 663	\$20 143	\$23 262	\$24 265	\$25 554	\$22 684	\$23 214	\$29 167	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.7	27.1	16.6	17.5	18.9	18.5	20.2	21.5	15.4	...	...
With a mortgage	20.0	30.2	19.3	18.9	19.5	19.2	20.8	22.3	16.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.9	23.3	11.6	10—	10.7	10—	12.0	10—	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 489	395	377	260	182	130	81	52	12	2.43	...
Median income	\$3 431	\$2500—	\$3 194	\$3 788	\$3 362	\$6 125	\$7 009	\$8 333	\$7 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.0	42.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.0	42.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	38.0	35.7	—	50+	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	16 076	4 495	4 674	3 110	2 240	972	406	135	44	2.26	40 954
Nonrelatives present	1 779	—	953	459	232	82	19	19	15	2.43	5 085
ROOMS											
1 room	185	157	15	7	6	—	—	—	—	1.09	236
2 rooms	512	260	148	53	35	16	—	—	—	1.48	920
3 rooms	2 093	1 404	502	111	38	31	7	—	—	1.25	3 162
4 rooms	5 335	1 775	1 980	1 061	411	75	13	12	8	1.95	11 087
5 rooms	4 276	667	1 271	1 096	785	293	118	30	16	2.68	12 001
6 rooms	2 126	174	467	398	609	311	115	40	12	3.54	7 395
7 or more rooms	1 549	58	291	384	356	246	153	53	8	3.62	6 153
Median	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 921	4 427	4 646	3 083	2 216	964	406	135	44	2.26	40 627
1.00 or less	15 381	4 427	4 631	3 023	2 137	842	268	53	—	2.20	37 587
1.01 to 1.50	387	—	—	53	38	75	131	70	20	5.71	2 234
1.51 or more	153	—	15	7	41	47	7	12	24	4.79	806
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	155	68	28	27	24	8	—	—	—	1.84	327
1.00 or less	155	68	28	27	24	8	—	—	—	1.84	327
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 531	1 225	1 809	1 459	1 114	512	302	88	22	2.66	18 943
2	882	217	309	118	137	64	25	6	6	2.22	2 391
3 and 4	2 028	773	461	333	272	148	27	14	—	2.02	4 740
5 to 9	2 673	904	839	493	267	124	37	—	9	2.02	6 109
10 to 49	2 519	867	787	476	255	99	15	20	—	2.00	5 553
50 or more	1 155	409	338	193	188	13	—	7	7	2.00	2 604
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	288	100	131	38	7	12	—	—	—	1.84	614
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 414	4 379	4 461	2 985	2 137	920	375	113	44	2.25	39 262
Less than \$100	749	426	128	75	71	49	—	—	—	1.38	1 304
\$100 to \$149	783	277	217	133	109	27	1	7	12	2.03	1 901
\$150 to \$199	2 466	1 001	722	432	206	81	10	14	—	1.82	5 075
\$200 to \$249	3 158	1 085	968	532	397	143	33	—	—	2.01	7 338
\$250 to \$299	3 396	915	1 230	767	302	112	52	6	12	2.14	7 985
\$300 to \$349	1 994	318	564	472	362	168	63	31	16	2.74	5 876
\$350 to \$399	1 046	105	249	240	244	122	79	7	—	3.20	3 480
\$400 to \$499	963	110	194	201	246	118	78	16	—	3.38	3 410
\$500 or more	275	14	29	27	81	57	39	24	4	4.33	1 365
No cash rent	584	128	160	106	119	43	20	8	—	2.54	1 528
Median	\$253	\$221	\$254	\$266	\$284	\$308	\$362	\$341	\$288	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	16 076	4 495	4 674	3 110	2 240	972	406	135	44	2.26	40 954
Median income	\$11 178	\$8 462	\$12 174	\$11 578	\$12 549	\$14 200	\$16 081	\$9 840	\$10 833	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.4	29.1	24.7	26.3	24.7	25.4	28.3	23.5	21.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 342	887	722	782	527	235	99	60	30	2.58	...
Median income	\$3 244	\$2500—	\$3 047	\$3 523	\$4 060	\$5 369	\$6 215	\$4 853	\$8 958	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.7	50+	50+	28.8	...	...

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Hampton city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 141	1 143	53	265	275	312	238	1 998	29	94	84	764	1 027
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 134	1 143	53	265	275	312	238	1 991	29	94	84	764	1 020
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 957	1 040	47	238	249	278	228	1 917	29	88	75	735	990
2 or more	92	50	6	11	—	23	10	42	—	—	9	9	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	92	53	—	16	26	11	—	39	—	6	—	20	13
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	809	115	6	11	8	42	48	694	6	13	10	191	474
\$5,000 to \$9,999	812	244	28	18	32	54	112	568	23	23	9	203	310
\$10,000 to \$12,499	393	160	6	74	24	43	13	233	—	19	19	125	70
\$12,500 to \$14,999	294	121	—	41	45	27	8	173	—	11	5	97	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	416	234	13	85	57	60	19	182	—	28	16	101	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	191	105	—	30	32	35	8	86	—	—	16	26	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	140	104	—	6	67	25	6	36	—	—	9	21	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	51	—	—	10	17	24	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$50,000 or more	16	9	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$9 663	\$13 585	\$9 330	\$14 299	\$18 173	\$14 074	\$7 616	\$7 283	\$7 868	\$11 447	\$14 500	\$9 647	\$5 517
Mean	\$11 783	\$16 114	\$10 617	\$14 386	\$18 811	\$19 143	\$12 174	\$9 306	\$6 404	\$11 025	\$14 910	\$9 994	\$8 261
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 792	991	42	217	245	268	219	1 801	29	60	71	708	933
With a mortgage	1 502	725	36	204	221	185	79	777	29	53	64	438	193
Less than \$200	357	117	—	6	25	52	34	240	6	—	6	146	82
\$200 to \$249	262	103	—	7	44	40	12	159	—	7	7	95	50
\$250 to \$299	255	122	22	32	26	35	7	133	—	6	15	82	30
\$300 to \$349	153	70	6	20	10	20	14	83	5	27	6	30	15
\$350 to \$399	148	75	—	54	21	—	—	73	6	—	26	41	—
\$400 to \$499	163	110	—	62	30	18	—	53	—	6	4	33	10
\$500 to \$599	92	81	8	12	35	14	12	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$600 to \$749	60	41	—	5	30	6	—	19	12	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$276	\$315	\$291	\$384	\$363	\$251	\$223	\$247	\$379	\$325	\$333	\$238	\$214
Not mortgaged	1 290	266	6	13	24	83	140	1 024	—	7	7	270	740
Less than \$50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50 to \$74	55	6	6	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	8	41
\$75 to \$99	196	38	—	—	—	24	14	158	—	7	—	42	109
\$100 to \$124	256	46	—	—	—	6	40	210	—	—	—	52	158
\$125 to \$149	268	74	—	13	9	23	29	194	—	—	—	72	122
\$150 to \$199	318	54	—	—	7	14	33	264	—	—	—	67	197
\$200 to \$249	120	32	—	—	8	—	24	88	—	—	7	19	62
\$250 or more	72	16	—	—	—	16	—	56	—	—	—	10	46
Median	\$137	\$140	\$63	\$138	\$171	\$138	\$139	\$137	—	\$88	\$225	\$136	\$137
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.1	25.1	36.1	32.3	23.0	19.3	25.7	28.5	49.2	37.5	22.5	26.9	29.0
With a mortgage	30.2	27.8	37.8	32.9	24.0	23.5	43.6	33.7	49.2	37.5	22.0	31.3	42.6
Not mortgaged	23.3	13.6	17.5	15.4	12.5	10.5	20.8	25.6	—	37.5	22.5	19.8	26.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	395	55	—	11	8	19	17	340	6	13	10	119	192
Percent below poverty level	12.6	4.8	—	4.2	2.9	6.1	7.1	17.0	20.7	13.8	11.9	15.6	18.7
Renter-occupied housing units	4 495	2 310	477	790	388	464	191	2 185	363	427	247	534	614
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 427	2 269	464	778	388	448	191	2 158	356	422	238	528	614
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	41	13	12	—	16	—	27	7	5	9	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 225	733	130	262	120	138	83	492	59	51	90	165	127
2	217	102	15	16	30	28	13	115	30	27	—	40	18
3 and 4	773	339	65	135	43	75	21	434	74	91	31	111	127
5 to 9	904	379	78	126	79	72	24	525	88	148	93	60	136
10 to 49	867	526	105	216	64	109	32	341	78	73	21	83	86
50 or more	409	160	56	30	34	22	18	249	28	37	12	62	110
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	100	71	28	5	18	20	—	29	6	—	—	13	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 267	376	86	95	36	94	65	891	103	57	43	272	416
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 397	697	246	214	55	115	67	700	202	139	98	148	113
\$10,000 to \$12,499	613	342	70	144	67	43	18	271	41	136	18	57	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999	354	227	25	117	55	23	7	127	12	40	24	28	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	432	326	37	139	59	85	6	106	—	55	27	—	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	226	171	13	37	68	46	7	55	5	—	30	13	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	134	103	—	32	32	39	—	31	—	—	7	12	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	54	54	—	12	16	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	18	14	—	—	—	7	7	4	—	—	—	4	—
Median	\$8 462	\$10 599	\$8 399	\$11 493	\$14 136	\$11 337	\$7 599	\$6 172	\$6 596	\$10 322	\$9 142	\$4 907	\$4 020
Mean	\$9 926	\$12 331	\$8 475	\$12 067	\$15 673	\$14 098	\$11 974	\$7 384	\$6 630	\$9 871	\$10 849	\$6 595	\$5 393
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 379	2 224	462	770	365	450	177	2 155	363	417	247	518	610
Less than \$100	426	112	27	17	—	45	23	314	—	—	23	92	199
\$100 to \$149	277	136	20	31	26	23	36	141	29	12	12	45	43
\$150 to \$199	1 001	476	97	147	53	125	54	525	89	69	28	182	157
\$200 to \$249	1 085	635	142	227	139	113	14	450	94	132	59	96	69
\$250 to \$299	915	532	140	232	71	70	19	383	85	136	54	57	51
\$300 to \$349	318	162	31	42	47	35	7	156	48	42	17	18	31
\$350 to \$399	105	55	—	16	6	33	—	50	—	12	14	24	—
\$400 to \$499	110	51	5	30	10	6	—	59	7	14	34	4	—
\$500 or more	14	14	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	128	51	—	22	5	—	24	77	11	—	6	—	60
Median	\$221	\$230	\$224	\$241	\$239	\$216	\$165	\$207	\$226	\$248	\$249	\$178	\$165
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.1	24.4	30.6	24.6	19.1	21.4	25.2	34.9	43.0	30.0	29.5	35.8	39.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	887	270	60	69	21	80	40	617	62	29	37	238	251
Percent below poverty level	19.7	11.7	12.6	8.7	5.4	17.2	20.9	28.2	17.1	6.8	15.0	44.6	40.9

Table B—12. **Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hampton city					Hampton city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	224	67	86	71	Vacant for rent housing units	1 228	615	378	235
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	41	17	24	—
4 rooms	20	3	10	7	2 rooms	5	5	—	—
5 rooms	57	15	20	22	3 rooms	311	90	83	138
6 rooms	58	16	13	29	4 rooms	458	245	158	55
7 rooms	36	15	21	—	5 rooms	255	198	36	21
8 or more rooms	53	18	22	13	6 rooms	107	38	51	18
Median	6.1	6.5	6.5	5.7	7 or more rooms	51	22	26	3
					Median	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	224	67	86	71	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 221	615	371	235
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	7	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	41	17	24	—
1	3	3	—	—	1	387	132	117	138
2	45	16	16	13	2	585	353	151	81
3	120	38	48	34	3	140	90	41	9
4	51	7	22	2	4	67	19	41	7
5 or more	5	3	—	2	5 or more	8	4	4	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	46	9	17	20	1975 to March 1980	74	53	21	—
1970 to 1974	12	8	4	—	1970 to 1974	234	174	40	20
1960 to 1969	58	16	20	22	1960 to 1969	340	194	129	17
1950 to 1959	35	17	15	9	1950 to 1959	226	73	50	103
1940 to 1949	36	14	5	17	1940 to 1949	222	70	79	73
1939 or earlier	37	3	25	9	1939 or earlier	132	51	59	22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	216	59	86	71	1, detached or attached	407	220	141	46
2 or more	8	8	—	—	2	59	29	23	7
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	103	36	55	12
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	374	120	103	151
Central heating system	184	58	64	62	10 to 49	182	161	16	5
Other means	35	9	22	4	50 or more	65	45	20	—
None	5	—	—	5	Mobile home or trailer	38	4	20	14
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	202	57	81	64	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 228	615	378	235
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	138	32	45	61
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9	—	—	9	\$100 to \$149	197	76	40	81
\$20,000 to \$29,999	50	13	27	10	\$150 to \$199	306	189	100	17
\$30,000 to \$39,999	49	22	14	13	\$200 to \$249	305	163	104	38
\$40,000 to \$49,999	36	15	21	—	\$250 to \$299	177	106	40	31
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12	—	—	12	\$300 to \$399	90	34	49	7
\$60,000 to \$79,999	27	4	14	9	\$400 or more	15	15	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	19	3	5	11	Median	\$189	\$204	\$202	\$125
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$38 500	\$34 800	\$39 500	\$45 000					

Table B—13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Hampton city															
Total	202	—	59	85	58	—	38 500		1 228	138	503	482	90	15	189
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	202	—	59	85	58	—	38 500		1 221	138	496	482	90	15	189
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		7	—	7	—	—	—	155
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		41	—	37	—	—	4	148
1	3	—	3	—	—	—	28 800		387	95	176	109	7	—	152
2	30	—	12	6	12	—	37 500		585	43	239	252	46	5	203
3	113	—	44	50	19	—	34 800		140	—	47	62	25	6	247
4	51	—	—	29	22	—	45 600		67	—	—	55	12	—	260
5 or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	81 700		8	—	4	4	—	—	212
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	37	—	—	6	31	—	80 300		74	11	9	45	9	—	224
1970 to 1974	8	—	4	4	—	—	35 000		234	10	79	113	22	10	220
1960 to 1969	58	—	27	14	17	—	31 100		340	16	112	180	32	—	230
1950 to 1959	35	—	6	29	—	—	40 500		226	49	103	70	4	—	148
1940 to 1949	32	—	5	23	4	—	38 100		222	17	136	57	12	—	156
1939 or earlier	32	—	17	9	6	—	29 200		132	35	64	17	11	5	171
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	202	—	59	85	58	—	38 500		407	42	141	190	29	5	208
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		783	85	335	292	61	10	186
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		38	11	27	—	—	—	121

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Hampton city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 435	298	308	1 391	1 851	2 320	1 263	764	681	170	389	261
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 476	42	46	485	817	1 084	671	494	436	132	269	276
15 to 24 years	1 242	9	18	216	290	430	150	67	34	—	28	257
25 to 34 years	1 680	7	12	138	346	406	313	155	215	33	55	287
35 to 44 years	660	—	6	23	99	91	101	130	92	57	61	340
45 to 64 years	709	5	5	53	53	124	76	136	95	42	120	236
65 years and over	185	21	5	55	29	33	31	6	—	—	5	313
Male householder, no wife present	2 138	76	77	366	497	637	223	124	62	24	52	251
15 to 24 years	604	15	18	102	125	264	44	20	16	—	—	255
25 to 34 years	699	9	20	101	183	194	97	50	23	6	16	255
35 to 44 years	326	—	20	27	109	87	40	19	10	8	6	252
45 to 64 years	334	36	2	88	57	67	35	26	13	10	—	231
65 years and over	175	16	17	48	23	25	7	9	—	—	30	186
Female householder, no husband present	2 821	180	185	540	537	599	369	146	183	14	68	245
15 to 24 years	503	2	36	96	118	163	56	13	7	—	12	247
25 to 34 years	848	—	58	95	200	183	155	68	82	7	—	267
35 to 44 years	449	10	17	45	65	112	84	34	55	7	20	277
45 to 64 years	525	64	45	146	93	70	43	25	39	—	—	205
65 years and over	496	104	29	158	61	71	31	6	—	—	36	178
Median age	31.8	63.7	34.1	33.1	29.5	27.6	31.7	35.4	34.0	40.4	44.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	5 065	136	135	555	858	1 429	695	533	504	87	133	271
1975 to 1978	3 082	80	93	461	758	711	453	204	152	54	116	255
1970 to 1974	729	68	34	200	137	114	79	19	18	24	36	215
1960 to 1969	438	9	38	123	87	66	30	8	7	5	65	211
1959 or earlier	121	5	8	52	11	—	6	—	—	—	39	176
ROOMS												
1 room	104	25	6	21	30	7	—	—	7	8	—	190
2 rooms	319	28	58	52	97	32	35	12	5	—	—	209
3 rooms	1 309	147	88	268	341	343	80	6	16	—	20	224
4 rooms	2 811	76	84	704	658	918	228	71	42	—	30	241
5 rooms	2 487	12	21	274	432	748	491	293	91	8	117	276
6 rooms	1 307	3	39	45	237	144	269	239	246	18	67	328
7 or more rooms	1 098	7	12	27	56	128	160	143	274	136	155	378
Median	4.6	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	5.1	5.5	6.2	7.9	5.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	9 435	298	308	1 391	1 851	2 320	1 263	764	681	170	389	261
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 336	276	302	1 358	1 844	2 315	1 250	764	681	170	376	261
0.50 or less	5 750	222	218	957	1 181	1 461	658	372	348	63	270	254
0.51 to 1.00	3 385	54	83	373	623	805	548	369	321	103	106	276
1.01 to 1.50	144	—	1	23	23	41	22	23	7	4	—	265
1.51 or more	57	—	5	17	8	22	—	5	—	—	—	270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	22	6	33	7	5	13	—	—	—	13	167
0.50 or less	41	3	—	20	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	176
0.51 to 1.00	58	19	6	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	106
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 205	214	65	176	164	262	158	69	43	14	40	240
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 147	195	65	155	157	257	152	69	43	14	40	245
1.01 or more persons per room	53	—	—	—	12	24	6	—	7	4	—	265
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	58	19	—	21	7	5	6	—	—	—	—	165
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	133	25	6	26	49	7	5	—	7	8	—	206
1	2 129	195	176	587	554	462	88	25	21	—	21	210
2	4 095	72	87	627	839	1 384	602	254	98	—	132	260
3	2 367	3	27	145	364	358	403	403	401	44	139	322
4	627	3	4	6	45	109	85	70	130	80	95	360
5 or more	84	—	8	—	—	—	—	12	24	38	2	488
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 776	59	65	291	601	827	637	450	466	138	242	294
2	590	21	85	89	128	64	35	32	44	—	92	222
3 and 4	1 125	30	14	374	253	292	70	43	24	—	25	219
5 to 9	1 652	55	81	191	331	502	236	136	83	13	24	262
10 to 49	1 428	51	29	302	308	471	162	70	24	11	—	252
50 or more	633	73	24	103	170	91	101	20	40	8	—	230
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	231	9	10	41	60	70	22	13	—	—	6	245
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	618	76	24	30	85	202	119	32	48	—	2	269
1970 to 1974	1 921	56	35	205	349	517	325	162	222	45	5	274
1960 to 1969	2 917	48	70	256	555	876	397	301	224	82	108	270
1950 to 1949	1 553	31	37	247	341	441	205	122	77	10	42	259
1940 to 1939	1 208	45	56	450	275	152	80	45	35	17	53	204
1939 or earlier	1 218	42	86	203	246	132	137	102	75	16	179	237
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	9 351	253	303	1 370	1 838	2 320	1 263	764	681	170	389	262
4 or more	84	45	5	21	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
With elevator	78	45	5	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 633	71	82	386	355	383	138	132	61	25	...	239
15 to 19 percent	1 456	30	44	231	286	366	251	109	112	27	...	265
20 to 24 percent	1 525	50	29	206	391	367	192	147	123	20	...	258
25 to 29 percent	1 042	28	41	113	238	267	80	90	169	16	...	263
30 to 34 percent	818	23	17	111	145	217	158	65	42	40	...	271
35 to 49 percent	1 183	36	58	147	226	317	211	107	81	—	...	263
50 percent or more	1 249	18	31	190	191	369	227	88	93	42	...	272
Not computed	529	42	6	7	19	34	6	26	—	—	389	242
Median	24.5	22.7	24.3	21.8	23.5	25.5	28.0	24.4	26.3	29.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 435	298	308	1 391	1 851	2 320	1 263	764	681	170	389	261
Central heating system	8 076	238	219	1 077	1 577	2 026	1 093	683	668	163	332	264
Air conditioning	7 227	153	158	934	1 279	1 963	996	603	639	146	356	267
Central system	4 621	113	96	408	804	1 424	652	372	486	103	163	271

Table B — 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hampton city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 110	914	1 896	2 348	1 700	1 579	2 355	1 228	815	275	341
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	994	230	157	177	119	97	123	40	45	6	281
2 persons -----	3 753	383	600	844	480	415	489	276	202	64	305
3 persons -----	3 265	162	496	566	496	416	607	340	131	51	341
4 persons -----	3 293	93	469	469	378	411	742	369	282	80	279
5 persons -----	1 257	40	134	196	141	185	276	154	74	57	382
6 persons -----	292	6	28	77	22	30	75	17	31	6	372
7 persons -----	188	—	12	19	48	—	31	22	45	11	429
8 or more persons -----	68	—	—	—	16	25	12	10	5	—	386
Median -----	3.05	2.09	2.89	2.77	3.01	3.17	3.43	3.38	3.60	3.71	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	10 780	558	1 542	1 898	1 345	1 288	2 054	1 132	710	253	352
15 to 24 years -----	342	7	29	36	61	83	83	18	25	—	373
25 to 34 years -----	2 485	51	118	299	338	407	726	339	148	59	403
35 to 44 years -----	2 829	81	328	481	267	352	529	383	290	118	387
45 to 64 years -----	4 622	302	949	968	607	406	709	358	247	76	308
65 years and over -----	502	117	118	114	72	40	7	34	—	—	257
Male householder, no wife present -----	961	110	148	187	144	118	144	51	37	22	312
15 to 24 years -----	68	6	15	20	13	—	6	8	—	—	282
25 to 34 years -----	267	14	7	67	31	69	52	12	4	11	361
35 to 44 years -----	262	25	47	35	44	31	41	19	20	—	327
45 to 64 years -----	298	41	67	48	49	18	39	12	13	11	293
65 years and over -----	66	24	12	17	7	—	6	—	—	—	238
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 369	246	206	263	211	173	157	45	68	—	294
15 to 24 years -----	45	11	—	—	16	6	—	—	12	—	336
25 to 34 years -----	256	14	26	27	59	45	52	21	12	—	352
35 to 44 years -----	275	26	32	61	41	25	46	19	25	—	323
45 to 64 years -----	639	144	106	132	87	97	49	5	19	—	276
65 years and over -----	154	51	42	43	8	—	10	—	—	—	231
Median age -----	44.1	56.0	51.2	47.3	44.4	39.1	38.9	39.5	40.8	41.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 779	26	60	118	154	186	482	291	310	152	474
1975 to 1978 -----	3 630	80	149	393	453	578	1 006	551	342	78	413
1970 to 1974 -----	2 318	136	248	484	293	373	499	200	52	33	350
1960 to 1969 -----	4 380	396	1 114	1 173	728	395	302	167	93	12	279
1959 or earlier -----	1 003	276	325	180	72	47	66	19	18	—	235
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	64	14	—	11	13	7	13	6	—	—	327
4 rooms -----	538	128	100	138	32	39	76	12	13	—	265
5 rooms -----	2 805	453	651	592	381	311	310	95	6	6	275
6 rooms -----	3 747	235	729	824	456	423	648	296	103	33	309
7 rooms -----	2 668	59	297	536	412	422	460	257	153	72	354
8 or more rooms -----	3 288	25	119	247	406	377	848	562	540	164	456
Median -----	6.3	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	7.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	872	11	13	14	44	46	201	213	217	113	550
1970 to 1974 -----	1 263	7	11	75	73	194	334	323	206	40	478
1960 to 1969 -----	5 552	242	894	1 173	856	689	1 018	350	248	82	327
1950 to 1959 -----	3 652	481	694	789	498	429	488	188	73	12	291
1940 to 1949 -----	1 071	132	163	164	156	140	178	86	37	15	325
1939 or earlier -----	700	41	121	133	73	81	136	68	34	13	338
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	20	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	221
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	294	97	71	72	26	22	6	—	—	—	235
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 846	402	472	501	235	130	93	7	6	—	255
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 867	307	845	719	595	623	616	140	22	—	305
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 767	56	398	628	384	388	630	217	66	—	339
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 731	45	78	270	210	193	405	363	131	36	419
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 949	—	20	133	230	166	443	393	470	94	496
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	489	—	5	19	20	49	126	66	99	105	539
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	119	—	—	—	—	8	36	42	14	19	537
\$150,000 or more -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	21	750+
Median -----	\$41 600	\$28 800	\$34 800	\$38 300	\$39 900	\$40 300	\$46 900	\$56 500	\$67 300	\$80 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 780	505	1 227	1 258	670	411	452	178	38	41	276
15 to 19 percent -----	2 252	72	282	398	401	265	491	205	118	20	347
20 to 24 percent -----	2 160	67	108	318	244	328	530	279	235	51	402
25 to 29 percent -----	1 403	84	70	127	167	205	350	186	151	63	413
30 to 34 percent -----	789	51	73	84	59	121	138	141	88	34	405
35 percent or more -----	1 646	109	131	156	148	244	383	234	175	66	409
Not computed -----	80	26	5	7	11	5	11	5	10	—	309
Median -----	18.9	13.8	13.2	14.5	17.2	21.7	22.2	24.1	25.4	27.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	13 110	914	1 896	2 348	1 700	1 579	2 355	1 228	815	275	341
Steam or hot water system -----	1 142	24	120	207	168	115	248	134	74	52	373
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 785	285	1 015	1 294	854	870	1 604	946	724	193	376
Other built-in electric units -----	1 066	84	129	245	203	172	145	76	—	12	318
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 806	310	407	324	295	233	194	20	12	11	279
Other means -----	1 311	211	225	278	180	189	164	52	5	7	289
Air conditioning -----	11 984	793	1 677	2 127	1 543	1 406	2 200	1 186	788	264	345
Central system -----	6 361	128	590	950	708	679	1 404	936	717	249	409
1 or more individual room units -----	5 623	665	1 087	1 177	835	727	796	250	71	15	295
House heating fuel -----	13 110	914	1 896	2 348	1 700	1 579	2 355	1 228	815	275	341
Utility gas -----	8 564	636	1 378	1 686	1 191	1 074	1 454	647	419	79	324
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	89	6	20	12	—	—	13	12	20	6	454
Electricity -----	2 400	122	158	288	307	285	473	354	265	148	408
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 767	130	291	297	170	173	355	198	111	42	349
Other -----	290	20	49	65	32	47	60	17	—	—	317

Table B — 19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hampton city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 628	20	57	246	476	682	1 310	597	240	163
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	945	5	37	153	177	192	250	70	61	138
2 persons -----	1 894	15	20	67	256	348	739	341	108	166
3 persons -----	584	—	—	26	34	119	221	140	44	176
4 persons -----	133	—	—	—	9	17	54	26	27	188
5 persons -----	49	—	—	—	—	6	23	20	—	190
6 persons -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	175
7 persons -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
8 or more persons -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Median -----	1.96	1.83	1.27	1.30	1.74	1.93	2.05	2.17	2.05	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	2 213	5	7	88	251	419	857	435	151	170
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	200
35 to 44 years -----	108	5	—	—	—	17	57	20	9	178
45 to 64 years -----	1 088	—	—	39	141	153	444	246	65	174
65 years and over -----	1 005	—	7	49	110	249	350	163	77	163
Male householder, no wife present -----	239	6	38	38	32	55	48	22	155	63
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	14	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	156
35 to 44 years -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	196
45 to 64 years -----	67	—	—	19	6	12	6	8	16	143
65 years and over -----	139	—	—	19	32	14	34	40	—	157
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 176	15	44	120	187	231	398	114	67	149
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	27	—	—	7	—	—	20	—	—	166
35 to 44 years -----	24	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	6	135
45 to 64 years -----	384	4	13	26	33	80	148	64	16	162
65 years and over -----	741	11	23	87	154	141	230	50	45	142
Median age -----	65.5	75.8	70.5	68.7	68.1	66.8	64.2	63.2	65.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	52	—	—	13	—	12	27	—	—	152
1975 to 1978 -----	129	5	8	—	30	28	39	19	—	144
1970 to 1974 -----	210	4	—	12	21	17	101	39	16	175
1960 to 1969 -----	859	5	6	35	91	143	295	186	98	175
1959 or earlier -----	2 378	6	43	186	334	482	848	353	126	158
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	31	—	—	13	5	8	—	5	—	113
4 rooms -----	267	5	14	71	55	50	46	19	7	120
5 rooms -----	972	10	22	109	218	198	315	73	27	141
6 rooms -----	1 183	—	21	46	160	302	417	159	78	157
7 rooms -----	722	5	—	—	38	100	318	216	45	184
8 or more rooms -----	453	—	—	7	—	24	214	125	83	196
Median -----	6.0	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.7	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	28	—	—	—	7	—	15	6	—	173
1970 to 1974 -----	60	4	—	—	10	—	33	13	—	174
1960 to 1969 -----	544	5	—	14	41	92	209	119	64	179
1950 to 1959 -----	1 170	6	13	81	166	233	376	199	96	161
1940 to 1949 -----	735	—	22	56	105	192	240	80	40	149
1939 or earlier -----	1 091	5	22	95	147	165	437	180	40	163
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	88
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	239	9	11	48	58	36	50	20	7	122
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	798	6	31	97	173	206	228	43	14	136
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	943	—	15	61	166	226	388	73	14	150
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	672	5	—	7	45	165	287	121	42	170
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	420	—	—	14	23	33	123	178	49	205
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	339	—	—	—	11	12	176	119	21	192
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	102	—	—	—	—	—	42	28	32	216
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	89	—	—	—	—	4	16	13	56	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	250+
Median -----	\$37 700	\$22 900	\$27 900	\$24 600	\$30 300	\$33 700	\$39 700	\$51 800	\$57 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 462	20	21	107	181	221	579	248	85	166
10 to 14 percent -----	792	—	15	36	65	205	279	135	57	163
15 to 19 percent -----	442	—	6	31	80	97	104	102	22	153
20 to 24 percent -----	310	—	15	10	41	51	131	43	19	165
25 to 29 percent -----	173	—	—	23	55	18	56	6	15	137
30 to 34 percent -----	104	—	—	6	7	29	43	14	5	162
35 percent or more -----	329	—	—	27	47	61	118	44	32	163
Not computed -----	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	5	220
Median -----	12.2	10—	12.5	11.8	14.4	12.9	11.4	11.8	12.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	3 628	20	57	246	476	682	1 310	597	240	163
Steam or hot water system -----	1 134	—	—	34	61	106	533	293	100	184
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 304	4	—	70	140	290	482	210	108	165
Other built-in electric units -----	156	—	—	6	14	59	31	31	15	150
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	612	11	42	53	198	148	147	13	—	125
Other means -----	422	5	8	83	63	79	117	50	17	141
Air conditioning -----	2 982	4	38	144	378	573	1 100	544	201	166
Central system -----	1 105	4	7	20	74	170	439	257	134	182
1 or more individual room units -----	1 877	—	31	124	304	403	661	287	67	156
House heating fuel -----	3 628	20	57	246	476	682	1 310	597	240	163
Utility gas -----	1 621	15	52	151	322	342	493	172	74	145
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	22	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	136
Electricity -----	236	—	—	19	14	59	69	49	26	169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 710	—	5	70	132	269	718	376	140	176
Other -----	39	5	—	6	—	5	23	—	—	158

Table B — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hampton city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	18 215	2 230	6 146	4 124	3 687	1 409	337	208	74	2.68	52 870
Nonrelatives present	641	—	313	179	78	36	18	11	6	2.54	1 909
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	189	71	53	32	22	11	—	—	—	1.94	425
4 rooms	1 025	338	345	210	112	20	—	—	—	2.01	2 203
5 rooms	4 125	764	1 587	831	628	226	50	39	—	2.32	10 279
6 rooms	5 214	624	1 821	1 300	989	387	61	20	12	2.62	14 682
7 rooms	3 647	260	1 363	860	713	294	106	27	24	2.73	10 935
8 or more rooms	4 015	173	977	891	1 223	471	120	122	38	3.46	14 346
Median	6.2	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 208	2 223	6 146	4 124	3 687	1 409	337	208	74	2.68	52 865
1.00 or less	17 974	2 223	6 141	4 104	3 665	1 378	287	149	27	2.65	51 584
1.01 to 1.50	206	—	—	14	22	20	50	59	41	6.44	1 147
1.51 or more	28	—	5	6	—	11	—	—	6	4.77	134
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
1.00 or less	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	17 521	2 059	5 901	3 998	3 557	1 397	337	198	74	2.70	51 014
2 or more	373	79	113	61	105	5	—	10	—	2.45	1 093
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	321	92	132	65	25	7	—	—	—	2.02	763
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 738	1 939	5 647	3 849	3 426	1 306	304	193	74	2.70	48 760
Less than \$10,000	39	19	7	6	7	—	—	—	—	1.57	94
\$10,000 to \$19,999	533	164	168	91	61	32	17	—	—	2.11	1 404
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 644	531	972	543	350	168	43	18	19	2.31	6 299
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 810	525	1 580	1 130	996	406	114	42	17	2.77	13 779
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 439	349	1 158	808	729	292	46	40	17	2.76	10 439
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 151	132	791	553	481	146	28	15	5	2.78	6 538
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 288	166	691	501	620	199	45	55	11	3.07	7 502
\$80,000 to \$99,999	591	39	202	139	132	40	11	23	5	2.89	1 973
\$100,000 to \$149,999	208	14	71	78	35	10	—	—	—	2.74	597
\$150,000 or more	35	—	7	—	15	13	—	—	—	4.20	135
Median	\$40 900	\$34 900	\$40 700	\$41 800	\$43 500	\$41 400	\$37 700	\$49 300	\$40 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	18 215	2 230	6 146	4 124	3 687	1 409	337	208	74	2.68	52 870
Median income	\$22 370	\$9 913	\$21 555	\$24 690	\$25 314	\$27 101	\$23 849	\$28 400	\$33 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.4	25.7	15.0	15.9	18.8	17.7	18.1	19.2	14.7	...	...
With a mortgage	18.9	28.8	17.8	17.4	19.3	18.2	18.7	19.5	15.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.2	22.3	11.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	689	252	173	126	74	29	15	8	12	2.03	...
Median income	\$2 842	\$2500—	\$2 813	\$4 375	\$2500—	\$4 107	\$7 917	\$11 250	\$7 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	32.5	42.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	32.5	42.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	32.5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 702	2 921	2 938	1 639	1 353	543	220	60	28	2.16	24 082
Nonrelatives present	1 077	—	610	253	133	43	11	12	15	2.38	3 006
ROOMS											
1 room	108	91	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.09	128
2 rooms	319	185	101	12	5	16	—	—	—	1.36	529
3 rooms	1 337	906	351	57	23	—	—	—	—	1.24	1 908
4 rooms	2 874	1 060	1 101	465	204	28	8	—	8	1.84	5 764
5 rooms	2 550	507	808	581	430	151	62	—	11	2.45	6 814
6 rooms	1 364	138	323	236	420	173	62	7	5	3.44	4 518
7 or more rooms	1 150	34	243	288	265	175	88	53	4	3.54	4 421
Median	4.6	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.1	7.8	5.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 603	2 870	2 917	1 625	1 340	543	220	60	28	2.16	23 922
1.00 or less	9 397	2 870	2 906	1 613	1 306	499	150	53	22	2.13	22 788
1.01 to 1.50	149	—	—	12	23	28	70	7	9	5.66	843
1.51 or more	57	—	11	—	11	16	—	—	19	4.91	291
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	99	51	21	14	13	—	—	—	—	1.47	160
1.00 or less	99	51	21	14	13	—	—	—	—	1.47	160
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 043	692	1 078	882	790	342	184	53	22	2.79	12 195
2	590	146	207	98	83	38	12	—	6	2.22	1 581
3 and 4	1 125	451	280	150	144	79	190	7	—	1.90	2 529
5 to 9	1 652	702	562	199	139	45	5	—	—	1.72	3 277
10 to 49	1 428	600	473	209	121	20	5	—	—	1.74	2 768
50 or more	633	269	220	68	69	7	—	—	—	1.72	1 212
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	231	61	118	33	7	12	—	—	—	1.96	520
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 435	2 871	2 821	1 603	1 324	518	210	60	28	2.15	23 418
Less than \$100	298	220	43	32	—	3	—	—	—	1.18	446
\$100 to \$149	308	170	83	19	35	—	1	—	—	1.41	555
\$150 to \$199	1 391	689	371	175	94	45	10	7	—	1.52	2 603
\$200 to \$249	1 851	673	614	232	241	75	16	—	—	1.91	4 151
\$250 to \$299	2 320	626	865	534	199	59	29	—	8	2.12	5 393
\$300 to \$349	1 263	241	367	267	245	94	22	11	16	2.59	3 637
\$350 to \$399	764	78	189	159	200	84	47	7	—	3.22	2 466
\$400 to \$499	681	84	147	117	181	87	56	9	—	3.44	2 425
\$500 or more	170	14	18	8	40	47	15	24	4	4.61	754
No cash rent	389	76	124	60	89	24	14	2	—	2.46	988
Median	\$261	\$225	\$260	\$276	\$310	\$335	\$371	\$444	\$319	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 702	2 921	2 938	1 639	1 353	543	220	60	28	2.16	24 082
Median income	\$12 731	\$9 342	\$13 994	\$14 050	\$16 088	\$16 034	\$20 000	\$18 125	\$17 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.5	27.8	22.7	23.9	23.4	25.3	27.7	24.2	30.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 233	449	232	247	166	69	41	11	18	2.22	...
Median income	\$3 096	\$2500—	\$2 866	\$3 479	\$5 197	\$7 250	\$6 250	\$3 750	\$10 417	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	34.2	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Hampton city	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over			
Owner-occupied housing units																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																			
1 person	347	2 687	3 174	6 165	1 602	18 215	96	335	322	418	228	58	337	319	1 115	992	48.4		
2 persons	179	556	308	2 702	—	2 230	44	201	174	192	148	29	94	45	521	782	62.1		
3 persons	103	376	624	1 718	214	4 126	38	112	68	125	62	11	84	102	203	161	51.4		
4 persons	64	965	1 324	1 110	112	3 607	14	22	50	44	12	11	114	86	203	9	46.5		
5 persons	21	268	563	444	20	1 409	—	—	7	38	—	5	23	62	96	—	40.2		
6 or more persons	619	62	305	191	6	1 283	—	—	—	10	6	—	16	11	17	—	42.3		
Median	2.54	3.44	3.96	2.72	2.09	2.68	1.61	1.33	1.43	1.64	1.27	1.50	2.39	1.64	1.63	1.13	42.4		
Total persons	1 038	9 353	12 692	18 617	3 485	52 870	181	485	595	796	344	129	795	899	2 229	1 242	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	347	2 687	3 174	6 165	1 602	18 208	96	335	322	418	228	58	337	319	1 115	985	48.4		
1.01 or more persons per room	4	41	88	58	13	234	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	12	7	40.3		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5		
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units																			
With a mortgage	342	2 497	2 937	5 710	1 507	16 738	74	281	275	365	205	45	283	299	1 023	895	48.5		
Less than 15 percent	342	2 485	2 829	4 622	1 502	13 110	48	267	262	298	66	10	256	275	639	134	48.5		
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	780	29	39	50	193	19	—	—	33	137	13	42.9		
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	2 232	13	51	36	47	13	—	22	39	76	23	40.1		
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	1 485	6	25	36	13	25	—	17	36	57	12	38.5		
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	789	6	40	13	34	7	17	14	21	182	82	37.6		
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	1 646	14	58	13	6	—	—	24	4	24	—	42.5		
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median	24.7	23.2	18.7	13.9	19.5	18.9	19.3	26.9	21.5	15.3	24.6	12	46.0	28.4	24.3	37.5	32.0		
Not mortgaged	—	12	108	1 088	1 005	3 628	6	14	13	67	139	40.8	27	67	394	741	65.5		
Less than 10 percent	—	—	—	—	—	1 462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.7		
10 to 14 percent	—	—	—	—	—	792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.3		
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	442	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.3		
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	310	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.3		
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.4		
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.1		
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.4		
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median	—	12.5	10.5	10.5	12.4	12.2	17.5	35.6	10.4	10.5	12.2	—	20.9	10.7	17.4	22.1	—		
Renter-occupied housing units																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																			
1 person	1 248	1 746	674	739	209	9 702	615	719	346	343	189	513	872	457	532	500	32.0		
2 persons	—	—	—	—	—	2 921	268	481	279	232	123	257	320	177	342	442	37.5		
3 persons	630	540	107	277	182	2 938	233	135	39	71	41	179	266	62	118	58	28.6		
4 persons	319	378	123	196	7	1 639	72	76	10	15	16	52	151	103	41	—	28.7		
5 persons	1 353	580	194	143	5	3 553	37	13	18	9	9	25	103	25	13	—	31.7		
6 or more persons	308	187	143	54	15	1 042	5	13	—	6	—	—	16	64	10	—	35.7		
Median	2.16	3.38	4.05	2.97	2.07	2.49	1.67	1.25	1.12	1.0	1.27	1.50	1.94	2.33	1.28	1.07	—		
Total persons	3 490	5 862	2 822	2 447	476	24 082	1 180	1 117	446	535	266	910	1 904	1 169	699	559	—		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 218	1 746	674	739	209	9 603	608	707	346	326	189	513	867	448	526	497	32.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	27	64	36	23	—	206	7	12	—	5	—	—	22	20	8	3	33.9		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units																			
Less than 15 percent	1 242	1 680	660	709	185	9 435	604	699	326	334	175	503	848	449	525	496	31.8		
15 to 19 percent	198	268	168	289	30	1 633	84	138	105	126	50	44	57	60	60	46	38.6		
20 to 24 percent	198	292	153	85	48	1 456	82	138	111	90	6	30	41	27	55	40	32.3		
25 to 29 percent	1 272	326	106	94	20	5 255	102	66	36	34	28	50	149	49	51	29	29.3		
30 to 34 percent	1 818	179	26	32	14	3 042	50	77	11	7	9	44	112	29	58	17	29.4		
35 to 49 percent	216	241	33	22	6	1 813	43	77	—	20	19	107	108	29	46	56	29.3		
50 percent or more	1 249	116	42	151	26	2 793	102	56	39	13	6	163	188	100	137	134	31.4		
Not computed	35	5	61	151	5	529	—	16	6	16.7	30	391	34	20	37	36	46.4		
Median	27.0	23.9	19.3	14.8	21.4	24.5	24.8	20.8	17.5	16.7	22.9	39.1	30.7	30.4	32.6	37.3	—		

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hampton city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 230	759	44	201	174	192	148	1 471	29	94	45	521	782
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 223	759	44	201	174	192	148	1 464	29	94	45	521	775
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 059	656	38	174	148	158	138	1 403	29	88	45	496	745
2 or more	79	50	6	11	—	23	10	29	—	—	—	5	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	92	53	—	16	26	11	—	39	—	6	—	20	13
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	537	64	6	11	—	24	23	473	6	13	6	126	322
\$5,000 to \$9,999	588	143	19	7	25	33	59	445	23	23	—	132	267
\$10,000 to \$12,499	274	100	6	46	15	20	13	174	—	19	12	90	53
\$12,500 to \$14,999	208	65	—	32	13	12	8	143	—	11	5	89	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	296	160	13	69	32	39	7	136	—	28	10	61	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134	82	—	30	24	20	8	52	—	—	7	6	39
\$25,000 to \$34,999	107	85	—	6	55	18	6	22	—	—	5	17	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	51	—	—	10	17	24	19	—	—	—	—	19
\$50,000 or more	16	9	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$9 913	\$15 204	\$9 605	\$15 262	\$20 333	\$15 795	\$8 947	\$7 741	\$7 868	\$11 447	\$14 750	\$10 069	\$6 099
Mean	\$12 465	\$18 104	\$10 980	\$14 989	\$20 921	\$22 688	\$15 192	\$9 555	\$6 404	\$11 025	\$15 497	\$10 015	\$8 848
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 939	616	33	158	148	148	129	1 323	29	60	45	469	720
With a mortgage	994	447	27	152	141	100	27	547	29	53	45	279	141
Less than \$200	230	65	—	6	18	28	13	165	6	—	6	102	51
\$200 to \$249	157	54	—	7	34	13	—	103	—	7	7	47	42
\$250 to \$299	177	73	13	22	15	16	7	104	—	6	15	53	30
\$300 to \$349	119	55	6	20	10	12	7	64	5	27	6	18	8
\$350 to \$399	97	46	—	39	7	—	—	51	6	—	11	34	—
\$400 to \$499	123	82	—	46	18	18	—	41	—	6	—	25	10
\$500 to \$599	40	40	8	6	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	45	26	—	—	20	6	—	19	12	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$281	\$329	\$304	\$377	\$317	\$278	\$254	\$253	\$379	\$325	\$282	\$240	\$223
Not mortgaged	945	169	6	6	7	48	102	776	—	7	—	190	579
Less than \$50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50 to \$74	37	6	6	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	8	23
\$75 to \$99	153	33	—	—	—	19	14	120	—	7	—	26	87
\$100 to \$124	177	30	—	—	—	6	24	147	—	—	—	26	121
\$125 to \$149	192	27	—	6	—	7	14	165	—	—	—	49	116
\$150 to \$199	250	33	—	—	7	—	26	217	—	—	—	57	160
\$200 to \$249	70	24	—	—	—	—	24	46	—	—	—	19	27
\$250 or more	61	16	—	—	—	16	—	45	—	—	—	5	40
Median	\$138	\$139	\$63	\$138	\$175	\$121	\$148	\$138	—	\$88	—	\$143	\$137
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.7	23.5	24.0	31.0	22.8	18.5	21.2	27.2	49.2	37.5	19.8	24.2	27.2
With a mortgage	28.8	25.9	40.8	31.4	23.4	22.1	27.5	32.8	49.2	37.5	19.8	29.7	40.4
Not mortgaged	22.3	12.0	17.5	12.5	10.5	10.5	11.8	24.2	—	37.5	—	18.9	25.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	25.2	30	—	11	—	19	—	22	6	13	6	62	135
Percent below poverty level	11.3	4.0	—	5.5	—	9.9	—	15.1	20.7	13.8	13.3	11.9	17.3
Renter-occupied housing units	2 921	1 383	268	481	279	232	123	1 538	257	320	177	342	442
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 870	1 352	261	469	279	220	123	1 518	257	315	168	336	442
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	31	7	12	—	12	—	20	—	5	9	6	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	692	394	87	164	75	30	38	298	47	36	62	81	72
2	146	65	15	16	16	11	7	81	30	18	—	27	6
3 and 4	451	178	28	70	16	43	21	273	42	54	18	54	105
5 to 9	702	290	54	81	69	62	24	412	62	116	76	60	98
10 to 49	600	328	51	133	58	64	22	272	56	66	21	63	66
50 or more	269	91	12	12	34	22	11	178	14	30	—	49	85
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	61	37	21	5	11	—	—	24	6	—	—	8	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	724	178	46	52	18	32	30	546	73	48	19	154	252
\$5,000 to \$9,999	830	308	132	94	7	31	44	522	148	105	65	99	105
\$10,000 to \$12,499	419	224	55	85	61	15	8	195	19	103	18	36	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999	276	160	12	77	41	23	7	116	12	29	24	28	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	291	218	18	104	46	44	6	73	—	35	14	—	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	191	136	5	37	58	29	7	55	5	—	30	13	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	128	97	—	26	32	39	—	31	—	—	7	12	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48	48	—	6	16	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	14	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 342	\$12 294	\$8 281	\$12 808	\$16 359	\$17 803	\$9 178	\$6 597	\$6 374	\$10 170	\$10 625	\$5 616	\$4 536
Mean	\$10 962	\$14 431	\$8 582	\$13 121	\$17 894	\$18 979	\$15 863	\$7 842	\$6 661	\$9 601	\$11 954	\$6 951	\$6 299
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 871	1 344	263	481	259	232	109	1 527	257	320	177	335	438
Less than \$100	220	60	15	9	—	36	—	160	—	—	4	55	101
\$100 to \$149	170	62	14	13	16	2	17	108	22	12	8	37	29
\$150 to \$199	689	308	64	101	27	74	42	381	64	44	28	106	139
\$200 to \$249	673	342	47	132	105	51	7	331	72	99	47	57	56
\$250 to \$299	626	352	112	144	52	25	19	274	49	97	32	45	51
\$300 to \$349	241	96	6	24	35	24	7	145	37	42	17	18	31
\$350 to \$399	78	39	—	13	6	20	—	39	—	12	14	13	—
\$400 to \$499	84	38	5	23	10	—	—	46	7	14	21	4	—
\$500 or more	14	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash rent	76	33	—	16	—	—	17	43	6	—	6	—	31
Median	\$225	\$232	\$238	\$241	\$242	\$203	\$170	\$217	\$224	\$252	\$248	\$179	\$175
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.8	21.7	30.5	22.2	17.8	15.2	24.1	35.6	44.7	30.3	29.4	35.4	38.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	44.9	101	26	32	13	25	5	348	32	29	19	135	133
Percent below poverty level	15.4	7.3	9.7	6.7	4.7	10.8	4.1	22.6	12.5	9.1	10.7	39.5	30.1

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hampton city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 708	445	458	1 029	1 270	1 027	679	248	258	105	189	233
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 553	39	69	232	285	286	268	103	104	73	94	271
15 to 24 years	289	7	14	92	51	52	59	—	14	—	—	235
25 to 34 years	678	14	18	89	162	111	121	46	48	14	55	265
35 to 44 years	268	9	11	—	55	28	54	23	26	39	23	318
45 to 64 years	261	9	9	51	10	75	34	26	16	20	11	281
65 years and over	57	—	17	—	7	20	—	8	—	—	5	254
Male householder, no wife present	1 341	63	95	219	415	304	128	50	30	9	28	236
15 to 24 years	396	12	6	59	157	97	45	11	6	3	—	238
25 to 34 years	418	8	18	58	139	121	36	8	18	6	6	245
35 to 44 years	152	7	—	26	40	31	26	12	—	—	10	248
45 to 64 years	292	13	47	64	72	50	21	19	6	—	—	225
65 years and over	83	23	24	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	12	113
Female householder, no husband present	2 814	343	294	578	570	437	283	95	124	23	67	212
15 to 24 years	544	16	119	141	111	84	55	3	—	—	15	198
25 to 34 years	1 079	88	89	217	216	161	150	36	86	16	20	234
35 to 44 years	458	42	44	68	97	96	44	38	25	4	—	236
45 to 64 years	498	85	22	122	133	76	26	18	13	3	—	206
65 years and over	235	112	20	30	13	20	8	—	—	—	32	86
Median age	32.0	49.2	32.5	29.6	29.7	32.0	31.0	36.9	32.8	36.6	34.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 415	131	129	453	499	425	366	128	171	57	56	247
1975 to 1978	2 390	173	246	406	606	487	244	89	57	36	46	231
1970 to 1974	541	78	52	87	108	82	47	22	23	12	30	214
1960 to 1969	243	55	31	55	48	20	12	5	7	—	10	173
1959 or earlier	119	8	—	28	9	13	10	4	—	—	47	207
ROOMS												
1 room	72	12	8	—	32	20	—	—	—	—	—	214
2 rooms	154	22	17	—	61	30	10	—	—	7	7	228
3 rooms	693	161	30	168	146	115	31	22	15	—	5	192
4 rooms	2 260	100	237	558	558	450	209	47	31	25	45	220
5 rooms	1 498	117	132	240	278	285	251	89	66	13	27	245
6 rooms	684	33	34	46	146	95	104	49	116	13	48	287
7 or more rooms	347	—	—	17	49	32	74	41	30	47	57	332
Median	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.1	5.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	5 708	445	458	1 029	1 270	1 027	679	248	258	105	189	233
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 652	433	447	1 015	1 263	1 020	679	243	258	105	189	234
0.50 or less	3 021	257	219	641	691	601	288	80	98	16	130	226
0.51 to 1.00	2 361	168	185	355	518	378	348	144	134	85	46	243
1.01 to 1.50	183	—	31	13	31	24	37	14	16	4	13	281
1.51 or more	87	8	12	6	23	7	6	5	10	—	—	239
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	12	11	14	7	7	—	5	—	—	—	194
0.50 or less	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	192
0.51 to 1.00	42	12	4	14	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	194
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 874	317	231	413	403	207	135	59	43	12	54	196
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 850	311	231	407	396	207	135	54	43	12	54	196
1.01 or more persons per room	120	—	43	6	19	22	12	5	—	—	13	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	6	—	6	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	212
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	80	20	8	—	32	20	—	—	—	—	—	211
1	1 183	195	69	356	284	168	51	6	22	7	25	188
2	2 895	131	283	494	706	684	341	96	73	25	62	238
3	1 294	95	98	161	214	137	233	118	135	32	71	269
4	244	4	—	18	29	14	54	28	28	38	31	338
5 or more	12	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	3	—	281
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 999	115	165	254	403	277	301	137	148	79	120	250
2	292	30	31	89	67	12	24	5	7	—	27	186
3 and 4	864	84	37	293	169	174	58	21	28	—	—	206
5 to 9	973	57	112	172	171	196	169	30	44	7	15	240
10 to 49	1 031	78	62	139	315	244	108	45	24	7	9	239
50 or more	498	81	51	75	113	117	19	5	7	12	18	216
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	51	—	—	7	32	7	—	5	—	—	—	217
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	388	98	36	13	55	52	64	14	26	30	—	241
1970 to 1974	1 535	150	63	177	351	426	198	63	72	29	6	253
1960 to 1969	1 752	167	167	287	404	278	186	97	86	37	43	231
1950 to 1959	780	7	68	198	175	113	98	39	40	9	33	223
1940 to 1949	701	5	89	242	133	59	74	23	18	—	58	197
1939 or earlier	552	18	35	112	152	99	59	12	16	—	49	228
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	5 594	387	458	1 014	1 241	1 027	679	248	258	105	177	235
4 or more	114	58	—	15	29	—	—	—	—	—	12	71
With elevator	106	50	—	15	29	—	—	—	—	—	12	59
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	642	135	90	112	136	86	63	15	—	5	...	187
15 to 19 percent	688	72	37	120	147	176	45	50	27	14	...	238
20 to 24 percent	731	47	70	142	171	189	70	10	22	10	...	230
25 to 29 percent	691	78	62	101	150	96	104	48	31	21	...	236
30 to 34 percent	384	6	21	56	83	100	68	24	21	5	...	262
35 to 49 percent	890	36	70	139	233	156	141	25	63	27	...	244
50 percent or more	1 328	39	84	330	312	201	179	66	94	23	...	236
Not computed	354	32	24	29	38	23	9	10	—	—	189	198
Median	29.5	20.0	26.6	32.2	30.7	27.7	33.9	29.6	40.0	32.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 700	437	458	1 029	1 270	1 027	679	248	258	105	189	233
Central heating system	4 774	403	366	823	1 082	896	560	205	240	97	102	235
Air conditioning	3 863	235	184	536	923	857	499	191	219	105	114	250
Central system	3 073	221	129	360	703	756	403	166	177	89	69	257

Table B—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hampton city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	7 009	638	1 031	617	538	1 109	1 136	1 296	492	152	18 013	19 605	783
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 736	143	447	343	338	799	916	1 162	454	134	21 424	22 975	264
15 to 24 years	39	—	—	12	—	22	5	—	—	—	17 344	16 167	—
25 to 34 years	941	36	40	106	23	215	263	204	34	20	20 908	21 482	56
35 to 44 years	1 386	14	65	38	104	233	297	462	140	33	23 926	25 674	53
45 to 64 years	1 925	70	192	131	146	259	318	469	259	81	22 153	23 997	126
65 years and over	445	23	150	56	65	70	33	27	21	—	12 210	13 896	29
Male householder, no wife present	675	89	148	85	94	116	76	55	12	—	12 912	13 832	71
15 to 24 years	16	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9 722	15 394	—
25 to 34 years	132	10	24	42	14	28	6	—	—	—	11 905	13 346	10
35 to 44 years	138	14	15	9	39	29	14	11	7	—	14 487	15 556	14
45 to 64 years	233	33	21	29	28	47	42	33	—	—	16 375	15 788	23
65 years and over	156	32	79	5	13	12	5	5	5	—	7 396	9 634	24
Female householder, no husband present	1 598	406	436	189	106	194	144	79	26	18	9 403	12 056	448
15 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 005	6
25 to 34 years	205	46	66	47	9	14	9	6	8	—	9 120	10 432	77
35 to 44 years	371	59	100	40	29	35	54	47	7	—	11 656	14 141	110
45 to 64 years	592	105	169	73	31	119	51	20	11	13	10 753	13 110	143
65 years and over	424	196	95	29	37	26	30	6	—	5	5 563	9 632	112
Median age	46.6	59.5	57.9	46.2	48.6	44.4	42.6	43.5	46.9	48.1	...	...	50.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	654	58	44	119	31	142	127	100	28	5	17 641	17 984	57
1975 to 1978	1 494	63	166	160	120	210	274	352	100	49	20 493	21 561	113
1970 to 1974	1 408	105	203	53	68	221	278	331	119	30	20 860	21 952	181
1960 to 1969	2 234	160	358	207	183	393	299	389	199	46	17 527	19 924	228
1959 or earlier	1 219	252	260	78	136	143	158	124	46	22	12 858	14 783	204
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 981	632	1 024	613	538	1 104	1 136	1 296	492	146	18 050	19 502	770
1.01 or more persons per room	357	8	37	18	24	63	82	76	44	5	21 018	22 486	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	6	7	4	—	5	—	—	—	6	10 625	45 314	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	7 009	638	1 031	617	538	1 109	1 136	1 296	492	152	18 013	19 605	783
Central heating system	5 746	417	778	443	443	953	963	1 155	467	127	19 089	20 414	591
Air conditioning	5 548	384	677	434	385	916	969	1 188	464	131	19 874	21 065	456
Central system	2 624	101	203	142	170	414	451	707	360	76	23 225	24 328	154
Vehicles available	6 371	349	800	569	513	1 109	1 110	1 292	477	152	19 283	20 828	518
1	2 380	237	476	376	281	449	367	154	29	11	13 399	14 585	282
2 or more	3 991	112	324	193	232	660	743	1 138	448	141	23 060	24 551	236
House heating fuel	7 009	638	1 031	617	538	1 109	1 136	1 296	492	152	18 013	19 605	783
Utility gas	4 236	353	595	332	313	725	755	793	303	67	18 641	19 619	442
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	13	16	5	6	—	6	—	—	—	6 563	8 446	21
Electricity	1 220	79	161	110	77	182	195	263	119	34	20 025	21 579	126
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 454	193	254	166	142	189	155	240	70	45	14 507	17 601	194
Other	53	—	5	4	—	13	25	—	—	6	21 607	37 654	—
Median rooms	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.7	7.2	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 337	577	916	543	472	1 004	1 022	1 202	465	136	18 215	19 614	707
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 186	344	651	460	359	884	861	1 086	425	116	19 357	20 704	516
Less than \$200	443	80	146	74	24	46	14	38	14	7	9 871	13 234	84
\$200 to \$249	827	95	119	53	87	197	109	130	24	13	16 340	16 987	133
\$250 to \$299	756	34	152	66	70	103	166	113	48	4	17 131	18 663	93
\$300 to \$349	724	51	65	42	21	144	141	163	97	—	21 500	22 036	75
\$350 to \$399	607	38	40	79	52	86	126	122	42	22	20 083	21 353	56
\$400 to \$499	949	26	89	85	89	169	177	228	77	9	20 310	21 041	63
\$500 to \$599	464	14	17	38	—	80	91	146	66	12	24 535	25 124	7
\$600 to \$749	309	—	17	16	16	59	29	117	25	30	26 509	27 636	5
\$750 or more	107	6	6	7	—	—	8	29	32	19	31 238	39 928	—
Median	\$339	\$248	\$270	\$344	\$299	\$333	\$350	\$391	\$385	\$525	...	...	\$272
Not mortgaged	1 151	233	265	83	113	120	161	116	40	20	12 334	14 701	191
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	54	19	11	5	—	7	5	—	7	—	6 818	13 763	24
\$75 to \$99	90	13	37	—	17	13	10	—	—	—	9 038	11 071	5
\$100 to \$124	173	67	36	5	28	16	13	8	—	—	7 031	9 726	49
\$125 to \$149	242	48	86	21	30	13	24	—	20	—	8 984	12 674	26
\$150 to \$199	320	50	49	36	5	42	43	77	6	12	18 103	18 097	46
\$200 to \$249	199	20	25	7	33	8	66	25	7	8	20 625	19 237	25
\$250 or more	73	16	21	9	—	21	—	6	—	—	9 750	11 133	16
Median	\$153	\$134	\$139	\$165	\$135	\$163	\$183	\$182	\$141	\$192	...	...	\$142
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 186	344	651	460	359	884	861	1 086	425	116	19 357	20 704	516
Less than 15 percent	1 082	—	—	9	7	93	163	436	271	103	31 095	34 276	—
15 to 19 percent	1 009	—	—	46	49	200	306	296	104	8	23 289	24 278	—
20 to 24 percent	740	—	17	51	93	216	145	189	24	5	19 839	21 196	16
25 to 29 percent	657	7	99	53	40	125	173	134	26	—	20 101	19 516	16
30 to 34 percent	337	—	77	57	64	56	57	26	—	—	13 848	15 333	6
35 percent or more	1 300	276	458	244	106	194	17	5	—	—	8 981	9 320	417
Not computed	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	61
Median	23.2	50+	43.3	36.1	28.8	23.4	19.4	16.8	12.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 151	233	265	83	113	120	161	116	40	20	12 334	14 701	191
Less than 10 percent	313	—	—	5	23	50	74	101	40	20	25 281	27 679	11
10 to 14 percent	229	—	24	19	52	38	87	9	—	—	18 150	17 375	—
15 to 19 percent	142	—	63	38	13	22	—	6	—	—	10 526	11 634	—
20 to 24 percent	116	—	74	12	25	5	—	—	—	—	7 377	9 245	—
25 to 29 percent	47	21	21	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 391	6 657	—
30 to 34 percent	71	32	30	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 365	5 778	32
35 percent or more	215	162	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 727	3 865	130
Not computed	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	18
Median	15.9	50+	23.1	17.3	13.2	11.3	10.4	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Hampton city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 186	443	827	756	724	607	949	464	309	107	339
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	490	127	99	78	34	51	40	40	15	6	262
2 persons	1 108	150	225	198	145	135	152	43	33	27	295
3 persons	1 152	71	171	81	156	138	290	146	66	33	385
4 persons	1 173	46	147	206	174	139	256	95	98	12	355
5 persons	672	29	116	83	110	84	77	88	56	29	349
6 persons	312	13	34	43	62	26	73	20	41	—	358
7 persons	206	7	22	54	19	34	46	24	—	—	351
8 or more persons	73	—	13	13	24	—	15	8	—	—	322
Median	3.36	2.13	3.02	3.60	3.66	3.35	3.47	3.53	3.91	3.12	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	3 760	192	532	535	535	469	789	353	254	101	359
15 to 24 years	35	—	—	—	8	8	5	—	14	—	465
25 to 34 years	822	17	55	80	94	145	264	77	56	34	408
35 to 44 years	1 212	37	113	172	152	134	302	130	127	45	399
45 to 64 years	1 491	81	313	240	261	165	218	140	57	16	321
65 years and over	200	57	51	43	20	17	—	6	—	6	242
Male householder, no wife present	470	77	76	79	27	42	76	66	27	—	306
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	294
25 to 34 years	110	—	5	26	—	15	33	21	10	—	420
35 to 44 years	97	7	10	11	5	14	24	16	10	—	406
45 to 64 years	176	44	49	33	15	13	5	17	—	—	245
65 years and over	71	26	12	—	7	—	14	12	—	—	240
Female householder, no husband present	956	174	219	142	162	96	84	45	28	6	280
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years	165	23	40	6	22	21	26	16	11	—	331
35 to 44 years	283	23	50	52	46	62	31	19	—	—	318
45 to 64 years	388	77	98	65	87	13	21	10	17	—	265
65 years and over	114	51	31	19	7	—	—	—	—	6	210
Median age	44.1	58.6	50.9	46.7	46.1	40.7	39.3	42.4	39.6	39.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	557	29	33	32	34	55	162	98	72	42	461
1975 to 1978	1 304	30	41	99	126	246	368	217	133	44	435
1970 to 1974	1 157	45	166	223	231	150	202	65	61	14	331
1960 to 1969	1 732	233	475	336	261	136	185	56	43	7	274
1959 or earlier	436	106	112	66	72	20	32	28	—	—	250
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	93	34	9	19	20	—	6	—	5	—	259
4 rooms	242	46	53	66	44	12	11	10	—	—	267
5 rooms	1 652	230	427	344	156	173	219	87	16	—	275
6 rooms	1 520	82	224	215	288	178	366	71	77	19	341
7 rooms	891	51	83	79	163	126	194	107	77	11	378
8 or more rooms	788	—	31	33	53	118	153	189	134	77	503
Median	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.2	7.1	7.2	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	412	6	—	5	24	32	111	111	53	70	525
1970 to 1974	614	15	61	65	69	79	135	85	88	17	417
1960 to 1969	2 388	139	395	336	368	348	445	180	157	20	344
1950 to 1959	972	161	210	193	119	81	142	60	6	—	280
1940 to 1949	458	62	101	82	77	32	81	18	5	—	290
1939 or earlier	342	60	60	75	67	35	35	10	—	—	284
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	36	7	15	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	237
\$10,000 to \$19,999	443	115	148	100	41	17	18	4	—	—	236
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 405	204	355	303	222	148	131	26	16	—	274
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 480	95	271	178	251	256	307	92	23	7	339
\$40,000 to \$49,999	969	15	38	125	137	111	320	155	68	—	419
\$50,000 to \$59,999	376	7	—	33	59	52	63	78	78	6	442
\$60,000 to \$79,999	418	—	—	11	6	23	110	106	111	51	556
\$80,000 to \$99,999	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	13	29	750+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	750+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$34 700	\$24 500	\$27 000	\$28 600	\$33 900	\$35 500	\$40 400	\$46 000	\$56 800	\$76 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 082	135	316	212	230	81	52	20	22	14	271
15 to 19 percent	1 009	63	181	170	162	160	193	65	15	—	328
20 to 24 percent	740	36	95	90	137	106	127	97	41	11	356
25 to 29 percent	657	83	44	64	24	42	186	96	80	38	442
30 to 34 percent	337	29	15	59	44	57	44	43	34	12	369
35 percent or more	1 300	89	165	153	122	149	337	136	117	32	391
Not computed	61	8	11	8	5	12	10	7	—	—	335
Median	23.2	22.7	17.5	19.8	19.0	22.7	27.6	27.4	29.8	28.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	5 186	443	827	756	724	607	949	464	309	107	339
Steam or hot water system	248	22	46	44	34	31	42	12	11	6	318
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 918	196	322	370	350	378	581	351	281	89	379
Other built-in electric units	455	—	69	61	94	29	143	37	17	5	356
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	792	75	190	172	106	104	107	38	—	—	288
Other means	773	150	200	109	140	65	76	26	—	7	267
Air conditioning	4 276	297	649	574	589	534	811	424	298	100	353
Central system	2 109	76	158	207	256	278	452	307	275	100	420
1 or more individual room units	2 167	221	491	367	333	256	359	117	23	—	301
House heating fuel	5 186	443	827	756	724	607	949	464	309	107	339
Utility gas	3 354	271	620	536	471	443	539	273	173	28	327
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20	5	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	336
Electricity	1 031	39	86	84	132	84	258	161	120	67	428
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	759	128	115	132	102	72	152	30	16	12	302
Other	22	—	6	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	304

Table B—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hampton city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 151	-	54	90	173	242	320	199	73	153
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	345	-	18	43	79	76	68	50	11	136
2 persons -----	419	-	12	25	53	134	124	34	37	147
3 persons -----	168	-	17	22	26	14	60	20	9	154
4 persons -----	111	-	7	-	11	12	16	49	16	210
5 persons -----	47	-	-	-	-	6	30	11	-	179
6 persons -----	26	-	-	-	4	-	7	15	-	207
7 persons -----	29	-	-	-	-	-	9	20	-	214
8 or more persons -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	175
Median -----	2.05	-	2.25	1.58	1.64	1.84	2.24	3.27	2.19	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	527	-	5	41	63	101	156	122	39	167
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	27	-	-	-	-	7	-	15	5	222
35 to 44 years -----	68	-	-	-	-	-	21	47	-	214
45 to 64 years -----	242	-	5	-	30	52	95	43	17	168
65 years and over -----	190	-	-	41	33	42	40	17	17	138
Male householder, no wife present -----	148	-	7	5	38	59	26	8	5	135
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	17	-	-	-	10	7	-	-	-	121
35 to 44 years -----	17	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	149
45 to 64 years -----	46	-	-	5	6	16	14	8	5	144
65 years and over -----	68	-	7	-	22	27	12	-	-	130
Female householder, no husband present -----	476	-	42	44	72	82	138	69	29	149
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	31	-	-	-	-	14	-	5	12	215
35 to 44 years -----	36	-	7	-	-	5	12	-	-	175
45 to 64 years -----	159	-	-	16	35	30	67	6	5	149
65 years and over -----	250	-	35	28	37	33	59	46	12	144
Median age -----	63.2	-	79.2	71.4	66.1	63.4	59.1	54.5	59.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	33	-	-	-	6	7	15	-	5	162
1975 to 1978 -----	72	-	5	-	6	27	10	19	5	148
1970 to 1974 -----	98	-	-	14	17	13	4	46	4	201
1960 to 1969 -----	295	-	29	9	16	74	104	52	11	159
1959 or earlier -----	653	-	20	67	128	121	187	82	48	148
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	16	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	6	190
4 rooms -----	140	-	7	37	9	21	26	24	16	145
5 rooms -----	362	-	17	26	76	109	76	45	13	139
6 rooms -----	360	-	6	27	60	83	133	40	11	152
7 rooms -----	170	-	24	-	28	22	36	54	6	165
8 or more rooms -----	103	-	-	-	-	7	39	36	21	208
Median -----	5.7	-	6.0	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
1970 to 1974 -----	37	-	-	-	-	6	4	23	4	218
1960 to 1969 -----	259	-	12	17	12	53	92	62	11	169
1950 to 1959 -----	247	-	7	25	56	49	75	35	-	143
1940 to 1949 -----	209	-	-	25	43	59	50	18	14	140
1939 or earlier -----	394	-	30	23	62	75	99	61	44	154
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	25	-	12	-	5	-	8	-	-	102
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	348	-	13	42	63	69	85	36	40	145
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	424	-	24	43	70	123	95	57	12	140
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	148	-	5	-	27	20	60	25	11	168
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	100	-	-	5	-	17	35	43	-	190
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	47	-	-	-	-	13	22	12	-	174
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	55	-	-	-	8	-	15	22	10	210
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$23 400	-	\$20 300	\$20 400	\$21 300	\$22 800	\$27 900	\$33 000	\$19 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	313	-	24	40	43	51	124	31	-	149
10 to 14 percent -----	229	-	5	19	27	50	50	78	-	163
15 to 19 percent -----	142	-	6	13	12	39	42	13	17	151
20 to 24 percent -----	116	-	-	5	16	40	18	32	5	148
25 to 29 percent -----	47	-	-	8	21	8	-	5	5	118
30 to 34 percent -----	71	-	-	5	5	14	18	6	9	146
35 percent or more -----	215	-	19	5	49	40	64	26	31	161
Not computed -----	18	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	6	231
Median -----	15.9	-	13.0	11.3	21.4	17.6	13.4	14.1	33.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 151	-	54	90	173	242	320	199	73	153
Steam or hot water system -----	260	-	6	17	41	49	73	63	11	162
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	360	-	7	18	50	65	89	108	23	172
Other built-in electric units -----	35	-	-	-	5	5	6	19	-	204
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	171	-	12	19	41	63	36	-	-	130
Other means -----	325	-	29	36	36	60	116	9	39	151
Air conditioning -----	764	-	-	40	116	166	244	136	62	162
Central system -----	245	-	-	13	31	31	73	76	21	183
1 or more individual room units -----	519	-	-	27	85	135	171	60	41	154
House heating fuel -----	1 151	-	54	90	173	242	320	199	73	153
Utility gas -----	548	-	14	73	92	157	128	63	21	140
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	20	-	-	8	-	6	-	6	-	133
Electricity -----	64	-	-	-	5	12	6	37	4	212
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	507	-	35	9	76	67	186	86	48	168
Other -----	12	-	5	-	-	-	-	7	-	207

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Hampton city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	7 009	434	753	2 917	2 101	804	6 098	424	1 592	1 894	1 610	578
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 736	355	533	2 028	1 393	427	1 638	137	413	457	500	131
15 to 24 years	39	—	4	21	14	—	295	28	121	58	88	—
25 to 34 years	941	122	152	419	225	23	711	38	205	221	221	26
35 to 44 years	1 386	159	234	601	317	75	284	45	49	97	60	33
45 to 64 years	1 925	68	135	920	596	206	286	17	23	61	120	65
65 years and over	445	6	8	67	241	123	62	9	15	20	11	7
Male householder, no wife present	675	34	31	279	269	62	1 407	99	404	354	372	178
15 to 24 years	16	7	—	—	9	—	420	25	178	99	108	10
25 to 34 years	132	15	14	52	46	5	438	18	154	140	89	37
35 to 44 years	138	—	17	71	42	8	155	18	19	22	49	47
45 to 64 years	233	—	—	130	86	17	306	17	37	93	105	54
65 years and over	156	12	—	26	86	32	88	21	16	—	21	30
Female householder, no husband present	1 598	45	189	610	439	315	3 053	188	775	1 083	738	269
15 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	602	48	116	185	182	71
25 to 34 years	205	14	71	63	45	12	1 190	57	329	491	257	56
35 to 44 years	371	16	62	163	108	22	501	12	140	216	119	14
45 to 64 years	592	4	37	285	173	93	525	32	130	152	116	95
65 years and over	424	11	13	99	113	188	235	39	60	39	64	33
Median age	46.6	37.5	40.1	45.7	51.3	61.7	31.8	34.8	29.3	31.9	31.3	44.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	654	159	77	212	173	33	2 601	285	753	667	636	260
1975 to 1978	1 494	275	204	669	273	73	2 546	139	660	883	703	161
1970 to 1974	1 408	—	472	556	315	65	583	—	179	213	144	47
1960 to 1969	2 234	—	—	1 480	588	166	243	—	—	131	72	40
1959 or earlier	1 219	—	—	—	752	467	125	—	—	—	55	70
ROOMS												
1 room	9	—	—	—	—	9	72	—	28	23	7	14
2 rooms	5	—	—	—	—	5	183	15	75	49	39	5
3 rooms	111	5	4	40	45	17	702	100	256	154	95	97
4 rooms	404	6	11	62	246	79	2 355	178	636	738	696	107
5 rooms	2 236	107	225	979	706	219	1 665	93	425	569	392	186
6 rooms	2 077	82	144	979	608	264	732	17	142	238	229	106
7 or more rooms	2 167	234	369	857	496	211	389	21	30	123	152	63
Median	5.9	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 981	434	749	2 911	2 090	797	6 042	424	1 585	1 869	1 596	568
0.50 or less	3 730	250	312	1 502	1 141	525	3 184	219	837	886	883	359
0.51 to 1.00	2 894	167	408	1 292	800	227	2 535	178	614	900	649	194
1.01 to 1.50	290	12	29	99	119	31	227	27	82	74	29	15
1.51 or more	67	5	—	18	30	14	96	—	52	9	35	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	4	6	11	7	56	—	7	25	14	10
0.50 or less	11	—	—	—	11	—	14	—	7	—	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	17	—	4	6	—	7	42	—	—	25	7	10
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	893	33	34	324	302	200	1 515	126	429	376	417	167
2 persons	1 652	76	106	583	608	279	1 670	129	412	486	422	221
3 persons	1 460	141	151	737	364	67	1 371	82	356	486	369	78
4 persons	1 462	93	190	647	411	121	853	39	215	296	247	56
5 persons	835	79	179	351	166	60	418	32	108	168	78	32
6 or more persons	707	12	93	275	250	77	271	16	72	82	77	24
Median	3.16	3.27	3.95	3.25	2.89	2.22	2.42	2.17	2.39	2.67	2.42	2.05
Total persons	23 096	1 440	3 038	9 601	6 773	2 244	16 164	1 089	4 018	5 435	4 272	1 350
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	6 784	427	704	2 815	2 056	782	2 389	168	379	600	887	355
2	43	—	15	10	5	13	292	13	5	93	97	84
3 and 4	36	3	—	24	9	—	864	29	167	317	276	75
5 to 9	32	4	13	11	—	4	973	66	418	314	141	34
10 to 49	42	—	3	18	21	—	1 031	101	387	384	149	10
50 or more	28	—	—	18	5	5	498	42	229	161	46	20
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	—	18	21	5	—	51	5	7	25	14	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 009	434	753	2 917	2 101	804	6 090	424	1 584	1 894	1 610	578
Steam or hot water system	552	17	17	145	209	164	613	6	54	138	343	72
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 606	343	547	1 892	662	162	3 556	333	1 175	1 313	594	141
Other built-in electric units	539	69	52	256	136	26	589	78	233	131	124	23
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 049	—	39	343	573	94	348	—	29	118	142	59
Other means	1 263	5	98	281	521	358	984	7	93	194	407	283
Air conditioning	5 548	393	598	2 446	1 633	478	4 075	382	1 390	1 394	722	187
Central system	2 624	337	444	1 339	413	91	3 232	358	1 348	1 168	302	56
1 or more individual room units	2 924	56	154	1 107	1 220	387	843	24	42	226	420	131
House heating fuel	7 009	434	753	2 917	2 101	804	6 090	424	1 584	1 894	1 610	578
Utility gas	4 236	36	547	2 113	1 199	341	2 819	99	577	1 030	823	290
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	—	—	14	19	13	87	7	15	22	33	10
Electricity	1 220	359	161	485	189	26	2 355	299	931	679	364	82
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 454	39	41	293	669	412	762	19	61	154	357	171
Other	53	—	4	12	25	12	67	—	—	9	33	25
Income in 1979 below poverty level	783	17	115	253	240	158	2 057	115	431	675	591	245
Percent below poverty level	11.2	3.9	15.3	8.7	11.4	19.7	33.7	27.1	27.1	35.6	36.7	42.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	638	18	53	189	206	172	1 775	114	344	556	560	201
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 031	29	105	341	371	185	1 726	149	475	526	404	172
\$10,000 to \$12,499	617	28	33	297	201	58	696	41	162	257	170	66
\$12,500 to \$14,999	538	25	55	181	199	78	494	35	175	119	130	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 109	50	121	426	396	116	725	30	262	242	145	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 136	72	122	527	328	87	314	28	84	92	76	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 296	114	172	618	329	63	275	27	61	86	88	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	492	65	68	287	49	23	69	—	24	12	22	11
\$50,000 or more	152	33	24	51	22	22	24	—	5	4	15	—
Median	\$18 013	\$24 740	\$20 360	\$20 201	\$15 888	\$11 940	\$8 703	\$8 277	\$9 785	\$8 507	\$8 209	\$7 444
Mean	\$19 605	\$26 894	\$21 951	\$21 334	\$16 867	\$14 355	\$10 399	\$10 136	\$11 323	\$9 974	\$10 446	\$9 310

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Hampton city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	7 009	6 784	181	44	6 098	2 389	292	864	973	1 031	498	51
Condominium housing units	13	7	6	—	197	48	—	6	62	56	25	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 736	4 586	110	40	1 638	669	104	186	280	291	108	—
15 to 24 years	39	35	4	—	295	47	6	78	77	69	18	—
25 to 34 years	941	881	42	18	711	210	57	92	125	149	78	—
35 to 44 years	1 386	1 363	12	11	284	159	23	5	46	46	5	—
45 to 64 years	1 925	1 891	23	11	286	208	10	11	32	18	7	—
65 years and over	445	416	29	—	62	45	8	—	—	9	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	675	656	19	—	1 407	562	56	201	169	264	121	34
15 to 24 years	16	16	—	—	420	89	4	66	81	93	80	7
25 to 34 years	132	132	—	—	438	171	—	64	63	106	34	—
35 to 44 years	138	125	13	—	155	85	14	38	5	6	—	7
45 to 64 years	233	227	6	—	306	157	32	33	15	49	—	20
65 years and over	156	156	—	—	88	60	6	—	5	10	7	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 598	1 542	52	4	3 053	1 158	132	477	524	476	269	17
15 to 24 years	6	6	—	—	602	185	37	85	125	107	63	—
25 to 34 years	205	205	—	—	1 190	406	32	198	209	230	103	12
35 to 44 years	371	340	27	4	501	247	3	48	110	60	33	—
45 to 64 years	592	576	16	—	525	237	40	119	25	59	40	5
65 years and over	424	415	9	—	235	83	20	27	55	20	30	—
Median age	46.6	46.8	43.2	36.3	31.8	36.6	37.8	30.0	29.2	29.4	28.2	44.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	654	620	34	—	2 601	935	120	420	450	463	194	19
1975 to 1978	1 494	1 439	46	9	2 546	968	123	349	425	455	199	27
1970 to 1974	1 408	1 358	31	19	583	250	13	62	68	99	91	—
1960 to 1969	2 234	2 185	33	16	243	130	28	27	25	14	14	5
1959 or earlier	1 219	1 182	37	—	125	106	8	6	5	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	9	9	—	—	72	12	—	9	20	24	—	7
2 rooms	5	5	—	—	183	52	7	34	43	22	11	14
3 rooms	111	111	—	—	702	170	67	132	126	114	81	12
4 rooms	404	389	15	—	2 355	674	75	426	385	577	200	18
5 rooms	2 236	2 146	63	27	1 665	789	79	159	271	230	137	—
6 rooms	2 077	2 015	50	12	732	405	39	104	79	48	57	—
7 or more rooms	2 167	2 109	53	5	389	287	25	—	49	16	12	—
Median	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	2.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 981	6 766	177	38	6 042	2 382	286	858	956	1 023	486	51
0.50 or less	3 730	3 657	73	—	3 184	1 316	154	472	429	518	256	39
0.51 to 1.00	2 894	2 761	104	29	2 535	1 116	116	342	466	463	211	12
1.01 to 1.50	290	281	—	9	227	114	13	24	34	23	19	—
1.51 or more	67	67	—	—	96	27	3	20	27	19	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	18	4	6	56	7	6	6	17	8	12	—
0.50 or less	11	11	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	17	7	4	6	42	—	6	6	17	8	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	9	9	—	—	80	20	—	9	20	24	—	7
1	131	131	—	—	1 259	296	85	337	182	233	105	21
2	1 585	1 525	48	12	3 020	1 066	108	356	537	658	272	23
3	3 933	3 794	111	28	1 423	781	81	152	185	116	108	—
4	1 210	1 184	22	4	290	212	18	10	37	—	13	—
5 or more	141	141	—	—	26	14	—	—	12	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	638	626	12	—	1 775	746	97	263	255	228	169	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 031	1 007	24	—	1 726	636	88	273	232	284	199	14
\$10,000 to \$12,499	617	567	41	9	696	195	47	158	130	125	28	13
\$12,500 to \$14,999	538	508	30	—	494	218	6	41	81	120	28	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 109	1 072	27	10	725	244	14	87	127	200	46	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 136	1 108	20	8	314	177	3	34	66	27	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 296	1 263	27	6	275	113	33	—	70	44	15	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	492	487	—	5	69	45	—	8	7	3	6	—
\$50,000 or more	152	146	—	6	24	15	4	—	5	—	—	—
Median	\$18 013	\$18 127	\$13 625	\$20 938	\$8 703	\$8 361	\$7 149	\$8 116	\$9 989	\$10 070	\$7 746	\$8 036
Mean	\$19 605	\$19 567	\$15 105	\$43 973	\$10 399	\$10 841	\$10 289	\$8 651	\$11 584	\$10 754	\$8 578	\$7 915
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 009	6 784	181	44	6 090	2 389	292	864	973	1 031	490	51
Steam or hot water system	552	547	5	—	613	222	28	162	36	107	58	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 606	3 475	110	21	3 556	1 067	133	513	775	685	353	30
Other built-in electric units	539	527	12	—	589	195	14	60	96	154	70	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 049	1 025	24	—	348	230	27	17	35	30	9	—
Other means	1 263	1 210	30	23	984	675	90	112	31	55	—	21
Air conditioning	5 548	5 395	118	35	4 075	1 299	92	523	810	910	390	51
Central system	2 624	2 530	78	16	3 232	744	52	431	774	840	381	10
Vehicles available	6 371	6 163	164	44	4 281	1 627	190	624	695	786	327	32
1	2 380	2 331	44	5	3 196	1 110	140	540	495	643	243	25
2 or more	3 991	3 832	120	39	1 085	517	50	84	200	143	84	7
House heating fuel	7 009	6 784	181	44	6 090	2 389	292	864	973	1 031	490	51
Utility gas	4 236	4 138	81	17	2 819	1 181	197	361	447	460	163	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	46	—	—	87	31	12	12	—	18	14	—
Electricity	1 220	1 173	47	—	2 355	741	51	314	478	502	269	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 454	1 386	47	21	762	396	28	154	48	51	44	41
Other	53	41	6	6	67	40	4	23	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	6 999	6 784	177	38	6 092	2 389	292	864	967	1 031	498	51
Utility gas	3 938	3 827	98	13	2 971	1 241	200	398	447	527	153	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	205	200	—	5	240	73	23	27	34	26	52	5
Electricity	2 585	2 496	69	20	2 585	987	54	326	472	451	254	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	248	238	10	—	276	76	15	105	14	27	39	—
Other	23	23	—	—	20	12	—	8	—	—	—	—
Family householder	5 931	5 732	155	44	4 190	1 726	189	529	713	686	335	12
With own children under 18 years	3 548	3 430	74	44	3 147	1 212	133	397	596	525	272	12
With own children under 6 years	997	947	32	18	1 635	541	68	264	302	277	171	12
Female householder, no husband present	996	959	33	4	2 290	932	74	305	394	374	199	12
With own children under 18 years	585	563	18	4	1 928	767	48	239	365	320	177	12
With own children under 6 years	95	95	—	—	869	323	19	127	164	141	83	12
Nonfamily householder	1 078	1 052	26	—	1 908	663	103	335	260	345	163	39
Income in 1979 below poverty level	783	761	18	4	2 057	850	113	278	322	281	196	17
Percent below poverty level	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.1	33.7	35.6	38.7	32.2	33.1	27.3	39.4	33.3

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hampton city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	7 009	893	1 652	1 460	1 462	835	366	248	93	3.16	23 096
Nonrelatives present	315	—	132	94	46	27	—	9	7	2.77	965
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	125	10	41	36	10	16	—	6	6	2.82	420
4 rooms	404	108	169	57	30	26	9	—	5	2.06	1 022
5 rooms	2 236	393	621	389	505	198	64	59	7	2.77	6 606
6 rooms	2 077	236	467	495	438	225	106	73	37	3.18	6 797
7 rooms	1 215	95	210	279	277	179	104	57	14	3.58	4 545
8 or more rooms	952	51	144	204	202	191	83	53	24	3.88	3 706
Median	5.9	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 981	893	1 641	1 460	1 451	829	366	248	93	3.16	22 995
1.00 or less	6 624	893	1 632	1 460	1 441	787	293	110	8	3.04	20 698
1.01 to 1.50	290	—	—	—	10	26	73	132	49	6.77	1 868
1.51 or more	67	—	9	—	—	16	—	6	36	7.86	429
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	11	—	11	6	—	—	—	3.77	101
1.00 or less	28	—	11	—	11	6	—	—	—	3.77	101
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 784	880	1 612	1 430	1 373	803	352	241	93	3.13	22 217
2 or more	181	13	40	30	65	21	9	3	—	3.62	649
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	—	—	—	24	11	5	4	—	4.42	230
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 337	835	1 527	1 320	1 284	719	338	235	79	3.11	20 583
Less than \$10,000	61	12	35	8	—	—	—	6	—	2.03	134
\$10,000 to \$19,999	791	146	255	130	150	34	36	34	6	2.48	2 029
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 829	326	477	275	324	229	97	54	47	2.91	6 041
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 628	196	361	395	351	155	82	83	5	3.15	5 440
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 069	91	187	271	238	156	67	38	21	3.45	3 733
\$50,000 to \$59,999	423	17	101	100	115	45	33	12	—	3.43	1 460
\$60,000 to \$79,999	473	47	84	133	93	85	23	8	—	3.29	1 541
\$80,000 to \$99,999	49	—	21	8	13	7	—	—	—	2.94	141
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	4.63	64
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$32 900	\$26 700	\$29 900	\$35 900	\$35 200	\$36 300	\$34 300	\$32 500	\$25 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 009	893	1 652	1 460	1 462	835	366	248	93	3.16	23 096
Median income	\$18 013	\$8 778	\$14 473	\$20 093	\$21 870	\$22 550	\$21 778	\$19 107	\$22 440	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	22.1	31.3	22.7	22.3	19.2	19.7	22.3	22.9	15.2	...	...
With a mortgage	23.2	35.3	25.4	23.6	19.7	20.7	23.1	24.0	16.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.9	27.0	16.1	10—	12.1	13.1	13.3	10—	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	783	137	204	129	108	101	60	44	—	2.89	...
Median income	\$3 955	\$2500—	\$3 455	\$3 412	\$5 089	\$6 392	\$6 875	\$7 857	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.9	50+	43.1	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.9	50+	43.1	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	44.2	50+	35.7	—	50+	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 098	1 515	1 670	1 371	853	418	186	69	16	2.42	16 164
Nonrelatives present	679	—	330	202	93	39	8	7	—	2.55	2 015
ROOMS											
1 room	72	61	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	103
2 rooms	183	65	47	41	30	—	—	—	—	2.06	385
3 rooms	702	485	135	34	10	31	7	—	—	1.22	1 122
4 rooms	2 355	689	849	559	194	47	5	12	—	2.08	5 078
5 rooms	1 665	155	451	488	349	131	56	30	5	2.96	5 013
6 rooms	732	36	136	156	179	138	53	27	7	3.71	2 751
7 or more rooms	389	24	48	86	91	71	65	—	4	3.90	1 712
Median	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 042	1 498	1 663	1 358	842	410	186	69	16	2.42	15 997
1.00 or less	5 719	1 498	1 659	1 310	802	332	118	—	—	2.32	14 159
1.01 to 1.50	227	—	—	41	10	47	61	57	11	5.75	1 323
1.51 or more	96	—	4	7	30	31	7	12	5	4.73	515
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	17	7	13	11	8	—	—	—	2.81	167
1.00 or less	56	17	7	13	11	8	—	—	—	2.81	167
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 389	522	698	540	312	164	118	35	—	2.46	6 510
2	292	71	102	20	54	26	13	6	—	2.24	810
3 and 4	864	308	177	167	128	64	13	7	—	2.20	2 113
5 to 9	973	187	264	274	128	79	32	—	9	2.63	2 741
10 to 49	1 031	254	307	240	127	79	10	14	—	2.35	2 611
50 or more	498	134	115	125	104	6	7	7	7	2.50	1 305
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	51	39	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	74
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 708	1 454	1 574	1 282	779	391	165	47	16	2.39	15 141
Less than \$100	445	200	85	43	71	46	—	—	—	1.76	853
\$100 to \$149	458	97	131	110	74	27	—	7	12	2.51	1 308
\$150 to \$199	1 029	307	340	232	107	36	—	7	—	2.11	2 344
\$200 to \$249	1 270	399	337	300	149	68	17	—	—	2.20	3 120
\$250 to \$299	1 027	282	358	204	97	53	23	6	4	2.15	2 469
\$300 to \$349	679	70	183	195	107	69	41	14	—	2.94	2 056
\$350 to \$399	248	21	46	73	44	32	32	—	—	3.28	938
\$400 to \$499	258	26	47	60	65	31	22	7	—	4.03	921
\$500 or more	105	—	11	19	41	10	24	—	—	3.45	611
No cash rent	189	52	36	46	24	19	6	6	—	2.64	521
Median	\$233	\$214	\$231	\$240	\$242	\$265	\$348	\$302	\$132	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 098	1 515	1 670	1 371	853	418	186	69	16	2.42	16 164
Median income	\$8 703	\$7 422	\$8 598	\$9 143	\$9 724	\$11 534	\$13 182	\$8 750	\$9 167	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	29.5	31.0	30.3	28.9	28.3	25.8	29.7	19.6	18.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 057	426	487	508	356	161	58	49	12	2.73	...
Median income	\$3 323	\$2500—	\$3 125	\$3 562	\$3 654	\$4 821	\$6 167	\$7 888	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	44.4	19.3	...	...

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Hampton city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	893	378	9	64	95	120	90	515	—	—	39	231	245
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	893	378	9	64	95	120	90	515	—	—	39	231	245
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	880	378	9	64	95	120	90	502	—	—	30	227	245
2 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	9	4	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	266	51	—	—	8	18	25	215	—	—	4	59	152
\$5,000 to \$9,999	224	101	9	11	7	21	53	123	—	—	9	71	43
\$10,000 to \$12,499	113	60	—	28	9	23	—	53	—	—	7	29	17
\$12,500 to \$14,999	86	56	—	9	32	15	—	30	—	—	—	8	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	120	74	—	16	25	21	12	46	—	—	6	40	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57	23	—	—	8	15	—	34	—	—	9	20	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	13	—	—	6	7	—	14	—	—	4	4	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 778	\$11 542	\$8 750	\$11 875	\$14 336	\$12 283	\$6 724	\$6 168	—	—	\$12 321	\$8 424	\$4 410
Mean	\$10 011	\$11 898	\$8 845	\$12 493	\$14 239	\$13 471	\$7 211	\$8 626	—	—	\$14 233	\$10 055	\$6 387
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	835	369	9	59	91	120	90	466	—	—	26	227	213
With a mortgage	490	272	9	52	74	85	52	218	—	—	19	147	52
Less than \$200	127	52	—	—	7	24	21	75	—	—	—	44	31
\$200 to \$249	99	49	—	—	10	27	12	50	—	—	—	42	8
\$250 to \$299	78	49	9	10	11	19	—	29	—	—	—	29	—
\$300 to \$349	34	15	—	—	—	8	7	19	—	—	—	12	7
\$350 to \$399	51	29	—	15	14	—	—	22	—	—	15	7	—
\$400 to \$499	40	28	—	16	12	—	—	12	—	—	4	8	—
\$500 to \$599	40	35	—	6	10	7	12	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$600 to \$749	15	15	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$262	\$286	\$275	\$410	\$382	\$234	\$221	\$234	—	—	\$382	\$235	\$190
Not mortgaged	345	97	—	7	17	35	38	248	—	—	7	80	161
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18
\$75 to \$99	43	5	—	—	—	5	—	38	—	—	—	16	22
\$100 to \$124	79	16	—	—	—	—	16	63	—	—	—	26	37
\$125 to \$149	76	47	—	7	9	16	15	29	—	—	—	23	6
\$150 to \$199	68	21	—	—	—	14	7	47	—	—	—	10	37
\$200 to \$249	50	8	—	—	8	—	—	42	—	—	7	—	35
\$250 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5	6
Median	\$136	\$140	—	\$138	\$149	\$145	\$130	\$129	—	—	\$225	\$123	\$140
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	31.3	29.0	37.5	41.7	25.7	20.9	44.0	32.8	—	—	22.9	30.7	36.6
With a mortgage	35.3	35.0	37.5	43.3	27.7	24.5	50.4	35.7	—	—	25.4	33.8	47.1
Not mortgaged	27.0	16.9	—	17.5	12.5	11.4	28.1	29.6	—	—	22.5	27.4	33.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	137	25	—	—	8	—	17	112	—	—	4	51	57
Percent below poverty level	15.3	6.6	—	—	8.4	—	18.9	21.7	—	—	10.3	22.1	23.3
Renter-occupied housing units	1 515	885	196	297	99	225	68	630	106	102	64	186	172
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 498	875	190	297	99	221	68	623	99	102	64	186	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	10	6	—	—	4	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	522	339	43	98	45	108	45	183	12	10	28	78	55
2	71	37	—	—	14	17	6	34	—	9	—	13	12
3 and 4	308	147	37	58	27	25	—	161	32	37	13	57	22
5 to 9	187	74	24	40	—	10	—	113	26	32	17	—	38
10 to 49	254	185	41	83	6	45	10	69	22	7	—	20	20
50 or more	134	69	44	18	—	—	7	65	14	7	6	13	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	39	34	7	—	7	20	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	525	192	34	43	18	62	35	333	30	9	18	112	164
\$5,000 to \$9,999	536	363	107	108	48	77	23	173	54	29	33	49	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499	194	118	15	59	6	28	10	76	22	33	—	21	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	78	67	13	40	14	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	141	108	19	35	13	41	—	33	—	20	13	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	25	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 422	\$8 621	\$8 567	\$9 907	\$7 250	\$8 648	\$4 875	\$4 774	\$7 578	\$10 985	\$6 944	\$4 136	\$3 243
Mean	\$7 967	\$9 135	\$8 544	\$10 550	\$8 671	\$9 254	\$4 939	\$6 327	\$6 553	\$10 760	\$8 434	\$6 058	\$3 065
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 454	838	186	277	96	211	68	616	106	97	64	177	172
Less than \$100	200	46	6	8	—	9	23	154	—	—	19	37	98
\$100 to \$149	97	64	6	18	—	21	19	33	7	—	4	8	14
\$150 to \$199	307	163	33	41	26	51	12	144	25	25	—	76	18
\$200 to \$249	399	286	95	95	34	55	7	113	22	33	6	39	13
\$250 to \$299	282	173	28	81	19	45	—	109	36	39	22	12	—
\$300 to \$349	70	59	18	18	12	11	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	21	16	—	3	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499	26	13	—	7	—	6	—	13	—	—	13	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	52	18	—	6	5	—	7	34	5	—	—	—	29
Median	\$214	\$230	\$220	\$241	\$234	\$232	\$108	\$179	\$238	\$236	\$253	\$174	\$60
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.0	29.5	29.0	30.0	36.1	29.2	26.6	32.8	37.5	28.4	28.8	35.4	45.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	426	163	28	37	8	55	35	263	30	—	18	97	118
Percent below poverty level	28.1	18.4	14.3	12.5	8.1	24.4	51.5	41.7	28.3	—	28.1	52.2	68.6

Table C-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Newport News city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 401	1 654	1 396	3 306	5 987	5 073	2 309	1 111	1 062	326	1 177	242
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 314	62	226	1 006	2 293	2 183	1 242	628	694	218	762	263
15 to 24 years	2 382	6	15	242	790	729	366	102	44	—	88	255
25 to 34 years	3 708	17	80	352	875	881	528	282	247	112	334	269
35 to 44 years	1 380	—	80	81	303	248	181	139	195	46	159	283
45 to 64 years	1 229	24	55	156	211	228	117	99	140	51	148	268
65 years and over	615	15	48	175	114	97	50	6	68	9	33	226
Male householder, no wife present	5 672	211	380	968	1 662	1 262	516	234	169	63	207	238
15 to 24 years	1 652	13	38	288	532	427	182	36	48	22	66	245
25 to 34 years	1 970	29	78	222	647	496	187	118	82	19	92	248
35 to 44 years	794	44	81	104	175	169	94	56	34	10	27	244
45 to 64 years	870	38	126	260	217	150	40	17	5	12	5	202
65 years and over	385	87	57	94	91	20	13	7	—	—	17	182
Female householder, no husband present	8 415	1 381	790	1 332	2 032	1 628	551	249	199	45	208	218
15 to 24 years	1 463	165	125	204	494	290	116	26	25	—	18	227
25 to 34 years	2 462	373	129	298	614	610	215	91	56	25	51	238
35 to 44 years	1 240	127	120	163	290	276	116	66	68	11	3	238
45 to 64 years	1 888	389	257	362	375	275	76	38	50	9	57	188
65 years and over	1 362	327	159	305	259	177	28	28	—	—	79	178
Median age	31.9	47.2	45.2	36.4	29.5	29.2	29.4	33.0	35.7	34.1	33.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	11 626	425	444	1 357	3 142	2 823	1 386	646	639	271	493	253
1975 to 1978	7 780	683	443	1 055	1 960	1 723	751	385	312	49	419	240
1970 to 1974	1 994	251	283	376	489	320	111	51	68	6	39	208
1960 to 1969	1 438	234	156	355	308	171	31	15	31	—	137	187
1959 or earlier	563	61	70	163	88	36	30	14	12	—	89	180
ROOMS												
1 room	389	90	46	91	74	16	26	20	5	15	6	191
2 rooms	911	70	84	166	368	171	31	16	—	—	5	224
3 rooms	3 421	495	364	732	1 071	579	121	22	4	—	33	206
4 rooms	8 269	625	548	1 354	2 305	2 236	724	253	67	—	157	236
5 rooms	6 329	297	237	713	1 559	1 482	774	397	324	12	534	253
6 rooms	2 781	69	111	197	471	450	448	315	376	91	253	295
7 or more rooms	1 301	8	6	53	139	139	185	88	286	208	189	365
Median	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.8	7.1	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	23 401	1 654	1 396	3 306	5 987	5 073	2 309	1 111	1 062	326	1 177	242
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 004	1 570	1 348	3 243	5 866	5 044	2 291	1 098	1 053	326	1 165	242
0.50 or less	13 526	974	871	1 990	3 488	3 200	1 234	565	521	168	515	240
0.51 to 1.00	8 372	486	386	1 106	2 088	1 603	961	463	486	158	635	246
1.01 to 1.50	844	89	56	111	209	206	74	44	46	—	9	241
1.51 or more	262	21	35	36	81	35	22	26	—	—	6	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	397	84	48	63	121	29	18	13	9	—	12	198
0.50 or less	161	17	14	42	54	18	7	—	9	—	—	209
0.51 to 1.00	192	67	26	12	46	11	5	13	—	—	12	126
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	—	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	209
1.51 or more	23	—	8	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	235
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 157	1 250	604	732	1 161	776	264	103	133	19	115	197
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 033	1 220	583	710	1 130	765	264	103	124	19	115	197
1.01 or more persons per room	433	97	63	38	92	76	18	24	16	—	9	207
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	124	30	21	22	31	11	—	—	9	—	—	192
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	490	90	53	118	117	40	26	20	5	15	6	195
1	4 802	622	522	994	1 503	830	232	50	—	—	49	209
2	12 270	697	601	1 805	3 382	3 454	1 266	491	197	25	352	244
3	5 071	230	195	354	865	678	705	518	722	159	645	289
4	653	9	19	35	111	43	71	26	138	117	84	348
5 or more	115	6	6	—	9	28	9	6	—	10	41	270
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	6 340	476	365	930	1 159	885	610	407	773	258	477	250
2	975	46	230	287	193	96	47	21	6	—	49	178
3 and 4	3 114	113	137	600	761	777	390	113	43	—	180	243
5 to 9	4 742	518	282	614	1 191	908	462	288	117	26	336	236
10 to 49	5 717	386	265	632	1 903	1 592	529	191	91	27	101	242
50 or more	2 042	115	100	187	621	645	213	87	32	15	27	249
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	471	—	17	56	159	170	58	4	—	—	7	250
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	2 348	239	86	183	478	541	394	187	164	44	32	264
1970 to 1974	5 734	109	131	242	1 549	1 771	879	405	310	124	214	269
1960 to 1969	6 843	218	212	633	2 276	1 854	614	301	383	105	247	249
1950 to 1959	3 176	253	151	546	799	546	198	111	136	43	393	225
1940 to 1949	3 074	567	427	1 008	519	167	137	67	38	10	134	177
1939 or earlier	2 226	268	389	694	366	194	87	40	31	—	157	178
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	22 937	1 621	1 273	3 176	5 946	4 983	2 298	1 094	1 058	311	1 177	242
4 or more	464	33	123	130	41	90	11	17	4	15	—	180
With elevator	296	25	26	80	35	83	11	17	4	15	—	220
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 237	344	334	608	815	665	269	117	59	26	...	227
15 to 19 percent	3 426	240	207	571	963	760	395	98	135	57	...	239
20 to 24 percent	3 525	338	140	476	926	806	391	222	178	48	...	245
25 to 29 percent	2 718	191	132	345	773	603	247	172	193	62	...	245
30 to 34 percent	1 985	116	67	261	584	423	266	145	97	26	...	247
35 to 49 percent	3 083	151	206	408	816	782	353	146	170	51	...	248
50 percent or more	3 912	223	273	586	992	972	374	206	230	56	...	244
Not computed	1 515	51	37	51	118	62	14	5	—	—	1 177	226
Median	26.4	23.2	24.9	24.7	26.5	27.3	26.9	28.4	29.1	27.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	23 379	1 650	1 385	3 306	5 987	5 066	2 309	1 111	1 062	326	1 177	242
Central heating system	20 582	1 463	1 119	2 583	5 229	4 669	2 123	1 039	1 026	319	1 012	245
Air conditioning	18 077	599	543	1 972	5 066	4 487	2 120	1 001	960	306	1 023	253
Central system	14 708	491	336	1 098	4 384	4 088	1 813	823	785	258	632	258

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	17 783	884	1 868	2 455	2 328	2 377	3 779	2 122	1 299	671	379
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 386	194	237	214	218	162	214	90	35	22	311
2 persons -----	4 782	424	666	783	636	608	886	409	273	97	341
3 persons -----	4 336	118	427	585	541	582	1 047	487	360	189	393
4 persons -----	4 269	64	291	568	523	627	962	647	372	215	407
5 persons -----	1 891	42	161	204	227	257	399	304	196	101	415
6 persons -----	704	13	66	67	116	86	168	123	32	33	402
7 persons -----	270	12	12	23	51	42	63	40	19	8	394
8 or more persons -----	145	17	8	11	16	13	40	22	12	6	417
Median -----	3.13	2.08	2.57	2.89	3.07	3.22	3.25	3.62	3.45	3.63	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	14 555	538	1 400	1 891	1 827	1 990	3 216	1 919	1 154	620	391
15 to 24 years -----	241	—	11	6	27	58	60	55	18	6	430
25 to 34 years -----	3 654	12	105	200	382	578	1 158	730	368	121	451
35 to 44 years -----	4 092	26	252	461	437	526	929	647	493	321	437
45 to 64 years -----	5 757	354	842	1 071	854	747	991	476	269	153	336
65 years and over -----	811	146	190	153	127	81	78	11	6	19	273
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 122	82	122	166	216	156	200	102	57	21	344
15 to 24 years -----	74	—	5	—	14	7	6	13	7	—	336
25 to 34 years -----	325	7	8	29	89	51	83	30	27	—	378
35 to 44 years -----	273	25	45	34	51	23	38	27	16	14	332
45 to 64 years -----	404	42	58	82	50	69	64	32	7	—	320
65 years and over -----	46	—	6	6	12	6	9	—	—	7	246
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 106	264	346	398	285	231	363	101	88	30	308
15 to 24 years -----	47	—	5	—	14	10	18	—	—	—	372
25 to 34 years -----	308	6	34	54	37	32	86	27	20	12	356
35 to 44 years -----	424	8	16	48	100	84	104	41	20	3	374
45 to 64 years -----	1 043	172	230	216	104	93	148	33	39	8	278
65 years and over -----	284	78	61	80	30	12	7	—	9	7	252
Median age -----	43.7	59.5	53.7	50.7	45.2	41.3	38.5	37.7	38.1	40.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 298	14	16	63	130	183	533	496	552	311	542
1975 to 1978 -----	5 186	27	128	236	501	862	1 694	1 092	453	193	449
1970 to 1974 -----	3 423	119	230	544	677	562	760	310	150	71	363
1960 to 1969 -----	5 515	457	1 110	1 378	866	639	673	204	115	73	293
1959 or earlier -----	1 361	267	384	234	154	131	119	20	29	23	256
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	100	17	11	7	6	28	24	7	—	—	366
4 rooms -----	462	30	136	114	75	59	35	13	—	—	279
5 rooms -----	3 034	424	591	569	407	407	411	148	66	11	294
6 rooms -----	4 987	282	730	846	768	733	1 032	445	116	35	341
7 rooms -----	4 516	66	258	597	661	530	1 116	718	454	116	413
8 or more rooms -----	4 684	65	142	322	411	620	1 161	791	663	509	469
Median -----	6.6	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 560	6	14	25	38	127	397	389	390	174	544
1970 to 1974 -----	2 885	38	38	150	300	410	907	577	301	164	454
1960 to 1969 -----	7 035	181	633	1 172	1 076	1 035	1 541	779	429	189	372
1950 to 1959 -----	3 815	363	719	664	593	463	595	208	111	99	314
1940 to 1949 -----	1 270	128	272	247	151	172	163	87	33	17	298
1939 or earlier -----	1 218	168	192	197	170	170	176	82	35	28	315
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	64	26	10	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	230
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	592	180	142	125	61	56	4	13	11	—	241
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 593	220	440	312	228	239	130	24	—	—	272
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 955	330	734	714	696	600	702	143	25	11	314
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 256	87	429	749	553	626	1 129	516	153	14	375
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 041	22	102	372	424	380	920	561	226	34	428
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 949	19	5	147	342	309	609	657	619	242	507
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	798	—	6	6	20	148	176	165	171	106	526
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	370	—	—	5	4	19	84	36	82	140	668
\$150,000 or more -----	165	—	—	6	—	—	16	7	12	124	750+
Median -----	\$46 400	\$30 500	\$34 400	\$40 700	\$43 200	\$43 800	\$49 300	\$56 000	\$66 000	\$85 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 962	483	1 038	1 163	832	667	498	147	71	63	291
15 to 19 percent -----	3 852	121	325	591	592	610	930	446	164	73	374
20 to 24 percent -----	2 989	69	145	234	327	405	851	557	293	108	436
25 to 29 percent -----	1 979	28	129	115	182	254	602	338	231	100	453
30 to 34 percent -----	1 232	23	57	86	52	143	319	277	188	87	481
35 percent or more -----	2 680	135	174	261	331	285	573	336	345	240	426
Not computed -----	89	25	—	5	12	13	6	21	7	—	360
Median -----	20.1	13.7	14.2	15.5	17.8	19.2	22.7	24.1	27.6	29.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	17 783	884	1 868	2 455	2 328	2 377	3 779	2 122	1 299	671	379
Steam or hot water system -----	1 451	69	75	212	174	286	318	158	92	67	384
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	11 766	362	1 019	1 470	1 449	1 453	2 739	1 651	1 056	567	405
Other built-in electric units -----	1 662	92	154	250	271	289	331	174	69	32	361
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 488	228	292	326	240	162	165	48	27	—	284
Other means -----	1 416	133	328	197	194	187	226	91	55	5	313
Air conditioning -----	16 171	691	1 616	2 159	2 025	2 172	3 598	1 993	1 251	666	387
Central system -----	9 990	208	537	970	1 119	1 330	2 546	1 583	1 074	623	435
1 or more individual room units -----	6 181	483	1 079	1 189	906	842	1 052	410	177	43	319
House heating fuel -----	17 783	884	1 868	2 455	2 328	2 377	3 779	2 122	1 299	671	379
Utility gas -----	8 216	487	897	1 166	1 084	1 050	1 817	1 036	468	211	373
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	101	14	37	5	11	6	7	—	14	—	249
Electricity -----	4 010	109	222	390	466	493	935	626	494	275	435
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 127	257	676	840	742	764	965	394	309	180	353
Other -----	329	17	36	54	25	64	55	59	14	5	375

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Newport News city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 618	—	74	387	744	1 040	1 949	912	512	164
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 372	—	41	176	244	248	464	139	60	148
2 persons -----	2 736	—	21	151	352	536	992	440	244	166
3 persons -----	866	—	—	20	74	162	316	212	82	178
4 persons -----	393	—	12	30	56	85	74	69	67	159
5 persons -----	111	—	—	4	11	4	42	25	25	193
6 persons -----	83	—	—	6	7	—	44	20	6	182
7 persons -----	29	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	17	250+
8 or more persons -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	11	191
Median -----	2.03	—	1.40	1.62	1.86	2.01	2.01	2.22	2.30	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	3 382	—	20	167	341	624	1 220	657	353	172
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	69
25 to 34 years -----	77	—	6	14	23	13	6	15	—	120
35 to 44 years -----	83	—	6	—	—	—	34	21	22	204
45 to 64 years -----	1 833	—	—	78	143	363	675	401	173	175
65 years and over -----	1 377	—	—	75	171	248	505	220	158	169
Male householder, no wife present -----	479	—	10	57	122	81	121	70	18	141
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	32	—	3	—	13	—	6	10	—	137
35 to 44 years -----	22	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	213
45 to 64 years -----	170	—	7	12	54	31	40	19	11	135
65 years and over -----	248	—	—	45	55	50	68	—	—	137
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 757	—	44	163	281	335	608	185	141	155
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	35	—	—	6	—	—	17	7	5	184
35 to 44 years -----	48	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	179
45 to 64 years -----	585	—	10	49	106	82	218	61	59	160
65 years and over -----	1 089	—	34	108	167	253	345	117	65	148
Median age -----	64.6	—	63.8	67.6	65.9	65.7	64.2	62.3	64.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	144	—	14	—	28	27	32	26	17	155
1975 to 1978 -----	290	—	—	24	63	13	77	73	40	179
1970 to 1974 -----	357	—	10	5	46	52	94	97	53	185
1960 to 1969 -----	1 447	—	6	44	154	251	583	223	186	173
1959 or earlier -----	3 380	—	44	314	453	697	1 163	493	216	158
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	42	—	—	—	15	5	13	—	9	154
4 rooms -----	355	—	19	73	80	81	50	44	8	127
5 rooms -----	1 267	—	21	110	283	241	449	129	34	148
6 rooms -----	1 933	—	24	177	289	450	634	283	76	152
7 rooms -----	1 185	—	—	27	56	192	516	274	120	181
8 or more rooms -----	836	—	10	—	21	71	287	182	265	208
Median -----	6.1	—	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	140	—	—	—	27	33	62	13	5	158
1970 to 1974 -----	163	—	10	7	16	13	34	45	38	202
1960 to 1969 -----	978	—	6	17	98	156	388	152	161	177
1950 to 1959 -----	1 618	—	10	50	124	224	703	373	134	179
1940 to 1949 -----	1 287	—	18	144	260	275	361	130	99	145
1939 or earlier -----	1 432	—	30	169	219	339	401	199	75	147
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	150	—	10	28	29	53	22	8	—	129
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	639	—	16	104	186	120	136	51	26	128
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	955	—	18	136	190	268	209	109	25	137
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 182	—	12	95	229	201	501	113	31	155
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	964	—	18	19	62	212	436	140	77	170
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	729	—	—	—	37	106	348	181	57	182
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	648	—	—	5	11	80	262	218	72	194
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	156	—	—	—	—	—	15	73	68	243
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	140	—	—	—	—	—	13	19	108	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	55	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	48	250+
Median -----	\$38 900	—	\$29 000	\$25 500	\$28 100	\$32 900	\$42 300	\$52 000	\$68 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 948	—	29	127	286	387	609	333	177	162
10 to 14 percent -----	1 315	—	6	85	128	213	555	255	73	170
15 to 19 percent -----	745	—	6	53	94	156	275	97	64	162
20 to 24 percent -----	439	—	14	30	68	94	140	40	53	155
25 to 29 percent -----	284	—	6	24	46	42	81	35	50	165
30 to 34 percent -----	227	—	—	25	25	25	100	38	13	169
35 percent or more -----	643	—	13	42	87	116	189	114	82	167
Not computed -----	17	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	121
Median -----	13.2	—	16.7	13.9	13.2	13.0	13.3	12.4	15.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	5 614	—	74	387	744	1 040	1 945	912	512	164
Steam or hot water system -----	1 417	—	—	29	84	196	590	296	222	184
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 190	—	9	69	231	369	862	403	247	174
Other built-in electric units -----	313	—	—	28	36	52	136	56	5	165
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	545	—	18	118	146	145	57	55	6	123
Other means -----	1 149	—	47	143	247	278	300	102	32	137
Air conditioning -----	4 492	—	25	256	543	763	1 645	812	448	170
Central system -----	1 889	—	9	35	132	256	725	410	322	185
1 or more individual room units -----	2 603	—	16	221	411	507	920	402	126	158
House heating fuel -----	5 614	—	74	387	744	1 040	1 945	912	512	164
Utility gas -----	1 769	—	28	192	305	328	579	228	109	153
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	87	—	—	—	21	20	12	34	—	160
Electricity -----	521	—	6	28	53	85	221	91	37	170
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 179	—	34	149	350	588	1 133	559	366	171
Other -----	58	—	6	18	15	19	—	—	—	108

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Newport News city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	26 682	3 443	8 627	5 883	5 220	2 149	871	304	185	2.72	79 450
Nonrelatives present	913	—	395	226	139	86	37	11	19	2.77	2 902
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	299	102	107	28	33	18	6	5	—	1.94	665
4 rooms	1 334	403	519	226	168	7	6	5	—	2.01	3 011
5 rooms	5 252	971	1 949	1 026	785	368	110	19	24	2.35	14 276
6 rooms	7 705	1 172	2 718	1 738	1 282	424	224	98	49	2.49	21 325
7 rooms	6 195	518	2 034	1 501	1 393	453	201	71	24	2.86	19 022
8 or more rooms	5 897	277	1 300	1 364	1 559	879	324	106	88	3.50	21 151
Median	6.3	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 645	3 430	8 615	5 876	5 215	2 149	871	304	185	2.72	79 368
1.00 or less	26 230	3 430	8 615	5 874	5 182	2 124	749	177	79	2.68	76 571
1.01 to 1.50	341	—	—	2	17	7	116	117	82	6.74	2 278
1.51 or more	74	—	—	—	16	18	6	10	24	6.00	519
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	13	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	1.96	82
1.00 or less	37	13	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	1.96	82
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	24 969	3 078	7 987	5 530	4 962	2 082	844	304	182	2.76	74 546
2 or more	871	175	310	166	138	52	27	—	3	2.34	2 576
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	842	190	330	187	120	15	—	—	—	2.20	2 328
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 401	2 758	7 518	5 202	4 662	2 002	787	299	173	2.77	69 920
Less than \$10,000	214	88	62	30	10	9	3	6	—	1.81	577
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 231	285	408	208	133	89	51	24	33	2.31	3 748
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 548	426	996	473	323	143	114	45	28	2.35	6 906
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 137	776	1 595	1 092	880	481	145	111	57	2.68	14 897
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 220	568	1 691	1 193	1 141	372	199	42	14	2.79	15 346
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 770	296	1 199	960	801	354	107	41	12	2.91	11 666
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 597	251	1 078	813	935	358	142	14	6	3.08	11 354
\$80,000 to \$99,999	954	46	276	204	261	144	13	—	10	3.26	3 035
\$100,000 to \$149,999	510	14	135	186	112	34	6	16	7	3.07	1 745
\$150,000 or more	220	8	78	43	66	18	7	—	—	3.06	646
Median	\$44 800	\$37 500	\$43 700	\$47 100	\$48 700	\$47 200	\$43 400	\$36 500	\$32 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	26 682	3 443	8 627	5 883	5 220	2 149	871	304	185	2.72	79 450
Median income	\$21 888	\$9 685	\$21 203	\$24 484	\$25 313	\$24 641	\$25 741	\$25 404	\$24 083	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.7	28.1	16.2	18.0	19.3	19.3	18.7	21.3	16.4	...	...
With a mortgage	20.1	32.5	19.0	19.4	20.0	19.7	19.3	22.7	19.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.2	24.8	12.1	10—	10—	12.8	11.6	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 543	551	395	191	178	85	58	57	28	2.06	...
Median income	\$3 348	\$2 575	\$3 031	\$3 313	\$4 919	\$6 420	\$6 481	\$8 062	\$6 071	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.0	41.4	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	49.4	50+	48.5	43.2	42.8	18.6	27.0	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	24 632	7 364	7 332	4 622	2 984	1 323	628	281	98	2.18	60 553
Nonrelatives present	2 570	—	1 478	617	237	115	78	30	15	2.37	7 094
ROOMS											
1 room	396	255	84	51	—	—	—	6	—	1.28	584
2 rooms	924	451	311	136	20	—	—	6	—	1.54	1 574
3 rooms	3 587	2 357	843	210	97	43	37	—	—	1.26	5 623
4 rooms	8 604	2 736	3 129	1 745	705	191	66	19	13	2.00	18 601
5 rooms	6 760	1 065	2 095	1 590	1 186	456	263	92	13	2.64	19 052
6 rooms	2 923	361	626	614	598	446	145	111	22	3.27	9 906
7 or more rooms	1 438	139	244	276	378	187	117	47	50	3.66	5 213
Median	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24 230	7 181	7 243	4 530	2 957	1 318	628	281	92	2.18	59 782
1.00 or less	22 990	7 181	7 165	4 377	2 844	1 084	262	47	30	2.10	53 327
1.01 to 1.50	967	—	—	119	93	191	329	203	32	5.74	5 068
1.51 or more	273	—	78	34	20	43	37	31	30	4.60	1 387
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	402	183	89	92	27	5	—	—	6	1.70	771
1.00 or less	358	183	83	58	23	5	—	—	6	1.48	646
1.01 to 1.50	21	—	—	17	4	—	—	—	—	3.12	71
1.51 or more	23	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	2.82	54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 571	1 825	2 006	1 366	1 195	594	304	218	63	2.48	20 635
2	975	311	328	134	74	60	30	18	20	2.04	2 532
3 and 4	3 114	964	946	580	367	183	70	—	4	2.13	7 555
5 to 9	4 742	1 129	1 401	1 055	672	306	145	29	5	2.39	12 750
10 to 49	5 717	2 171	1 828	1 053	452	155	48	4	6	1.88	11 938
50 or more	2 042	813	686	335	165	19	24	—	—	1.80	4 054
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	471	151	137	99	59	6	7	12	—	2.12	1 089
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 401	7 099	7 004	4 447	2 719	1 277	541	226	88	2.16	58 002
Less than \$100	1 654	728	401	258	145	73	38	11	—	1.75	3 541
\$100 to \$149	1 396	654	307	207	87	73	47	10	11	1.64	3 351
\$150 to \$199	3 306	1 376	963	537	211	149	51	15	4	1.79	7 184
\$200 to \$249	5 987	2 006	1 860	1 010	636	270	123	51	31	2.03	14 807
\$250 to \$299	5 073	1 534	1 733	989	503	139	113	62	—	2.08	12 168
\$300 to \$349	2 309	366	805	549	322	183	44	33	7	2.48	6 515
\$350 to \$399	1 111	104	389	286	209	59	32	27	5	2.72	3 382
\$400 to \$499	1 062	96	237	260	266	132	33	17	21	3.26	3 490
\$500 or more	326	32	45	59	98	63	20	—	9	3.78	1 187
No cash rent	1 177	203	264	292	242	136	40	—	—	2.92	2 377
Median	\$242	\$219	\$247	\$253	\$265	\$251	\$248	\$265	\$244	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	24 632	7 364	7 332	4 622	2 984	1 323	628	281	98	2.18	60 553
Median income	\$10 858	\$7 975	\$11 689	\$12 019	\$13 348	\$12 765	\$11 519	\$15 733	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.4	30.2	24.7	25.4	25.0	24.1	23.2	21.3	23.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 545	1 749	1 394	908	747	322	269	98	58	2.23	...
Median income	\$3 149	\$2500—	\$2 699	\$3 258	\$4 625	\$5 525	\$6 942	\$6 016	\$7 794	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.6	38.3	50+	41.4	...	...

Table C—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Newport News city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 443	1 209	71	285	274	372	207	2 234	31	112	118	915	1 058	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 430	1 201	71	285	274	364	207	2 229	31	112	118	915	1 053	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	8	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	3 078	1 052	53	254	222	321	202	2 026	19	96	112	816	983	
2 or more	175	71	3	19	35	14	—	104	—	4	—	49	51	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	190	86	15	12	17	37	5	104	12	12	6	50	24	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	934	176	3	27	13	85	48	758	12	22	29	249	446	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	838	193	13	10	26	45	99	645	19	25	6	213	382	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	458	143	5	64	22	31	21	315	—	40	17	166	92	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	286	110	19	47	13	24	7	176	—	5	20	114	37	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	463	296	25	75	53	124	19	167	—	7	11	100	49	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	242	148	—	34	76	25	13	94	—	13	16	39	26	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	143	90	6	28	44	12	—	53	—	—	19	14	20	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	26	—	—	14	12	—	18	—	—	—	12	6	
\$50,000 or more	35	27	—	—	13	14	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	
Median	\$9 685	\$14 602	\$14 408	\$14 707	\$20 510	\$15 036	\$7 868	\$7 859	\$7 961	\$10 562	\$13 375	\$9 900	\$6 017	
Mean	\$11 514	\$15 570	\$13 957	\$15 182	\$21 635	\$15 382	\$8 967	\$9 319	\$5 950	\$10 776	\$14 280	\$10 566	\$7 633	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 758	933	53	220	182	282	196	1 825	19	75	91	750	890	
With a mortgage	1 386	654	53	205	175	194	27	732	19	51	67	436	159	
Less than \$200	194	45	—	—	20	18	—	149	—	—	—	92	57	
\$200 to \$249	237	79	—	8	35	36	—	158	—	7	—	113	38	
\$250 to \$299	214	100	6	21	28	39	6	114	—	7	6	61	40	
\$300 to \$349	218	154	14	72	30	32	6	64	6	5	13	33	7	
\$350 to \$399	162	76	—	18	13	39	6	86	5	13	13	50	5	
\$400 to \$499	214	109	6	52	21	21	9	105	8	19	26	52	—	
\$500 to \$599	90	61	13	18	21	9	—	29	—	—	9	20	—	
\$600 to \$749	35	23	7	16	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	5	
\$750 or more	22	7	—	—	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	7	
Median	\$311	\$333	\$348	\$354	\$307	\$306	\$363	\$276	\$385	\$375	\$406	\$261	\$230	
Not mortgaged	1 372	279	—	15	7	88	169	1 093	—	24	24	314	731	
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74	41	3	—	3	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	10	28	
\$75 to \$99	176	57	—	—	—	12	45	119	—	—	—	33	86	
\$100 to \$124	244	86	—	6	—	37	43	158	—	—	8	51	99	
\$125 to \$149	248	36	—	—	—	6	30	212	—	—	—	34	178	
\$150 to \$199	464	72	—	—	7	33	32	392	—	17	16	131	228	
\$200 to \$249	139	19	—	6	—	—	13	120	—	7	—	35	78	
\$250 or more	60	6	—	—	—	—	6	54	—	—	—	20	34	
Median	\$148	\$123	—	\$119	\$175	\$122	\$123	\$152	—	\$185	\$163	\$161	\$146	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.1	24.9	34.6	31.9	18.9	23.1	24.7	29.3	50+	38.2	30.3	27.0	30.6	
With a mortgage	32.5	27.8	34.6	32.4	19.2	25.7	50+	39.6	50+	38.9	29.8	36.1	50+	
Not mortgaged	24.8	18.8	—	13.8	12.5	15.5	21.2	25.9	—	29.3	40.8	20.3	28.0	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	551	89	3	14	13	59	—	462	6	22	24	195	215	
Percent below poverty level	16.0	7.4	4.2	4.9	4.7	15.9	—	20.7	19.4	19.6	20.3	21.3	20.3	
Renter-occupied housing units	7 364	3 661	903	1 207	537	677	337	3 703	525	731	262	1 051	1 134	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 181	3 540	868	1 198	516	650	308	3 641	502	710	262	1 040	1 127	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	183	121	35	9	21	27	29	62	23	21	—	11	7	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	1 825	870	143	237	132	199	159	955	71	141	37	330	376	
2	311	171	30	13	35	62	31	140	—	14	11	86	29	
3 and 4	964	469	128	162	74	83	22	495	69	125	54	96	151	
5 to 9	1 129	545	149	179	86	93	38	584	83	131	24	202	144	
10 to 49	2 171	1 063	279	437	133	159	55	1 108	229	229	87	233	330	
50 or more	813	431	136	146	47	75	27	382	55	77	49	97	104	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	151	112	38	33	30	6	5	39	18	14	—	7	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	2 382	759	115	91	104	244	205	1 623	143	99	54	606	721	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 216	947	385	298	73	114	77	1 269	293	250	124	284	318	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	891	531	183	201	78	69	—	360	59	186	26	53	36	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	634	434	87	195	80	61	11	200	12	95	33	42	18	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	729	553	119	238	106	59	31	176	18	91	18	30	19	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	260	234	14	116	38	59	7	26	—	10	—	10	6	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	211	173	—	57	52	58	6	38	—	—	—	26	12	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	25	—	6	6	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	
\$50,000 or more	12	5	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	
Median	\$7 975	\$10 586	\$9 477	\$12 673	\$12 922	\$8 566	\$4 454	\$5 838	\$6 965	\$10 222	\$7 238	\$4 363	\$4 288	
Mean	\$9 085	\$11 326	\$9 665	\$13 379	\$13 065	\$10 921	\$6 471	\$6 870	\$6 829	\$9 786	\$9 259	\$5 889	\$5 366	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 099	3 548	903	1 155	522	650	318	3 551	515	701	253	1 013	1 069	
Less than \$100	728	187	6	29	36	38	78	541	5	14	14	225	283	
\$100 to \$149	654	305	34	46	70	102	53	349	24	21	19	149	136	
\$150 to \$199	1 376	720	203	134	85	215	83	656	107	73	57	190	229	
\$200 to \$249	2 006	1 075	309	426	124	156	60	931	215	235	74	228	179	
\$250 to \$299	1 534	812	233	343	127	102	7	722	115	260	61	147	139	
\$300 to \$349	366	208	71	91	27	6	13	158	31	71	20	147	139	
\$350 to \$399	104	72	—	30	26	9	7	32	—	5	—	19	8	
\$400 to \$499	96	60	23	20	12	5	—	36	—	11	8	17	—	
\$500 or more	32	27	8	7	—	12	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	
No cash rent	203	82	16	29	15	5	17	121	18	6	—	18	79	
Median	\$219	\$228	\$237	\$244	\$226	\$195	\$175	\$209	\$230	\$251	\$220	\$177	\$172	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.2	26.1	30.3	24.0	21.9	25.9	36.3	34.3	36.7	30.1	35.1	35.8	35.9	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 749	520	70	79	75	185	111	1 229	124	70	47	494	494	
Percent below poverty level	23.8	14.2	7.8	6.5	14.0	27.3	32.9	33.2	23.6	9.6	17.9	47.0	43.6	

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Newport News city					Newport News city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	411	220	101	90	Vacant for rent housing units	2 334	1 453	567	314
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	14	—	14	—	1 room	47	40	7	—
4 rooms	46	20	7	19	2 rooms	81	75	6	—
5 rooms	83	36	17	30	3 rooms	354	235	67	52
6 rooms	115	76	22	17	4 rooms	1 001	615	248	138
7 rooms	53	35	18	—	5 rooms	630	357	181	92
8 or more rooms	100	53	23	24	6 rooms	126	72	30	24
Median	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.4	7 or more rooms	95	59	28	8
					Median	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	411	220	101	90	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 300	1 419	567	314
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	34	—	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	47	40	7	—
1	18	4	14	—	1	484	299	110	75
2	86	35	19	32	2	1 362	866	334	162
3	143	86	28	14	3	400	220	103	77
4	146	92	40	15	4	35	28	7	—
5 or more	18	3	—	—	5 or more	6	—	6	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	204	153	40	11	1975 to March 1980	182	54	91	37
1970 to 1974	22	16	—	6	1970 to 1974	644	461	147	36
1960 to 1969	37	5	16	16	1960 to 1969	568	417	113	38
1950 to 1959	52	28	11	13	1950 to 1959	386	238	60	88
1940 to 1949	14	—	5	9	1940 to 1949	303	120	106	77
1939 or earlier	82	18	29	35	1939 or earlier	251	163	50	38
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	356	208	75	73	1, detached or attached	895	562	184	149
2 or more	48	12	19	17	2	148	60	21	67
Mobile home or trailer	7	—	7	—	3 and 4	165	109	38	18
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	318	189	119	10
Control heating system	381	216	82	83	10 to 49	528	373	116	39
Other means	30	4	19	7	50 or more	129	77	29	23
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	151	83	60	8
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	336	188	75	73	Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 326	1 449	563	314
Less than \$10,000	4	4	—	—	Less than \$100	389	221	93	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999	33	3	8	22	\$100 to \$149	542	337	104	101
\$20,000 to \$29,999	30	5	5	20	\$150 to \$199	809	517	207	85
\$30,000 to \$39,999	42	23	13	6	\$200 to \$249	317	174	96	47
\$40,000 to \$49,999	30	2	13	15	\$250 to \$299	138	102	32	4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	110	81	19	10	\$300 to \$399	94	63	31	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	75	67	8	—	\$400 or more	37	35	—	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9	3	6	—	Median	\$172	\$174	\$178	\$135
\$100,000 or more	3	—	3	—					
Median	\$55 100	\$58 300	\$49 400	\$28 000					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Newport News city								Newport News city							
Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	336	4	63	72	194	3	55 100	2 326	389	1 351	455	94	37	172	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	336	4	63	72	194	3	55 100	2 292	355	1 351	455	94	37	174	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	92	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	29	18	—	—	—	98	
1	4	4	—	—	—	—	10 000	484	73	345	57	—	9	165	
2	45	—	25	9	11	—	24 800	1 358	225	814	285	21	13	175	
3	128	—	16	46	66	—	50 600	396	62	174	110	35	15	175	
4	141	—	17	7	114	3	58 700	35	—	—	3	32	—	362	
5 or more	18	—	5	10	3	—	42 000	6	—	—	—	6	—	375	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	170	—	—	20	150	—	58 100	182	11	106	65	—	—	183	
1970 to 1974	16	—	6	10	—	—	32 000	636	14	387	187	34	14	192	
1960 to 1969	28	—	12	6	10	—	46 700	568	38	326	137	48	19	185	
1950 to 1959	46	—	21	6	16	3	31 700	386	142	176	52	12	4	125	
1940 to 1949	14	—	14	—	—	—	13 900	303	65	229	9	—	—	123	
1939 or earlier	62	4	10	30	18	—	41 200	251	119	127	5	—	—	103	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	336	4	63	72	194	3	55 100	887	213	462	110	78	24	135	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 288	149	781	333	16	9	185	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	27	108	12	—	4	161	

Table C—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Newport News city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 636	285	339	1 425	3 502	3 493	1 761	806	864	296	865	260
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 352	16	71	403	1 452	1 532	993	459	600	210	616	277
15 to 24 years	1 738	—	6	118	574	553	314	70	44	—	59	260
25 to 34 years	2 475	9	22	97	546	587	393	200	201	112	308	285
35 to 44 years	905	—	11	20	166	146	155	99	168	38	102	319
45 to 64 years	794	7	15	50	97	169	81	84	126	51	114	301
65 years and over	440	—	17	118	69	77	50	6	61	9	33	250
Male householder, no wife present	3 483	53	101	428	1 061	879	446	183	116	63	153	251
15 to 24 years	1 179	—	10	134	402	323	152	31	39	22	66	251
25 to 34 years	1 273	5	17	124	399	329	174	101	56	19	49	258
35 to 44 years	483	13	40	43	114	109	76	35	16	10	27	258
45 to 64 years	416	8	19	91	125	111	9	9	5	12	5	234
65 years and over	132	27	15	36	21	7	13	7	—	—	6	186
Female householder, no husband present	3 801	216	167	594	989	1 082	322	164	148	23	96	245
15 to 24 years	726	18	32	94	278	199	53	20	25	—	7	240
25 to 34 years	1 102	15	19	99	277	389	148	66	43	17	29	265
35 to 44 years	484	6	6	58	88	174	58	36	52	6	—	272
45 to 64 years	703	86	62	113	158	165	46	29	28	—	16	230
65 years and over	786	91	48	230	188	155	17	13	—	—	44	200
Median age	30.6	62.5	46.4	39.6	28.2	29.4	29.4	32.8	35.8	33.6	32.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 648	110	143	555	2 082	2 015	1 080	469	550	241	403	266
1975 to 1978	4 361	125	98	453	1 051	1 190	560	279	248	49	308	261
1970 to 1974	871	22	38	171	241	205	76	38	50	6	24	242
1960 to 1969	503	14	37	129	96	83	22	15	16	—	91	213
1959 or earlier	253	14	23	117	32	—	23	5	—	—	39	178
ROOMS												
1 room	207	45	14	56	38	7	15	12	5	15	—	194
2 rooms	469	12	42	91	204	80	25	10	—	—	5	221
3 rooms	1 933	139	134	406	731	402	92	5	4	—	20	223
4 rooms	4 670	68	93	554	1 411	1 630	581	168	25	—	140	254
5 rooms	3 755	13	37	231	811	1 028	595	293	280	12	455	275
6 rooms	1 681	8	19	67	249	278	323	241	319	78	99	326
7 or more rooms	921	—	—	20	58	68	130	77	231	191	146	415
Median	4.4	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.9	7.1	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	13 636	285	339	1 425	3 502	3 493	1 761	806	864	296	865	260
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 478	254	332	1 393	3 443	3 488	1 749	806	864	296	853	261
0.50 or less	8 678	220	240	1 020	2 269	2 451	1 034	469	440	152	383	257
0.51 to 1.00	4 437	23	69	361	1 070	950	660	305	394	144	461	275
1.01 to 1.50	296	—	23	12	78	80	44	20	30	—	9	262
1.51 or more	67	11	—	—	26	7	11	12	—	—	—	246
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	31	7	32	59	5	12	—	—	—	12	203
0.50 or less	78	7	—	25	34	5	7	—	—	—	—	212
0.51 to 1.00	68	24	7	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	12	126
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	231
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 691	199	106	203	450	383	161	48	70	14	57	237
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 669	191	99	203	443	383	161	48	70	14	57	238
1.01 or more persons per room	85	11	18	—	29	18	—	—	—	—	9	220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	8	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	282	45	21	76	81	12	15	12	5	15	—	199
1	2 749	172	196	576	1 010	559	183	29	—	—	24	222
2	7 123	54	95	676	2 001	2 503	1 002	347	149	25	271	261
3	3 052	14	27	97	394	414	521	386	593	138	468	333
4	385	—	—	—	11	5	40	26	117	108	78	461
5 or more	45	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	10	24	396
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 289	77	57	275	437	518	431	307	642	236	309	315
2	358	15	60	95	35	49	28	21	6	—	49	191
3 and 4	1 833	18	44	323	365	516	303	96	29	—	139	259
5 to 9	2 407	41	46	174	676	567	357	191	91	18	246	261
10 to 49	3 974	84	70	443	1 415	1 220	415	139	73	27	88	248
50 or more	1 558	50	45	65	426	482	177	48	23	15	27	256
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	417	—	17	50	148	141	50	4	—	—	7	247
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	1 561	120	21	48	287	395	348	148	126	36	32	285
1970 to 1974	4 053	18	32	112	1 092	1 295	672	272	258	116	186	274
1960 to 1969	4 345	43	17	256	1 424	1 265	460	227	333	96	224	260
1950 to 1959	1 702	5	32	256	406	351	142	85	114	38	273	252
1940 to 1949	1 075	50	69	425	170	130	87	40	27	10	67	194
1939 or earlier	900	49	168	328	123	57	52	34	6	—	83	177
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	13 412	277	271	1 359	3 496	3 443	1 761	795	864	281	865	261
4 or more	224	8	68	66	6	50	—	11	—	15	—	170
With elevator	122	—	13	40	—	43	—	11	—	15	—	256
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 779	43	117	270	512	444	232	100	44	17	...	246
15 to 19 percent	2 116	54	51	259	591	567	336	90	119	49	...	259
20 to 24 percent	2 161	57	10	206	653	588	290	165	144	48	...	260
25 to 29 percent	1 738	36	29	162	482	451	182	149	185	62	...	268
30 to 34 percent	1 297	45	19	129	336	342	209	102	89	26	...	264
35 to 49 percent	1 712	25	56	168	487	499	235	67	124	51	...	262
50 percent or more	1 813	12	53	209	383	558	268	128	159	43	...	269
Not computed	1 020	13	4	22	58	44	9	5	—	—	...	239
Median	25.7	23.4	20.0	24.2	24.7	26.4	25.5	26.5	28.4	27.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	13 632	285	335	1 425	3 502	3 493	1 761	806	864	296	865	260
Central heating system	12 553	225	303	1 209	3 226	3 261	1 669	770	847	289	754	262
Air conditioning	12 185	200	160	1 017	3 297	3 194	1 657	742	829	281	808	264
Central system	9 867	178	56	433	2 832	2 911	1 435	592	662	242	526	268

Table C-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	16 522	200	681	577	779	2 513	3 087	5 153	2 445	1 087	25 650	28 911	246
15 to 24 years	425	—	22	46	72	122	112	45	6	—	17 620	18 121	—
25 to 34 years	3 613	29	70	128	166	857	859	1 184	255	65	23 249	24 303	42
35 to 44 years	3 809	—	49	52	102	428	805	1 385	763	225	27 911	31 296	23
45 to 64 years	6 798	109	157	162	256	760	1 058	2 287	1 313	696	28 222	32 772	122
65 years and over	1 877	62	383	189	183	346	253	252	108	101	16 852	21 403	59
Male householder, no wife present	1 416	87	141	132	116	292	227	256	101	64	19 107	21 630	68
15 to 24 years	87	—	—	11	19	25	19	13	—	—	17 946	18 170	—
25 to 34 years	393	21	18	59	48	90	53	77	15	12	18 297	19 831	28
35 to 44 years	328	7	21	16	19	47	100	70	28	20	22 143	25 049	7
45 to 64 years	390	33	37	25	23	85	42	78	42	25	19 512	23 525	33
65 years and over	218	26	65	21	7	45	13	18	16	7	12 143	17 721	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 167	576	779	421	296	450	271	274	68	32	11 357	13 452	434
15 to 24 years	69	16	22	7	10	5	9	—	—	—	9 602	10 152	10
25 to 34 years	274	25	87	41	23	45	40	13	—	—	11 524	12 797	54
35 to 44 years	440	66	72	50	68	75	44	47	18	—	13 676	14 744	95
45 to 64 years	1 264	152	232	219	140	210	110	146	23	32	13 018	15 560	141
65 years and over	1 120	317	366	104	55	115	68	68	27	—	8 016	10 930	134
Median age	47.8	63.2	65.2	55.2	49.6	43.0	42.1	45.1	47.6	52.2	...	...	55.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 605	58	124	174	215	487	489	637	298	123	22 231	24 752	60
1975 to 1978	5 557	165	232	240	244	1 054	1 092	1 647	593	290	23 881	26 550	181
1970 to 1974	3 311	86	198	131	150	432	541	1 015	563	195	25 809	27 182	87
1960 to 1969	5 811	231	467	293	281	738	950	1 709	787	355	24 695	27 759	216
1959 or earlier	3 821	323	580	292	301	544	513	675	373	220	19 028	22 776	204

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 088	857	1 601	1 130	1 185	3 255	3 585	5 683	2 614	1 178	23 414	25 975	748
1.01 or more persons per room	103	7	6	12	20	14	7	21	5	11	17 321	22 498	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	13 542	185 137	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	21 105	863	1 601	1 130	1 191	3 255	3 585	5 683	2 614	1 183	23 409	26 103	748
Central heating system	19 560	691	1 304	1 016	1 101	2 932	3 352	5 470	2 531	1 163	24 034	26 779	599
Air conditioning	19 458	677	1 343	996	1 058	2 930	3 331	5 433	2 519	1 171	24 057	26 626	620
Central system	11 840	285	577	464	549	1 531	1 948	3 636	1 907	943	26 331	29 686	274
Vehicles available	20 595	671	1 389	1 076	1 169	3 231	3 585	5 677	2 614	1 183	23 778	26 567	656
1	5 356	457	985	624	576	1 099	722	585	234	74	15 180	16 854	371
2 or more	15 239	214	404	452	593	2 132	2 863	5 092	2 380	1 109	26 506	29 981	285
House heating fuel	21 105	863	1 601	1 130	1 191	3 255	3 585	5 683	2 614	1 183	23 409	26 103	748
Utility gas	8 487	320	458	384	443	1 216	1 582	2 469	1 157	458	24 459	26 096	267
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	212	11	34	30	36	54	18	24	—	5	14 653	29 233	5
Electricity	4 490	80	258	201	246	735	840	1 290	581	259	24 255	26 160	80
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 557	446	837	496	448	1 172	1 077	1 810	810	461	21 523	26 063	390
Other	359	6	14	19	18	78	68	90	66	—	23 454	24 548	6
Median rooms	6.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.8	...	...	5.8

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	14 357	361	610	564	682	2 137	2 595	4 550	2 064	794	25 393	27 683	412
Less than \$200	556	59	76	50	75	77	89	116	5	9	17 500	17 846	65
\$200 to \$249	1 401	64	72	123	69	269	225	411	157	11	22 054	22 588	67
\$250 to \$299	1 928	41	119	84	84	376	425	554	188	57	23 036	23 756	35
\$300 to \$349	1 893	54	112	59	89	335	354	606	235	49	23 741	24 826	74
\$350 to \$399	1 945	22	59	71	132	299	374	558	310	120	25 040	27 184	22
\$400 to \$499	3 134	78	99	117	149	486	608	1 008	445	144	25 008	29 612	81
\$500 to \$599	1 768	21	28	35	60	163	305	736	314	106	29 182	30 374	34
\$600 to \$749	1 141	22	29	25	19	109	170	415	243	109	29 264	31 389	28
\$750 or more	591	—	16	—	5	23	45	146	167	189	33 029	47 182	6
Median	\$386	\$315	\$317	\$321	\$359	\$352	\$377	\$403	\$432	\$507	...	...	\$326
Not mortgaged	4 219	349	746	327	323	599	582	708	312	273	18 097	22 394	221
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	57	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	—	—	5 208	10 487	28
\$75 to \$99	238	28	6	6	—	17	20	11	—	—	9 509	13 281	17
\$100 to \$124	465	24	106	27	6	66	34	47	—	6	9 621	12 599	62
\$125 to \$149	768	95	146	46	25	140	112	128	25	5	16 032	17 286	30
\$150 to \$199	1 529	94	180	152	159	239	262	196	144	103	18 718	21 522	52
\$200 to \$249	730	46	104	17	24	79	92	270	76	22	25 104	24 420	32
\$250 or more	432	5	57	17	17	58	47	38	56	137	27 083	48 273	—
Median	\$169	\$137	\$145	\$157	\$162	\$166	\$171	\$188	\$192	\$250+	...	...	\$128

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	14 357	361	610	564	682	2 137	2 595	4 550	2 064	794	25 393	27 683	412
Less than 15 percent	4 236	—	8	—	23	162	506	1 681	1 226	630	32 944	39 767	5
15 to 19 percent	3 279	—	8	25	81	465	693	1 376	526	105	27 102	28 424	7
20 to 24 percent	2 456	—	13	93	95	441	606	956	217	35	24 843	25 372	—
25 to 29 percent	1 571	—	31	104	105	495	427	332	59	18	20 476	21 438	8
30 to 34 percent	970	—	57	41	153	322	256	135	—	6	18 728	19 306	6
35 percent or more	1 774	290	493	301	225	252	107	70	36	—	10 864	11 878	315
Not computed	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	71
Median	19.4	50+	50+	36.3	31.2	25.0	20.8	17.2	13.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 219	349	746	327	323	599	582	708	312	273	18 097	22 394	221
Less than 10 percent	1 638	—	—	20	6	161	295	602	300	254	30 029	37 645	—
10 to 14 percent	978	—	63	59	169	315	250	91	12	19	17 969	18 863	6
15 to 19 percent	580	6	164	181	114	75	25	15	—	—	11 657	12 452	6
20 to 24 percent	326	10	205	50	17	32	12	—	—	—	8 829	9 631	10
25 to 29 percent	170	37	96	11	17	9	—	—	—	—	7 449	8 237	23
30 to 34 percent	151	34	110	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	6 421	6 664	8
35 percent or more	359	245	108	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 110	4 463	151
Not computed	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	17
Median	12.4	46.4	23.6	17.3	14.6	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	13 986	1 732	3 256	1 933	1 646	2 353	1 497	1 085	397	87	12 609	14 455	1 739
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 526	266	1 134	960	914	1 333	978	622	264	55	14 970	16 976	396
15 to 24 years	1 758	105	476	381	258	297	178	46	17	—	11 955	12 954	144
25 to 34 years	2 502	59	410	350	370	597	375	239	82	20	15 480	17 072	132
35 to 44 years	983	30	60	101	160	231	187	171	32	11	18 145	19 460	58
45 to 64 years	843	37	41	70	55	186	189	123	118	24	20 707	23 716	37
65 years and over	440	35	147	58	71	22	49	43	15	—	11 638	14 038	25
Male householder, no wife present	3 560	305	772	521	417	691	349	357	120	28	13 591	15 606	296
15 to 24 years	1 179	90	378	214	141	185	77	73	15	6	11 419	13 181	111
25 to 34 years	1 326	59	202	199	178	316	149	151	63	9	15 388	17 005	87
35 to 44 years	489	51	86	63	30	102	56	70	18	13	15 659	18 641	36
45 to 64 years	422	60	62	45	57	57	60	57	24	—	14 430	16 338	47
65 years and over	144	45	44	—	11	31	7	6	—	—	8 583	10 123	15
Female householder, no husband present	3 900	1 161	1 350	452	315	329	170	106	13	4	8 016	9 187	1 047
15 to 24 years	736	152	350	90	43	65	28	8	—	—	8 107	8 702	191
25 to 34 years	1 151	282	320	212	129	129	53	21	5	—	9 649	10 015	322
35 to 44 years	518	95	163	66	45	69	55	21	4	—	10 038	11 371	95
45 to 64 years	709	245	253	48	56	40	28	39	—	—	7 423	9 013	215
65 years and over	786	387	264	36	42	26	6	17	4	4	5 111	7 146	224
Median age	30.7	40.5	28.7	27.9	29.8	30.1	32.3	35.2	38.4	37.5	...	...	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 839	893	2 021	1 217	887	1 203	772	580	240	26	12 066	14 002	1 025
1975 to 1978	4 485	511	836	572	563	962	548	337	115	41	13 937	15 223	501
1970 to 1974	897	157	188	106	124	105	95	92	20	10	12 441	14 254	105
1960 to 1969	512	108	134	21	39	59	63	56	22	10	11 667	16 483	79
1959 or earlier	253	63	77	17	33	24	19	20	—	—	9 177	11 517	29
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 828	1 695	3 210	1 915	1 641	2 313	1 492	1 078	397	87	12 643	14 495	1 717
0.50 or less	8 907	1 297	2 267	1 284	1 024	1 245	887	608	225	70	11 732	13 710	1 105
0.51 to 1.00	4 551	339	868	614	552	1 019	541	442	159	17	14 558	16 034	527
1.01 to 1.50	296	49	45	7	58	37	64	23	13	—	14 526	15 382	64
1.51 or more	74	10	30	10	7	12	—	5	—	—	9 375	10 814	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	37	46	18	5	40	5	7	—	—	9 600	10 981	22
0.50 or less	78	14	32	—	5	20	—	7	—	—	9 079	11 809	7
0.51 to 1.00	68	23	14	14	—	12	5	—	—	—	8 750	9 237	15
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	15 625	15 473	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	13 982	1 732	3 252	1 933	1 646	2 353	1 497	1 085	397	87	12 612	14 457	1 739
Central heating system	12 876	1 555	2 989	1 726	1 520	2 189	1 399	1 021	390	87	12 776	14 649	1 512
Air conditioning	12 498	1 354	2 861	1 745	1 480	2 168	1 371	1 049	390	80	12 988	14 893	1 386
Central system	10 099	1 053	2 323	1 431	1 253	1 716	1 060	847	351	65	12 984	14 931	1 103
Vehicles available	12 554	1 034	2 310	1 819	1 575	2 316	1 480	1 080	393	87	13 538	15 384	1 216
1	7 743	824	2 246	1 292	1 085	1 230	597	358	95	16	11 551	12 664	862
2 or more	4 811	210	524	527	490	1 086	883	722	298	71	17 753	19 763	354
House heating fuel	13 982	1 732	3 252	1 933	1 646	2 353	1 497	1 085	397	87	12 612	14 457	1 739
Utility gas	4 296	640	862	570	539	735	435	350	125	40	12 853	14 509	644
Battled, tank, or LP gas	126	30	21	17	—	31	21	6	—	—	11 765	12 601	30
Electricity	6 858	712	1 749	902	826	1 068	739	584	246	32	12 700	14 726	750
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 569	339	578	424	267	495	280	145	26	15	12 167	13 862	290
Other	133	11	42	20	14	24	22	—	—	—	11 687	12 111	25
Median rooms	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
	13 636	1 702	3 182	1 898	1 631	2 298	1 446	1 038	360	81	12 555	14 292	1 691
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	578	330	130	32	52	9	19	6	—	—	4 575	6 384	271
\$100 to \$149	1 122	237	299	196	141	177	38	30	—	4	10 319	10 579	206
\$150 to \$199	4 441	613	1 441	745	470	635	304	187	39	7	10 559	11 779	617
\$200 to \$249	3 866	361	867	599	519	650	517	230	105	18	13 011	14 524	390
\$250 to \$299	1 628	66	197	149	224	429	259	200	91	13	16 745	18 392	92
\$300 to \$349	715	26	53	34	90	143	105	188	64	12	20 399	22 042	33
\$350 to \$399	268	6	27	19	26	33	65	55	27	10	22 212	23 870	20
\$400 to \$499	135	10	11	6	16	—	17	45	19	11	27 946	26 428	5
\$500 or more	18	—	3	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	19 375	19 907	—
No cash rent	865	53	154	118	93	214	122	90	15	6	15 281	17 152	57
Median	\$203	\$175	\$188	\$195	\$208	\$216	\$230	\$254	\$267	\$284	...	...	\$181
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	285	229	51	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 587	3 615	199
\$100 to \$149	339	146	60	47	40	22	24	—	—	—	7 350	8 285	106
\$150 to \$199	1 425	286	500	228	136	162	49	64	—	—	9 225	10 215	203
\$200 to \$249	3 502	384	1 058	641	453	480	300	141	32	13	11 205	12 347	450
\$250 to \$299	3 493	389	833	484	515	643	340	190	83	16	12 697	13 958	383
\$300 to \$349	1 761	118	306	252	192	309	283	213	88	—	15 155	16 604	161
\$350 to \$399	806	41	114	40	96	229	124	94	45	23	17 188	19 730	48
\$400 to \$499	864	56	92	65	73	192	150	182	37	17	18 991	19 649	70
\$500 or more	296	—	14	18	33	47	54	64	60	6	23 750	25 450	14
No cash rent	865	53	154	118	93	214	122	90	15	6	15 281	17 152	57
Median	\$260	\$225	\$243	\$248	\$262	\$276	\$291	\$319	\$333	\$368	...	...	\$237
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 779	16	26	32	45	209	519	571	292	69	25 668	28 302	23
15 to 19 percent	2 116	41	44	138	274	847	473	245	48	6	18 260	18 810	42
20 to 24 percent	2 161	41	122	454	630	594	199	116	5	—	14 339	15 028	56
25 to 29 percent	1 738	65	340	560	348	284	125	16	—	—	12 071	12 773	54
30 to 34 percent	1 297	51	610	374	139	115	8	—	—	—	9 933	10 277	62
35 to 49 percent	1 712	134	1 266	186	91	35	—	—	—	—	7 806	8 149	212
50 percent or more	1 813	1 146	620	36	11	—	—	—	—	—	4 180	4 387	1 030
Not computed	1 020	208	154	118	93	214	122	90	15	6	13 306	14 530	212
Median	25.7	50+	38.3	27.4	23.6	19.9	16.5	13.8	10.6	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Newport News city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	14 357	556	1 401	1 928	1 893	1 945	3 134	1 768	1 141	591	386
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 034	131	164	144	190	116	173	66	35	15	321
2 persons -----	4 060	286	511	644	553	564	776	375	254	97	353
3 persons -----	3 584	77	317	465	460	516	896	389	309	155	396
4 persons -----	3 540	42	253	463	411	501	794	562	320	194	413
5 persons -----	1 525	13	130	158	182	201	334	233	178	96	426
6 persons -----	482	7	26	54	78	42	126	103	26	20	427
7 persons -----	96	—	—	—	19	5	30	27	7	8	482
8 or more persons -----	36	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	12	6	600
Median -----	3.08	2.01	2.58	2.88	2.94	3.07	3.19	3.60	3.41	3.65	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	12 105	360	1 108	1 593	1 524	1 645	2 678	1 623	1 027	547	395
15 to 24 years -----	241	—	11	6	27	58	60	55	18	6	430
25 to 34 years -----	3 171	6	92	185	355	511	1 001	593	320	108	448
35 to 44 years -----	3 462	15	212	414	365	404	783	549	442	278	441
45 to 64 years -----	4 666	255	660	870	689	603	792	420	241	136	340
65 years and over -----	565	84	133	118	88	69	42	6	6	19	278
Male householder, no wife present -----	803	38	82	102	176	106	156	72	57	14	352
15 to 24 years -----	56	—	—	9	14	7	6	13	7	—	386
25 to 34 years -----	279	8	8	25	75	47	66	23	27	—	375
35 to 44 years -----	202	25	24	19	44	17	29	21	16	7	338
45 to 64 years -----	226	5	44	49	31	29	46	15	7	—	324
65 years and over -----	40	—	6	—	12	6	9	—	—	7	367
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 449	158	211	233	193	194	300	73	57	30	332
15 to 24 years -----	34	—	—	—	6	10	18	—	—	—	405
25 to 34 years -----	221	—	12	33	32	28	69	22	13	12	404
35 to 44 years -----	319	8	12	29	76	78	75	24	14	3	372
45 to 64 years -----	692	100	149	124	66	66	131	27	21	8	289
65 years and over -----	183	50	38	47	13	12	7	—	9	7	254
Median age -----	42.7	58.3	53.4	50.0	44.1	39.8	38.1	38.0	38.0	41.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 951	—	16	56	106	165	443	437	458	270	543
1975 to 1978 -----	4 515	21	84	176	470	763	1 504	908	425	164	449
1970 to 1974 -----	2 643	49	168	430	538	380	622	249	141	66	368
1960 to 1969 -----	4 231	291	825	1 092	695	530	483	154	93	68	296
1959 or earlier -----	1 017	195	308	174	84	107	82	20	24	23	252
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	55	5	—	7	—	12	24	7	—	—	415
4 rooms -----	307	18	65	76	52	48	35	13	—	—	296
5 rooms -----	2 116	286	415	401	263	321	257	114	48	11	295
6 rooms -----	3 979	196	604	672	643	557	858	331	94	24	340
7 rooms -----	3 842	37	222	499	579	452	942	606	421	84	414
8 or more rooms -----	4 058	14	95	273	356	555	1 018	697	578	472	473
Median -----	6.7	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 310	—	6	25	29	121	330	314	336	149	546
1970 to 1974 -----	2 303	—	17	102	243	301	765	494	246	135	464
1960 to 1969 -----	6 039	122	519	1 009	944	909	1 314	660	385	177	373
1950 to 1959 -----	3 308	322	601	579	496	411	530	168	111	90	315
1940 to 1949 -----	797	87	164	146	103	94	101	62	28	12	301
1939 or earlier -----	600	25	94	67	78	109	94	70	35	28	367
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	15	5	—	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	268
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	103	26	34	8	10	19	—	—	6	—	238
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	777	143	220	171	114	96	33	—	—	—	257
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 004	260	626	538	533	483	470	69	25	—	307
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 747	87	408	707	507	542	1 014	384	98	—	365
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 747	22	102	344	388	362	810	484	208	27	421
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 663	13	5	136	317	276	538	623	555	200	507
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	782	—	6	6	20	148	176	165	155	106	521
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	354	—	—	5	4	19	74	36	82	134	671
\$150,000 or more -----	165	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	12	124	750+
Median -----	\$48 800	\$34 600	\$36 900	\$43 000	\$45 400	\$45 700	\$50 600	\$58 800	\$67 000	\$91 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 236	327	881	999	719	595	447	134	71	63	296
15 to 19 percent -----	3 279	85	221	495	495	540	810	408	152	73	382
20 to 24 percent -----	2 456	38	108	161	295	308	672	502	264	108	449
25 to 29 percent -----	1 571	16	70	78	134	205	508	269	215	76	459
30 to 34 percent -----	970	16	20	56	31	117	279	202	168	81	488
35 percent or more -----	1 774	55	101	139	207	174	412	232	264	190	453
Not computed -----	71	19	—	—	12	6	6	21	7	—	388
Median -----	19.4	12.9	13.3	14.8	17.2	18.5	22.3	23.3	26.9	28.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	14 357	556	1 401	1 928	1 893	1 945	3 134	1 768	1 141	591	386
Steam or hot water system -----	1 194	25	50	162	139	227	286	146	92	67	399
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 938	274	848	1 216	1 216	1 247	2 332	1 375	930	500	407
Other built-in electric units -----	1 353	65	129	233	230	236	139	43	19	19	354
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 049	143	209	222	198	117	106	33	21	—	289
Other means -----	823	49	165	95	110	118	151	75	55	5	347
Air conditioning -----	13 479	489	1 244	1 817	1 707	1 836	3 008	1 680	1 107	591	390
Central system -----	8 672	184	478	878	990	1 146	2 166	1 335	947	548	432
1 or more individual room units -----	4 807	305	766	939	717	690	842	345	160	43	327
House heating fuel -----	14 357	556	1 401	1 928	1 893	1 945	3 134	1 768	1 141	591	386
Utility gas -----	6 647	328	712	906	873	863	1 498	889	406	172	379
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	38	—	11	—	—	6	7	7	7	—	464
Electricity -----	3 271	76	187	334	383	394	762	479	422	234	434
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 114	145	464	641	612	618	818	344	292	180	366
Other -----	287	7	27	47	25	64	49	49	14	5	379

Table C—19. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Newport News city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 219	—	57	238	465	768	1 529	730	432	169
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 062	—	37	92	194	194	369	121	55	152
2 persons	2 268	—	14	122	226	403	886	392	225	171
3 persons	560	—	—	13	23	121	182	155	66	184
4 persons	245	—	6	11	22	50	57	51	48	179
5 persons	32	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	15	240
6 persons	35	—	—	—	—	—	23	6	6	188
7 persons	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
8 or more persons	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	250+
Median	1.96	—	1.27	1.72	1.67	1.97	1.95	2.12	2.22	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 733	—	14	132	224	492	1 006	538	327	175
15 to 24 years	12	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	69
25 to 34 years	57	—	—	7	23	6	6	15	—	123
35 to 44 years	36	—	6	—	—	—	18	—	12	183
45 to 64 years	1 513	—	—	57	81	304	561	342	168	178
65 years and over	1 115	—	—	68	116	182	421	181	147	173
Male householder, no wife present	281	—	3	28	64	46	68	59	13	150
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
25 to 34 years	15	—	3	—	—	—	6	6	—	188
35 to 44 years	22	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	213
45 to 64 years	70	—	—	—	20	12	19	12	7	158
65 years and over	167	—	—	28	44	34	36	19	6	133
Female householder, no husband present	1 205	—	40	78	177	230	455	133	92	159
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
35 to 44 years	30	—	—	—	8	—	16	—	6	172
45 to 64 years	368	—	6	28	60	45	149	36	44	165
65 years and over	800	—	34	50	109	185	290	90	42	154
Median age	64.8	—	76.7	67.9	66.9	65.5	64.7	62.2	64.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	90	—	8	—	21	13	12	19	17	163
1975 to 1978	215	—	—	17	52	13	59	49	25	172
1970 to 1974	217	—	3	5	24	18	71	54	42	191
1960 to 1969	1 114	—	6	33	75	224	428	183	165	176
1959 or earlier	2 583	—	40	183	293	500	959	425	183	164
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	15	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	123
4 rooms	273	—	19	51	75	54	35	31	8	122
5 rooms	777	—	14	67	146	160	299	74	17	150
6 rooms	1 421	—	18	104	191	351	508	187	62	155
7 rooms	1 031	—	—	16	45	159	449	256	106	183
8 or more rooms	702	—	6	—	—	44	231	182	239	219
Median	6.2	—	5.2	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	106	—	—	—	27	26	35	13	5	150
1970 to 1974	98	—	3	—	16	6	29	12	32	191
1960 to 1969	817	—	—	12	62	151	306	145	141	180
1950 to 1959	1 422	—	10	35	100	194	627	337	119	180
1940 to 1949	950	—	18	126	170	212	250	102	72	144
1939 or earlier	826	—	26	65	90	179	282	121	63	159
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	34	—	3	—	4	11	16	—	—	148
\$10,000 to \$19,999	158	—	12	42	40	32	19	5	8	116
\$20,000 to \$29,999	607	—	18	86	129	183	125	54	12	135
\$30,000 to \$39,999	930	—	12	86	202	165	365	80	20	150
\$40,000 to \$49,999	879	—	12	19	48	201	418	119	62	169
\$50,000 to \$59,999	667	—	—	—	37	99	326	162	43	180
\$60,000 to \$79,999	609	—	—	5	5	77	232	218	72	197
\$80,000 to \$99,999	152	—	—	—	—	—	15	73	64	242
\$100,000 to \$149,999	135	—	—	—	—	—	13	19	103	250+
\$150,000 or more	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	250+
Median	\$43 700	—	\$29 400	\$29 400	\$32 500	\$39 400	\$45 400	\$57 000	\$79 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 638	—	23	95	153	348	557	300	162	168
10 to 14 percent	978	—	6	56	85	154	430	183	64	172
15 to 19 percent	580	—	6	39	74	107	241	63	50	163
20 to 24 percent	326	—	10	24	52	61	101	34	44	158
25 to 29 percent	170	—	6	9	28	25	36	29	37	174
30 to 34 percent	151	—	—	7	21	22	63	25	13	170
35 percent or more	359	—	6	8	42	44	101	96	62	189
Not computed	17	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	121
Median	12.4	—	14.6	12.1	14.4	11.1	12.4	11.8	14.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 219	—	57	238	465	768	1 529	730	432	169
Steam or hot water system	1 305	—	—	12	54	189	557	289	204	186
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 830	—	3	60	187	315	724	338	203	174
Other built-in electric units	237	—	—	21	26	45	112	33	—	162
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	426	—	18	97	131	94	46	34	6	119
Other means	421	—	36	48	67	125	90	36	19	137
Air conditioning	3 649	—	19	186	407	629	1 354	668	386	172
Central system	1 642	—	3	26	110	213	642	368	280	187
1 or more individual room units	2 007	—	16	160	297	416	712	300	106	158
House heating fuel	4 219	—	57	238	465	768	1 529	730	432	169
Utility gas	1 333	—	24	148	205	249	453	163	91	154
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	34	—	—	—	15	7	—	12	—	132
Electricity	392	—	—	21	37	78	172	62	22	167
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 428	—	27	56	202	427	904	493	319	178
Other	32	—	6	13	6	7	—	—	—	94

Table C—20. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Newport News city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	21 105	2 019	3 069	7 540	6 929	1 548	13 986	1 622	4 151	4 447	2 849	917
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	16 522	1 619	2 535	6 155	5 283	930	6 526	710	1 770	2 235	1 484	327
15 to 24 years	425	106	109	147	50	13	1 758	242	626	568	256	66
25 to 34 years	3 613	638	774	1 175	857	169	2 502	258	688	890	584	82
35 to 44 years	3 809	495	837	1 612	733	132	983	106	223	340	261	53
45 to 64 years	6 798	340	724	2 723	2 686	325	843	84	159	304	208	88
65 years and over	1 877	40	91	498	957	291	440	20	74	133	175	38
Male householder, no wife present	1 416	187	201	423	435	170	3 560	435	1 232	1 042	543	308
15 to 24 years	87	25	17	16	20	9	1 179	139	501	325	150	64
25 to 34 years	393	49	75	133	86	50	1 326	163	408	476	216	63
35 to 44 years	328	72	56	89	70	41	489	79	124	128	80	78
45 to 64 years	390	34	47	164	125	20	422	51	149	98	65	59
65 years and over	218	7	6	21	134	50	144	3	50	15	32	44
Female householder, no husband present	3 167	213	333	962	1 211	448	3 900	477	1 149	1 170	822	282
15 to 24 years	69	4	29	21	15	—	736	100	236	237	126	37
25 to 34 years	274	58	28	132	56	—	1 151	137	417	393	183	21
35 to 44 years	440	60	84	193	87	16	518	50	164	180	101	23
45 to 64 years	1 264	85	169	376	502	132	709	98	197	187	141	86
65 years and over	1 120	6	23	240	551	300	786	92	135	173	271	115
Median age	47.8	36.7	39.4	46.5	56.1	61.0	30.7	30.0	29.1	29.9	33.8	43.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 605	752	503	869	352	129	7 839	1 086	2 676	2 489	1 238	350
1975 to 1978	5 557	1 267	1 358	1 667	1 010	255	4 485	536	1 252	1 500	994	203
1970 to 1974	3 311	—	1 208	1 255	734	114	897	—	223	293	244	137
1960 to 1969	5 811	—	—	3 749	1 779	283	512	—	—	165	219	128
1959 or earlier	3 821	—	—	—	3 054	767	253	—	—	—	154	99
ROOMS												
1 room	7	7	—	—	—	—	214	5	41	56	59	53
2 rooms	16	5	—	—	11	—	475	42	144	138	86	65
3 rooms	146	26	29	59	14	18	1 961	375	569	472	327	218
4 rooms	1 011	148	176	202	378	107	4 736	590	1 508	1 567	854	217
5 rooms	3 582	449	379	881	1 584	289	3 840	365	1 250	1 290	826	109
6 rooms	6 019	400	722	2 119	2 332	446	1 747	178	412	537	452	168
7 or more rooms	10 324	984	1 763	4 279	2 610	688	1 013	67	227	387	245	87
Median	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.1	6.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 088	2 019	3 069	7 540	6 918	1 542	13 828	1 622	4 145	4 390	2 805	866
0.50 or less	15 342	1 415	2 212	5 332	5 156	1 227	8 907	1 119	2 751	2 660	1 712	665
0.51 to 1.00	5 643	594	846	2 176	1 718	309	4 551	461	1 307	1 615	992	176
1.01 to 1.50	96	10	11	25	44	6	296	37	81	90	78	10
1.51 or more	7	—	—	7	—	—	74	5	6	25	23	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	—	—	11	6	158	—	6	57	44	51
0.50 or less	12	—	—	—	6	6	78	—	6	39	13	20
0.51 to 1.00	5	—	—	—	5	—	68	—	—	18	27	23
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	4	8
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 596	248	262	654	1 022	410	4 470	602	1 433	1 155	782	498
2 persons	7 281	597	838	2 413	2 853	580	4 451	530	1 350	1 452	889	230
3 persons	4 707	547	755	1 694	1 431	280	2 609	264	725	875	635	110
4 persons	4 154	423	735	1 765	1 050	181	1 567	153	430	670	281	33
5 persons	1 666	144	351	725	393	53	626	54	162	190	174	46
6 or more persons	701	60	128	289	180	44	263	19	51	105	88	—
Median	2.64	2.80	3.08	2.91	2.36	2.13	2.07	1.89	1.98	2.24	2.22	1.42
Total persons	60 596	6 004	9 838	23 143	17 953	3 658	32 314	3 385	9 108	10 988	7 164	1 669
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	19 765	1 645	2 603	7 227	6 783	1 507	3 639	279	674	1 042	1 300	344
2	73	5	—	24	23	21	358	9	29	42	168	110
3 and 4	59	5	14	4	16	20	1 833	211	655	471	349	147
5 to 9	264	90	158	5	11	—	2 407	392	722	740	433	120
10 to 49	115	16	26	19	54	—	3 974	481	1 338	1 519	469	167
50 or more	48	14	5	15	14	—	1 358	172	608	460	94	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	781	244	263	246	28	—	417	78	125	173	36	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	21 105	2 019	3 069	7 540	6 929	1 548	13 982	1 622	4 151	4 447	2 849	913
Steam or hot water system	2 679	20	15	395	1 574	675	1 093	27	27	99	505	435
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 533	1 827	2 689	5 429	3 201	387	9 580	1 290	3 376	3 423	1 328	163
Other built-in electric units	1 709	67	208	1 067	326	41	1 647	226	608	560	215	38
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 639	24	—	211	1 199	205	556	14	39	60	376	67
Other means	1 545	81	157	438	629	240	1 106	65	101	305	425	210
Air conditioning	19 458	1 935	2 977	7 198	6 241	1 107	12 498	1 588	4 042	4 216	2 153	499
Central system	11 840	1 820	2 696	4 648	2 454	222	10 099	1 522	3 831	3 751	912	83
1 or more individual room units	7 618	115	281	2 550	3 787	885	2 399	66	211	465	1 241	416
House heating fuel	21 105	2 019	3 069	7 540	6 929	1 548	13 982	1 622	4 151	4 447	2 849	913
Utility gas	8 487	204	1 733	3 499	2 540	511	4 296	317	792	1 849	993	345
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	212	54	61	51	40	6	126	—	13	66	30	17
Electricity	4 490	1 554	825	1 548	510	53	6 858	1 226	3 110	1 983	467	72
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 557	180	375	2 316	3 724	962	2 569	79	236	537	1 295	422
Other	359	27	75	126	115	16	133	—	—	12	64	57
Income in 1979 below poverty level	748	69	67	184	336	92	1 739	236	437	522	424	120
Percent below poverty level	3.5	3.4	2.2	2.4	4.8	5.9	12.4	14.5	10.5	11.7	14.9	13.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	863	55	78	214	366	150	1 732	218	429	450	452	183
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 601	119	100	386	767	229	3 256	305	1 053	1 011	622	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 130	98	164	322	436	110	1 933	207	546	645	427	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 191	127	148	329	469	118	1 646	205	513	509	321	98
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 255	335	449	1 097	1 090	284	2 353	305	692	760	464	132
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 585	349	538	1 336	1 142	220	1 497	165	399	522	338	73
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5 683	512	915	2 410	1 568	278	1 085	154	360	377	156	38
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 614	298	452	1 037	718	109	397	49	153	139	36	20
\$40,000 or more	1 183	126	225	409	373	50	87	14	6	34	33	—
Median	\$23 409	\$24 108	\$25 653	\$25 253	\$21 237	\$18 227	\$12 609	\$13 488	\$12 731	\$13 077	\$12 052	\$10 243
Mean	\$26 103	\$26 572	\$27 635	\$28 105	\$24 491	\$19 922	\$14 455	\$15 080	\$14 445	\$15 092	\$13 989	\$11 757

Table C-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Newport News city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	21 105	19 765	559	781	13 986	3 639	358	1 833	2 407	3 974	1 358	417
Condominium housing units.....	503	281	222	—	353	118	5	29	58	98	45	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	16 522	15 685	344	493	6 526	2 016	185	827	1 365	1 495	469	169
15 to 24 years.....	425	285	47	93	1 758	280	45	211	362	623	174	63
25 to 34 years.....	3 613	3 430	57	126	2 502	718	93	405	622	492	117	55
35 to 44 years.....	3 809	3 705	53	51	983	448	39	97	189	128	56	26
45 to 64 years.....	6 798	6 492	124	182	843	403	8	60	110	159	82	21
65 years and over.....	1 877	1 773	63	41	440	167	—	54	93	40	4	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 416	1 213	79	124	3 560	750	84	434	523	1 201	411	157
15 to 24 years.....	87	72	—	15	1 179	169	34	137	210	385	169	75
25 to 34 years.....	393	327	42	24	1 326	368	17	175	165	440	121	40
35 to 44 years.....	328	275	31	22	489	99	14	57	89	156	44	30
45 to 64 years.....	390	326	6	58	422	62	7	43	54	179	7	7
65 years and over.....	218	213	—	5	144	52	12	22	5	41	7	5
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 167	2 867	136	164	3 900	873	89	572	519	1 278	478	91
15 to 24 years.....	69	34	9	26	736	131	5	101	88	282	102	27
25 to 34 years.....	274	254	5	15	1 151	257	42	182	190	325	108	47
35 to 44 years.....	440	397	19	24	518	134	11	78	57	178	56	4
45 to 64 years.....	1 264	1 133	62	69	709	153	21	81	116	229	102	7
65 years and over.....	1 120	1 049	41	30	786	198	10	130	68	264	110	6
Median age.....	47.8	48.0	46.4	44.4	30.7	34.1	29.6	30.5	29.3	29.6	30.7	27.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 605	2 247	135	223	7 839	1 891	145	1 000	1 379	2 250	861	313
1975 to 1978.....	5 557	5 069	178	310	4 485	1 167	146	595	781	1 324	397	75
1970 to 1974.....	3 311	3 064	104	143	897	278	40	111	161	227	60	20
1960 to 1969.....	5 811	5 647	75	89	512	199	5	79	67	119	34	9
1959 or earlier.....	3 821	3 738	67	16	253	104	22	48	19	54	6	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	7	—	—	7	214	19	—	26	31	77	52	9
2 rooms.....	16	11	—	5	475	65	10	41	78	186	84	11
3 rooms.....	146	77	20	49	1 961	267	60	293	242	745	297	57
4 rooms.....	1 011	604	49	358	4 736	621	136	677	841	1 710	515	236
5 rooms.....	3 582	3 131	169	282	3 840	866	91	665	819	969	331	99
6 rooms.....	6 019	5 730	240	49	1 747	1 001	51	76	346	205	68	—
7 or more rooms.....	10 324	10 212	81	31	1 013	800	10	55	50	82	11	5
Median.....	6.5	6.6	5.7	4.4	4.4	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	21 088	19 748	559	781	13 828	3 624	346	1 806	2 367	3 924	1 344	417
0.50 or less.....	15 342	14 447	418	477	8 907	2 329	212	1 155	1 340	2 725	918	228
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 643	5 198	141	304	4 551	1 208	107	637	953	1 116	366	164
1.01 to 1.50.....	96	96	—	—	296	68	27	14	63	51	48	25
1.51 or more.....	7	7	—	—	74	19	—	—	11	32	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	17	17	—	—	158	15	12	27	40	50	14	—
0.50 or less.....	12	12	—	—	78	7	12	12	7	26	14	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	5	5	—	—	68	—	—	15	33	20	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	4	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	7	—	—	7	289	29	8	26	38	113	66	9
1.....	151	100	13	38	2 787	354	79	444	474	983	421	32
2.....	3 218	2 557	142	519	7 216	1 227	165	1 027	1 189	2 533	765	310
3.....	12 614	12 055	355	204	3 202	1 615	96	309	690	325	101	66
4.....	4 392	4 335	44	13	422	348	10	27	12	20	5	—
5 or more.....	723	718	5	—	70	66	—	—	4	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	863	746	26	91	1 732	394	43	220	238	513	250	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 601	1 449	58	94	3 256	656	86	467	532	1 006	348	161
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 130	951	34	145	1 933	390	13	345	327	611	200	47
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1 191	1 068	40	83	1 646	374	35	236	326	499	125	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 255	2 906	136	213	2 353	719	88	250	441	597	195	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 585	3 418	66	101	1 497	472	59	174	315	318	138	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 683	5 535	100	48	1 085	420	29	107	156	317	56	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 614	2 542	66	6	397	181	5	29	48	93	46	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1 183	1 150	33	—	87	33	—	5	24	20	—	—
Median.....	\$23 409	\$23 990	\$19 425	\$14 322	\$12 609	\$15 037	\$15 086	\$11 663	\$13 317	\$11 915	\$11 012	\$9 375
Mean.....	\$26 103	\$26 622	\$23 971	\$14 497	\$14 455	\$16 994	\$15 658	\$13 208	\$14 598	\$13 661	\$12 470	\$9 975
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	21 105	19 765	559	781	13 982	3 635	358	1 833	2 407	3 974	1 358	417
Steam or hot water system.....	2 679	2 594	76	9	1 093	203	90	288	144	271	97	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	13 533	12 627	378	528	9 580	2 081	144	1 171	1 958	3 011	972	243
Other built-in electric units.....	1 709	1 649	38	22	1 647	432	30	247	197	475	245	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 639	1 558	35	46	556	368	45	44	34	42	11	12
Other means.....	1 545	1 337	32	176	1 106	551	49	83	74	175	33	141
Air conditioning.....	19 458	18 270	521	667	12 498	3 018	214	1 670	2 241	3 780	1 306	269
Central system.....	11 840	11 121	408	311	10 099	1 864	71	1 366	2 037	3 508	1 213	40
Vehicles available.....	20 595	19 348	518	729	12 554	3 344	298	1 622	2 229	3 526	1 181	354
1.....	5 356	4 809	206	341	7 743	1 494	124	1 065	1 489	2 413	868	290
2 or more.....	15 239	14 539	312	388	4 811	1 850	174	557	740	1 113	313	64
House heating fuel.....	21 105	19 765	559	781	13 982	3 635	358	1 833	2 407	3 974	1 358	417
Utility gas.....	8 487	8 409	73	5	4 296	1 635	98	316	693	1 242	274	38
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	212	77	—	135	126	31	8	13	2	40	5	27
Electricity.....	4 490	4 103	298	89	6 858	1 086	72	1 062	1 269	2 341	986	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	7 557	6 828	184	545	2 569	820	165	438	436	313	87	310
Other.....	359	348	4	7	133	63	15	4	7	38	6	—
Water heating fuel.....	21 100	19 760	559	781	13 965	3 632	358	1 833	2 407	3 966	1 352	417
Utility gas.....	5 632	5 536	91	5	3 779	1 362	117	315	652	1 113	200	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	145	88	—	57	163	63	—	19	17	33	5	26
Electricity.....	13 505	12 351	442	712	9 140	2 080	165	1 285	1 568	2 573	1 110	359
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 818	1 785	26	7	829	127	76	214	159	211	37	5
Other.....	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	11	36	—	7
Family householder.....	18 166	17 185	413	568	8 242	2 542	215	1 073	1 595	1 945	637	235
With own children under 18 years.....	8 881	8 478	172	231	4 679	1 515	129	635	981	989	295	135
With own children under 6 years.....	3 178	2 944	76	158	2 793	761	104	436	584	622	176	110
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 285	1 177	56	52	1 361	406	27	192	187	363	134	52
With own children under 18 years.....	607	553	34	20	1 079	345	27	132	167	271	99	38
With own children under 6 years.....	84	77	—	7	497	169	27	76	43	111	37	34
Nonfamily householder.....	2 939	2 580	146	213	5 744	1 097	143	760	812	2 029	721	182
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	748	645	27	76	1 739	443	30	217	234	499	212	104
Percent below poverty level.....	3.5	3.3	4.8	9.7	12.4	12.2	8.4	11.8	9.7	12.6	15.6	24.9

Table C—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Newport News city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	21 105	2 596	7 281	4 707	4 154	1 666	547	107	47	2.64	60 596
Nonrelatives present	561	—	282	132	74	49	18	6	—	2.49	1 588
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	169	66	77	14	5	7	—	—	—	1.74	300
4 rooms	1 011	327	403	161	113	7	—	—	—	1.94	2 182
5 rooms	3 582	679	1 469	673	499	228	34	—	—	2.26	9 013
6 rooms	6 019	889	2 300	1 379	987	278	142	31	13	2.42	15 958
7 rooms	5 242	399	1 862	1 303	1 167	383	117	5	6	2.78	15 384
8 or more rooms	5 082	236	1 170	1 177	1 383	763	254	71	28	3.46	17 759
Median	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	8.0	8.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 088	2 596	7 269	4 707	4 149	1 666	547	107	47	2.64	60 547
1.00 or less	20 985	2 596	7 269	4 707	4 144	1 652	513	76	28	2.63	59 934
1.01 to 1.50	96	—	—	—	5	7	34	31	19	6.56	598
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.00	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	2.21	49
1.00 or less	17	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	2.21	49
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	19 765	2 302	6 711	4 447	3 987	1 617	547	107	47	2.70	57 038
2 or more	559	114	248	97	66	34	—	—	—	2.17	1 476
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	781	180	322	163	101	15	—	—	—	2.15	2 082
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 576	2 096	6 328	4 144	3 785	1 557	517	102	47	2.71	53 540
Less than \$10,000	49	10	23	13	—	—	3	—	—	2.13	162
\$10,000 to \$19,999	261	49	121	53	24	9	5	—	—	2.17	615
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 384	289	568	237	176	76	25	7	6	2.21	3 146
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 934	690	1 360	819	646	291	110	18	—	2.44	10 335
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 626	521	1 610	1 042	968	309	139	31	6	2.67	13 131
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3 414	254	1 137	853	714	329	94	21	12	2.87	10 574
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3 272	215	1 024	710	827	354	122	14	6	3.06	10 366
\$80,000 to \$99,999	934	46	272	204	252	137	13	—	10	3.23	2 958
\$100,000 to \$149,999	489	14	135	170	112	34	6	11	7	3.06	1 672
\$150,000 or more	213	8	78	43	66	18	—	—	—	2.98	581
Median	\$47 800	\$40 200	\$46 400	\$49 200	\$51 000	\$52 600	\$47 700	\$47 900	\$59 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	21 105	2 596	7 281	4 707	4 154	1 666	547	107	47	2.64	60 596
Median income	\$23 409	\$10 666	\$22 726	\$25 560	\$26 715	\$27 120	\$28 297	\$31 500	\$34 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.1	25.3	15.4	17.7	18.7	18.8	18.6	23.3	18.7	...	...
With a mortgage	19.4	29.4	18.4	18.9	19.3	18.9	19.0	23.4	30.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.4	22.7	11.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	22.5	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	748	288	221	113	67	27	26	—	6	1.89	...
Median income	\$3 002	\$2 632	\$2500—	\$3 028	\$5 404	\$7 411	\$7 143	—	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.1	50+	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.1	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	34.1	48.2	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	13 986	4 470	4 451	2 609	1 567	626	192	64	7	2.07	32 314
Nonrelatives present	1 541	—	966	355	146	45	23	6	—	2.30	3 953
ROOMS											
1 room	214	151	29	28	—	—	—	6	—	1.21	310
2 rooms	475	287	119	69	—	—	—	—	—	1.33	721
3 rooms	1 961	1 336	483	90	47	5	—	—	—	1.23	2 862
4 rooms	4 736	1 778	1 781	836	262	44	29	6	—	1.83	9 270
5 rooms	3 840	659	1 393	914	587	197	72	18	—	2.41	10 020
6 rooms	1 747	170	448	461	368	247	24	29	—	3.05	5 753
7 or more rooms	1 013	89	198	211	303	133	67	5	7	3.53	3 378
Median	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.6	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 828	4 395	4 417	2 569	1 563	621	192	64	7	2.07	32 010
1.00 or less	13 458	4 395	4 388	2 480	1 520	572	91	5	7	2.03	30 287
1.01 to 1.50	296	—	—	61	43	44	101	47	—	5.50	1 486
1.51 or more	74	—	29	28	—	5	—	12	—	2.79	237
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	75	34	40	4	5	—	—	—	1.62	304
1.00 or less	146	75	34	32	—	5	—	—	—	1.47	258
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	3.25	46
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 639	764	1 133	659	655	274	108	39	7	2.43	10 079
2	358	106	135	66	26	20	5	—	—	2.04	819
3 and 4	1 833	658	551	307	184	126	7	—	—	1.97	4 031
5 to 9	2 407	604	730	541	340	135	44	13	—	2.32	6 174
10 to 49	3 974	1 618	1 349	699	239	59	10	—	—	1.77	7 734
50 or more	1 358	575	435	238	93	6	11	—	—	1.74	2 529
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	417	145	118	99	30	6	7	12	—	2.04	948
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 636	4 405	4 322	2 578	1 489	595	181	59	7	2.06	31 472
Less than \$100	285	223	37	19	6	—	—	—	—	1.14	342
\$100 to \$149	339	226	54	32	15	12	—	—	—	1.25	582
\$150 to \$199	1 425	782	430	138	38	21	16	—	—	1.41	2 538
\$200 to \$249	3 502	1 375	1 098	603	302	90	22	12	—	1.84	7 595
\$250 to \$299	3 493	1 171	1 303	653	270	43	47	6	—	1.94	7 657
\$300 to \$349	1 761	324	655	422	205	117	22	16	—	2.35	4 671
\$350 to \$399	806	94	284	225	138	45	6	14	—	2.61	2 393
\$400 to \$499	864	68	189	213	251	100	25	11	7	3.32	2 796
\$500 or more	296	32	45	51	90	58	20	—	—	3.72	1 039
No cash rent	865	110	227	222	174	109	23	—	—	2.93	1 859
Median	\$260	\$235	\$264	\$280	\$306	\$333	\$283	\$336	\$450	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	13 986	4 470	4 451	2 609	1 567	626	192	64	7	2.07	32 314
Median income	\$12 609	\$9 361	\$13 780	\$13 846	\$16 131	\$15 539	\$14 417	\$16 000	\$26 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.7	29.2	23.4	25.9	24.6	23.9	26.1	25.4	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 739	652	470	311	193	66	35	12	—	1.96	...
Median income	\$3 201	\$2 515	\$3 301	\$3 583	\$5 589	\$4 063	\$6 875	\$5 000	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	—	...	...

Table C—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Newport News city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	2 596	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.8
2 persons	7 281	928	3 408	3 058	1 560	55	237	213	201	151	31	79	71	716	842	59.6
3 persons	4 707	1 179	1 720	1 899	248	16	117	53	116	42	29	78	131	364	193	56.7
4 persons	1 151	1 151	1 151	1 151	44	7	21	16	16	6	9	—	—	115	58	45.3
5 persons	1 666	773	773	528	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	21	39.4
6 or more persons	701	352	208	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	40.8
Median	2.31	3.25	4.02	2.68	2.10	1.29	1.33	1.27	1.47	1.22	1.62	2.24	2.22	1.38	1.17	42.5
Total persons	1 110	12 011	15 099	20 416	4 139	155	602	497	690	322	120	679	1 228	2 030	1 498	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 088	3 613	3 804	6 798	1 877	87	393	328	390	218	69	274	440	1 258	1 114	47.8
1.01 or more persons per room	103	25	27	42	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	42.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	18 576	3 228	3 498	6 179	1 680	63	294	224	296	207	34	228	349	1 060	983	48.2
Less than 15 percent	14 357	3 171	3 462	4 666	1 565	56	278	202	226	140	34	221	319	692	183	42.7
15 to 19 percent	4 236	917	917	2 396	157	16	40	50	86	19	—	5	24	123	27	50.2
20 to 24 percent	2 479	633	987	1 184	144	13	64	40	54	—	—	—	24	74	33	43.2
25 to 29 percent	2 456	847	638	477	49	13	64	39	26	—	—	38	44	139	20	37.4
30 to 34 percent	1 571	570	434	269	35	7	19	14	16	6	—	—	32	86	7	37.0
35 percent or more	970	358	235	107	45	7	31	39	45	7	10	24	20	35	22	35.6
Not computed	1 774	372	251	220	135	13	77	20	37	15	19	115	162	211	74	39.6
Median	71	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.5
Not mortgaged	19.4	23.3	19.1	14.8	19.4	24.6	24.0	21.4	17.5	25.8	50+	37.9	35.7	24.9	31.0	...
Less than 10 percent	4 219	57	36	219	1 115	7	15	22	70	167	—	7	30	368	800	64.8
10 to 14 percent	1 638	12	24	926	338	3	3	11	25	56	—	—	11	87	101	61.4
15 to 19 percent	12	13	12	375	348	7	6	11	27	41	—	—	—	60	78	64.4
20 to 24 percent	580	—	—	92	235	—	—	—	11	19	—	—	—	72	145	68.7
25 to 29 percent	326	—	—	50	72	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	6	47	132	68.9
30 to 34 percent	170	—	—	13	43	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	42	65	68.6
35 percent or more	151	—	—	13	24	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	45	200	71.3
Not computed	359	—	—	44	38	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	75.7
Median	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	4 470	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.7
2 persons	4 451	918	768	416	359	635	824	328	332	144	376	482	161	466	722	34.2
3 persons	2 609	603	210	207	51	368	348	71	70	—	252	333	121	176	56	28.2
4 persons	1 567	187	677	290	9	128	89	68	20	—	79	186	170	41	29	29.1
5 persons	626	30	234	192	84	41	45	11	—	—	29	108	32	14	4	31.4
6 or more persons	263	23	67	16	15	7	5	—	—	—	—	23	19	12	—	35.4
Median	2.07	2.46	3.14	2.53	2.11	1.43	1.30	1.25	1.14	1.00	1.48	1.78	1.15	1.26	1.04	35.8
Total persons	32 314	4 915	8 304	3 675	1 064	1 923	1 999	751	542	149	1 250	2 273	1 221	1 010	887	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 828	1 726	2 490	975	433	1 173	1 319	474	408	129	718	1 151	513	709	779	30.7
1.01 or more persons per room	30	102	100	77	6	4	7	15	14	—	23	25	22	—	—	29.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	158	32	12	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	18	—	5	—	—	36.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	13 636	1 738	2 475	905	440	1 179	1 273	483	416	132	726	1 102	484	703	786	30.6
15 to 19 percent	2 116	138	313	140	78	127	284	100	132	32	22	64	48	68	38	33.8
20 to 24 percent	2 116	27	519	163	29	146	268	92	70	13	64	114	49	61	31	29.8
25 to 29 percent	2 161	361	418	183	82	216	229	77	59	—	95	146	52	107	69	29.6
30 to 34 percent	1 738	200	347	118	98	129	170	59	39	27	135	135	48	28	105	29.4
35 to 49 percent	1 297	210	216	105	23	131	88	36	6	7	120	110	71	96	43	29.0
50 percent or more	1 712	278	239	42	29	185	90	55	46	29	123	198	93	146	140	30.5
Not computed	1 813	171	115	40	53	165	88	37	59	11	173	275	123	160	173	32.7
Median	25.7	24.2	23.0	22.5	18.6	27.3	21.2	22.3	20.3	27.7	33.0	32.8	33.2	33.6	39.1	...

Table C—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Newport News city													
Owner-occupied housing units	2 596	857	55	237	213	201	151	1 739	31	79	71	716	842
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 596	857	55	237	213	201	151	1 739	31	79	71	716	842
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 302	728	40	206	172	164	146	1 574	19	72	65	641	777
2 or more	114	43	—	19	24	—	—	71	—	—	—	30	41
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	180	86	15	12	17	37	5	94	12	7	6	45	24
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	533	65	—	21	7	11	26	468	12	6	13	132	305
\$5,000 to \$9,999	667	127	—	10	21	31	65	540	19	18	—	179	324
\$10,000 to \$12,499	368	102	5	35	16	25	21	266	—	30	12	143	81
\$12,500 to \$14,999	237	85	19	34	13	12	7	152	—	5	20	96	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	384	228	25	75	37	72	19	156	—	7	7	93	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999	205	120	—	34	55	18	13	85	—	13	7	39	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	129	83	6	28	37	12	—	46	—	—	12	14	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	20	—	—	14	6	—	18	—	—	—	12	6
\$50,000 or more	25	27	—	—	13	14	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median	\$10 666	\$16 157	\$15 795	\$16 779	\$20 893	\$16 344	\$9 031	\$8 798	\$7 961	\$11 292	\$13 812	\$10 822	\$6 657
Mean	\$12 630	\$17 518	\$16 280	\$16 026	\$22 989	\$19 324	\$10 186	\$10 221	\$5 950	\$12 790	\$15 405	\$11 778	\$8 377
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 096	638	40	181	132	145	140	1 458	19	51	58	598	732
With a mortgage	1 034	465	40	172	125	107	21	569	19	44	40	353	113
Less than \$200	131	20	—	—	20	—	—	111	—	—	—	66	45
\$200 to \$249	164	50	—	8	20	22	—	114	—	—	—	94	20
\$250 to \$299	144	56	—	17	13	26	—	88	—	7	6	51	24
\$300 to \$349	190	126	14	58	23	25	6	64	6	5	13	33	7
\$350 to \$399	116	47	—	14	7	20	6	69	5	13	7	39	5
\$400 to \$499	173	91	6	41	21	14	9	82	8	19	14	41	—
\$500 to \$599	66	52	13	18	21	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$600 to \$749	35	23	7	16	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	5
\$750 or more	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	7
Median	\$321	\$342	\$500	\$361	\$321	\$311	\$388	\$284	\$385	\$388	\$357	\$266	\$229
Not mortgaged	1 062	173	—	9	7	38	119	889	—	7	18	245	619
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	37	3	—	3	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	6	28
\$75 to \$99	92	28	—	—	—	—	28	64	—	—	—	22	42
\$100 to \$124	194	52	—	—	—	20	32	142	—	—	8	45	89
\$125 to \$149	194	26	—	—	—	6	20	168	—	—	—	27	141
\$150 to \$199	369	39	—	7	12	20	20	330	—	—	10	108	212
\$200 to \$249	121	19	—	6	—	—	13	102	—	7	—	17	78
\$250 or more	55	6	—	—	—	—	6	49	—	—	—	20	29
Median	\$152	\$128	—	\$213	\$175	\$124	\$125	\$156	—	\$225	\$155	\$160	\$152
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.3	23.3	30.0	27.5	19.9	20.6	20.5	26.7	50+	28.9	28.9	24.3	28.2
With a mortgage	29.4	25.8	30.0	29.5	20.7	23.6	50+	33.7	50+	36.4	27.5	28.6	50+
Not mortgaged	22.7	15.2	—	11.3	12.5	14.4	17.8	24.1	—	27.5	43.1	17.7	26.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	28.8	32	—	14	7	11	—	256	6	6	8	114	122
Percent below poverty level	11.1	3.7	—	5.9	3.3	5.5	—	14.7	19.4	7.6	11.3	15.9	14.5
Renter-occupied housing units	4 470	2 263	635	824	328	332	144	2 207	376	482	161	466	722
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 395	2 213	629	824	313	318	129	2 182	358	482	161	466	715
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	50	6	—	15	14	15	25	18	—	—	—	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	764	377	52	175	48	50	52	387	30	64	24	86	183
2	106	69	30	6	14	7	12	37	—	—	6	21	10
3 and 4	658	314	94	122	33	43	22	344	49	99	34	44	118
5 to 9	604	318	102	106	57	48	5	286	55	88	—	75	68
10 to 49	1 618	817	220	325	106	125	41	801	174	158	67	163	239
50 or more	575	262	99	57	40	59	7	313	50	59	30	70	104
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	145	106	38	33	30	—	5	39	18	14	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	976	253	73	48	46	41	45	723	74	42	29	198	380
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 470	594	273	167	59	51	44	876	227	139	78	185	247
\$10,000 to \$12,499	591	333	121	132	35	45	—	258	45	140	12	25	36
\$12,500 to \$14,999	478	303	63	149	30	50	11	175	12	81	29	35	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	536	410	91	187	68	33	31	126	18	70	13	6	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	200	174	14	73	32	48	7	26	—	10	—	10	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	185	166	—	57	52	51	6	19	—	—	—	7	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	25	—	6	6	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 361	\$12 136	\$9 602	\$13 591	\$14 500	\$13 950	\$8 583	\$7 207	\$7 606	\$11 071	\$7 182	\$6 029	\$4 846
Mean	\$10 549	\$13 217	\$9 939	\$14 487	\$14 992	\$15 924	\$10 123	\$7 812	\$7 453	\$10 871	\$8 221	\$6 963	\$6 414
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 405	2 219	635	798	328	326	132	2 186	376	476	152	460	722
Less than \$100	223	53	—	5	13	8	27	170	—	—	—	79	91
\$100 to \$149	226	98	10	14	40	19	15	128	19	—	6	55	48
\$150 to \$199	782	347	110	92	37	72	36	435	71	51	39	58	216
\$200 to \$249	1 375	736	228	301	84	102	21	639	157	136	45	130	171
\$250 to \$299	1 171	595	178	236	86	88	7	576	101	206	42	94	133
\$300 to \$349	324	203	71	91	22	6	13	121	21	56	20	13	11
\$350 to \$399	94	62	—	27	19	9	7	32	—	5	—	19	8
\$400 to \$499	68	51	14	20	12	5	—	17	—	11	—	6	—
\$500 or more	32	27	8	7	—	12	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
No cash rent	110	47	16	5	15	5	6	63	7	6	—	6	44
Median	\$235	\$241	\$244	\$248	\$240	\$228	\$186	\$228	\$231	\$262	\$229	\$216	\$192
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.2	24.3	30.9	22.8	22.4	20.5	27.7	34.3	34.3	28.9	38.0	34.7	40.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	65.2	163	48	41	31	28	15	489	62	24	22	157	224
Percent below poverty level	14.6	7.2	7.6	5.0	9.5	8.4	10.4	22.2	16.5	5.0	13.7	33.7	31.0

Table C-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Newport News city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 474	165	952	1 150	1 125	501	287	255	11	21	7	29 600	32 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 864	65	397	736	854	383	207	183	11	21	7	32 700	35 100
15 to 24 years	460	—	—	91	151	103	81	34	—	—	—	39 400	41 700
25 to 34 years	547	15	11	113	195	74	55	77	—	—	—	36 000	39 900
35 to 44 years	1 355	34	246	353	397	163	71	63	—	21	7	31 100	34 200
45 to 64 years	502	16	140	179	111	43	—	9	—	—	—	22 800	26 200
65 years and over	498	38	174	121	78	35	36	16	—	—	—	21 900	26 300
Male householder, no wife present	18	—	7	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	28 300	28 700
15 to 24 years	44	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	25 300
25 to 34 years	71	—	7	27	21	—	7	9	—	—	—	35 400	36 700
35 to 44 years	278	23	114	60	28	23	23	7	—	—	—	20 100	24 900
45 to 64 years	87	15	29	17	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	19 800	22 200
65 years and over	1 112	62	381	293	193	83	44	56	—	—	—	23 300	26 600
Female householder, no husband present	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
15 to 24 years	88	—	17	38	17	9	—	7	—	—	—	24 700	29 600
25 to 34 years	103	—	11	26	16	35	9	6	—	—	—	34 500	36 600
35 to 44 years	543	18	227	125	82	28	31	32	—	—	—	22 500	26 600
45 to 64 years	365	44	126	104	65	11	4	11	—	—	—	21 000	22 800
65 years and over	53.8	64.3	60.1	56.1	50.6	46.3	41.5	43.9	38.9	57.2	62.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	319	—	26	29	56	75	77	56	—	—	—	47 900	45 800
1975 to 1978	625	11	24	118	160	132	104	63	7	6	—	40 000	41 800
1970 to 1974	870	33	160	208	293	114	25	37	—	—	—	31 000	30 900
1960 to 1969	1 556	55	336	509	376	129	45	85	4	10	7	26 700	30 900
1959 or earlier	1 104	66	406	286	240	51	36	14	—	5	—	22 100	24 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	53	—	21	17	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	24 400
4 rooms	204	22	65	77	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	20 900	21 300
5 rooms	1 370	75	412	420	323	77	39	17	—	—	7	23 800	26 800
6 rooms	1 446	54	245	340	484	166	89	68	—	—	—	31 400	31 600
7 rooms	719	10	132	141	164	139	88	41	4	—	—	35 000	35 400
8 or more rooms	682	4	77	155	120	98	71	129	7	21	—	38 500	43 300
Median	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.5	8.5+	8.5+	5.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	75	6	45	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	18 700
2	1 093	88	320	374	210	65	22	14	—	—	—	22 000	24 600
3	2 337	63	433	530	681	293	176	150	4	—	7	31 800	33 400
4	799	4	111	190	195	122	80	82	—	15	—	34 600	38 400
5 or more	170	4	43	41	39	12	9	9	7	6	—	28 500	35 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	235	—	—	25	27	71	46	60	—	6	—	49 500	51 300
1970 to 1974	529	7	37	78	171	89	67	73	7	—	—	38 100	41 400
1960 to 1969	1 058	16	84	212	365	171	111	88	4	—	7	35 000	38 400
1950 to 1959	676	6	172	211	171	63	37	11	—	5	—	26 700	29 400
1940 to 1939	788	55	166	271	211	60	22	3	—	—	—	25 400	26 700
1939 or earlier	1 188	81	493	353	180	47	4	20	—	10	—	20 400	23 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	558	69	242	97	83	41	20	6	—	—	—	18 800	22 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	716	47	209	239	126	63	22	10	—	—	—	22 600	25 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	381	5	63	160	81	38	—	34	—	—	—	26 800	30 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	309	—	109	70	95	12	17	6	—	—	—	24 600	27 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	785	13	146	215	229	91	53	31	—	—	7	30 900	33 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	698	17	90	166	260	51	68	46	—	—	—	33 100	34 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	716	14	50	149	214	145	78	55	11	—	—	36 600	38 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	254	—	36	41	31	52	29	59	—	6	—	46 000	44 100
\$50,000 or more	57	—	7	13	6	8	—	8	—	15	—	41 600	62 500
Median	\$16 681	\$9 912	\$10 992	\$15 164	\$18 978	\$21 058	\$21 676	\$23 942	\$30 468	\$57 035	\$16 250	...	...
M	\$17 970	\$9 035	\$13 059	\$17 354	\$18 760	\$21 412	\$22 382	\$25 605	\$32 194	\$60 545	\$15 270	...	...
AGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 106	49	489	809	873	416	225	222	7	16	—	32 100	34 300
Less than 15 percent	665	10	136	220	164	74	15	36	—	10	—	27 400	31 700
15 to 19 percent	526	6	58	118	215	63	51	15	—	—	—	33 800	33 700
20 to 24 percent	481	6	67	101	162	73	44	28	—	—	—	34 300	35 200
25 to 29 percent	365	5	40	91	67	53	35	67	7	—	—	36 100	39 800
30 to 34 percent	262	—	18	74	44	64	42	14	—	6	—	38 400	39 900
35 percent or more	789	22	157	205	216	89	38	62	—	—	—	30 400	32 200
Not computed	18	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 600	21 700
Median	23.7	27.5	23.3	23.3	21.7	24.9	25.4	27.4	27.5	14.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	1 368	116	463	341	252	85	62	33	4	5	7	22 200	26 800
Less than 10 percent	298	14	83	76	65	18	25	12	—	5	—	24 000	29 800
10 to 14 percent	331	8	114	78	94	21	—	5	4	—	7	25 900	31 400
15 to 19 percent	159	8	65	44	36	—	—	6	—	—	—	22 300	23 200
20 to 24 percent	106	11	32	32	13	7	4	7	—	—	—	24 400	26 600
25 to 29 percent	114	32	30	18	15	6	13	—	—	—	—	18 200	22 500
30 to 34 percent	76	—	5	54	—	14	—	3	—	—	—	25 500	30 300
35 percent or more	284	43	134	39	29	19	20	—	—	—	—	15 700	21 000
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.7	27.7	17.7	16.9	13.2	22.5	25.8	14.5	12.5	10—	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 469	160	952	1 150	1 125	501	287	255	11	21	7	29 600	32 000
1.01 or more persons per room	247	6	38	73	86	29	8	—	—	—	7	30 500	35 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	4 470	165	948	1 150	1 125	501	287	255	11	21	7	29 600	32 000
Central heating system	3 180	48	402	802	935	469	255	237	11	21	—	33 300	35 700
Air conditioning	3 238	86	503	813	892	406	258	248	11	21	—	32 300	34 600
Central system	1 328	21	82	156	351	302	180	214	11	11	—	42 600	43 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	640	64	223	133	127	58	20	15	—	—	—	21 900	24 800
Percent below poverty level	14.3	38.8	23.4	11.6	11.3	11.6	7.0	5.9	—	—	—	...	...

Table C-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 250	1 362	1 045	1 819	2 269	1 456	495	281	192	30	301	207
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 662	46	149	565	713	607	202	149	88	8	135	238
15 to 24 years	553	6	9	100	176	164	44	25	—	—	29	245
25 to 34 years	1 110	8	58	247	261	273	115	82	40	—	26	245
35 to 44 years	434	—	17	61	131	91	20	33	27	8	46	245
45 to 64 years	390	17	34	100	100	59	23	9	14	—	34	213
65 years and over	175	15	31	57	45	20	—	—	7	—	—	185
Male householder, no wife present	2 059	158	279	523	541	336	64	51	53	—	54	204
15 to 24 years	426	13	28	147	116	84	24	5	9	—	—	213
25 to 34 years	652	24	61	94	219	155	13	17	26	—	43	234
35 to 44 years	296	31	41	61	61	45	18	21	18	—	—	209
45 to 64 years	431	30	107	163	75	39	9	8	—	—	—	182
65 years and over	254	60	42	58	70	13	—	—	—	—	11	177
Female householder, no husband present	4 529	1 158	617	731	1 015	513	229	81	51	22	112	184
15 to 24 years	730	147	93	110	209	91	63	6	—	—	11	203
25 to 34 years	1 322	358	110	199	321	199	67	25	13	8	22	197
35 to 44 years	745	121	114	105	202	91	58	30	16	5	3	209
45 to 64 years	1 169	303	195	242	212	110	30	5	22	9	41	166
65 years and over	563	229	105	75	71	22	11	15	—	—	35	121
Median age	34.3	43.5	44.6	35.5	32.6	29.9	29.5	33.1	35.8	39.4	38.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 649	315	295	756	936	722	262	160	89	30	84	230
1975 to 1978	3 247	558	339	586	817	502	182	99	58	—	106	206
1970 to 1974	1 116	222	245	205	248	115	35	13	18	—	15	174
1960 to 1969	928	220	119	226	212	81	9	—	15	—	46	177
1959 or earlier	310	47	47	46	56	36	7	9	12	—	50	184
ROOMS												
1 room	166	45	32	31	30	9	11	8	—	—	—	155
2 rooms	380	58	42	75	125	80	—	—	—	—	—	214
3 rooms	1 391	356	224	302	297	159	23	17	—	—	13	167
4 rooms	3 457	550	455	789	842	547	137	78	42	—	17	197
5 rooms	2 457	284	200	459	699	435	166	97	38	—	79	222
6 rooms	1 019	61	86	130	195	155	103	70	57	13	149	243
7 or more rooms	380	8	6	33	81	71	55	11	55	17	43	273
Median	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.9	5.8	7.8	5.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	9 250	1 362	1 045	1 819	2 269	1 456	495	281	192	30	301	207
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 022	1 309	1 004	1 788	2 218	1 432	489	268	183	30	301	207
0.50 or less	4 673	747	625	952	1 147	684	193	96	81	16	132	198
0.51 to 1.00	3 662	463	311	705	902	611	261	140	86	14	169	219
1.01 to 1.50	530	89	33	99	125	114	30	24	16	—	—	222
1.51 or more	157	10	35	32	44	23	5	8	—	—	—	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	228	53	41	31	51	24	6	13	9	—	—	192
0.50 or less	83	10	14	17	20	13	—	—	9	—	—	202
0.51 to 1.00	113	43	19	5	22	11	—	13	—	—	—	111
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
1.51 or more	23	—	8	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	235
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 373	1 044	492	519	669	373	95	55	63	5	58	166
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 271	1 022	478	497	645	362	95	55	54	5	58	165
1.01 or more persons per room	339	86	45	34	63	53	18	24	16	—	—	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	22	14	22	24	11	—	—	9	—	—	195
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	192	45	32	38	30	28	11	8	—	—	—	190
1	1 898	450	320	400	416	235	37	15	—	—	25	171
2	4 935	636	506	1 093	1 314	874	253	130	48	—	81	209
3	1 887	216	162	253	405	253	154	128	123	21	172	229
4	268	9	19	35	100	38	31	—	21	9	6	237
5 or more	70	6	6	—	4	28	9	—	—	—	17	263
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	2 994	399	308	655	709	367	158	94	125	22	157	204
2	617	31	170	192	158	47	19	—	—	—	—	175
3 and 4	1 204	95	93	256	361	240	87	17	14	—	41	227
5 to 9	2 214	477	236	427	437	323	93	97	26	8	90	194
10 to 49	1 547	295	183	179	417	299	102	41	18	—	13	224
50 or more	639	65	55	110	181	151	36	32	9	—	—	230
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	35	—	—	—	6	29	—	—	—	—	—	277
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	712	119	59	128	155	120	46	39	38	8	—	225
1970 to 1974	1 507	91	99	117	408	413	176	115	52	8	28	253
1960 to 1969	2 331	175	195	352	772	554	145	68	44	9	17	232
1950 to 1959	1 429	248	119	279	364	195	56	26	22	5	115	201
1940 to 1949	1 957	510	358	583	327	37	37	27	11	—	67	161
1939 or earlier	1 314	219	215	360	243	137	35	6	25	—	74	179
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	9 024	1 337	990	1 755	2 248	1 416	484	275	188	30	301	208
4 or more	226	25	55	64	21	40	11	6	4	—	—	181
With elevator	160	25	13	40	21	40	11	6	4	—	—	202
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 344	301	211	326	262	172	31	17	15	9	...	180
15 to 19 percent	1 290	186	156	305	359	193	59	8	16	8	...	200
20 to 24 percent	1 312	281	130	253	268	194	95	57	34	—	...	199
25 to 29 percent	891	148	103	183	235	139	58	17	8	—	...	203
30 to 34 percent	642	71	48	113	233	75	51	43	8	—	...	220
35 to 49 percent	1 251	126	150	233	273	266	98	65	40	—	...	229
50 percent or more	2 036	211	214	377	579	399	98	74	71	13	...	217
Not computed	484	38	33	29	60	18	5	—	—	—	301	189
Median	27.5	23.1	25.4	25.3	29.6	31.4	30.2	34.8	37.9	18.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 232	1 358	1 038	1 819	2 269	1 449	495	281	192	30	301	207
Central heating system	7 566	1 231	804	1 323	1 821	1 284	408	245	173	30	247	211
Air conditioning	5 395	399	371	904	1 553	1 169	410	235	125	25	204	234
Central system	4 429	313	274	626	1 361	1 063	346	207	117	16	106	239

Table C-27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 157	700	822	476	372	902	751	791	281	62	16 095	17 482	756
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	3 200	142	364	225	236	643	601	688	245	56	19 924	21 199	188
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	15 313	14 153	—
25 to 34 years -----	537	22	17	43	47	120	147	105	30	6	20 478	21 190	32
35 to 44 years -----	611	—	7	18	44	77	204	211	50	—	24 065	24 573	7
45 to 64 years -----	1 488	66	89	106	121	355	229	312	160	50	20 124	23 061	100
65 years and over -----	550	54	251	52	24	83	21	60	5	—	9 528	12 603	49
Male householder, no wife present -----	575	125	119	40	29	105	82	48	27	—	12 802	14 072	83
15 to 24 years -----	21	3	13	—	7	—	5	4	7	—	7 708	10 051	—
25 to 34 years -----	56	13	—	22	6	3	—	7	—	—	11 705	14 164	7
35 to 44 years -----	77	6	—	6	22	30	7	—	—	—	17 330	17 923	6
45 to 64 years -----	322	81	40	12	16	77	44	32	20	—	15 625	15 136	67
65 years and over -----	99	22	66	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	7 292	8 416	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 382	433	339	211	107	154	68	55	9	6	8 787	10 295	485
15 to 24 years -----	15	13	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 426	13
25 to 34 years -----	140	43	27	59	—	11	—	—	—	—	10 000	8 528	55
35 to 44 years -----	151	38	31	31	—	4	15	32	—	—	10 524	13 036	60
45 to 64 years -----	626	156	159	68	83	82	47	16	9	6	9 933	11 706	186
65 years and over -----	450	183	122	51	24	57	6	7	—	—	6 842	8 192	171
Median age -----	53.4	61.1	65.8	51.5	53.7	54.4	42.5	46.3	49.9	56.1	...	...	58.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	458	62	66	56	24	61	61	97	31	—	17 778	17 500	76
1975 to 1978 -----	737	43	45	110	46	128	130	152	77	6	19 877	21 312	39
1970 to 1974 -----	958	143	95	49	80	154	213	171	53	—	18 306	17 667	154
1960 to 1969 -----	1 721	126	308	174	155	324	236	254	100	44	16 354	18 471	170
1959 or earlier -----	1 283	326	308	87	67	235	111	117	20	12	10 216	13 812	317
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 137	687	822	476	372	895	751	791	281	62	16 111	17 520	743
1.01 or more persons per room -----	290	18	57	15	14	59	43	63	13	8	18 500	19 159	88
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	20	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 500	7 728	13
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	5 153	696	822	476	372	902	751	791	281	62	16 106	17 493	756
Central heating system -----	3 614	365	459	346	249	625	608	656	249	57	18 237	19 292	439
Air conditioning -----	3 694	336	521	352	238	694	575	678	252	48	18 045	19 164	369
Central system -----	1 557	111	155	155	81	233	273	371	158	20	20 766	21 178	121
Vehicles available -----	4 388	374	586	400	308	861	743	781	281	54	17 927	19 192	457
1 -----	2 025	266	415	293	164	356	272	194	65	—	13 087	14 852	296
2 or more -----	2 363	108	171	107	144	505	471	587	216	54	21 322	22 912	161
House heating fuel -----	5 153	696	822	476	372	902	751	791	281	62	16 106	17 493	756
Utility gas -----	2 023	294	273	212	151	309	347	321	103	13	16 164	17 143	298
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	132	25	39	16	5	26	—	13	8	—	10 313	13 789	51
Electricity -----	944	62	123	57	77	160	168	209	75	13	19 820	20 384	90
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 955	281	381	191	130	382	224	235	95	36	14 894	16 951	296
Other -----	99	34	6	—	9	25	12	13	—	—	15 057	12 733	21
Median rooms -----	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----													
4 474	558	716	381	309	785	698	716	254	57	16 681	17 970	640	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	3 106	257	370	284	220	527	613	569	227	39	19 079	19 626	338
Less than \$200 -----	322	61	81	23	33	55	32	24	13	—	12 065	13 832	61
\$200 to \$249 -----	454	31	83	69	28	112	79	38	14	—	15 702	16 188	38
\$250 to \$299 -----	512	52	71	51	55	81	85	93	18	6	15 921	17 942	58
\$300 to \$349 -----	394	44	47	37	43	28	99	58	30	8	19 615	19 546	56
\$350 to \$399 -----	365	36	33	26	33	51	75	62	49	—	20 208	20 262	59
\$400 to \$499 -----	531	6	42	58	21	72	136	138	40	18	22 247	22 917	33
\$500 to \$599 -----	324	6	7	13	7	98	71	90	25	7	21 845	23 812	6
\$600 to \$749 -----	130	21	6	7	—	10	18	51	17	—	26 071	22 592	27
\$750 or more -----	74	—	—	—	—	20	18	15	21	—	22 361	27 719	—
Median -----	\$334	\$285	\$265	\$299	\$295	\$328	\$358	\$407	\$389	\$465	...	...	\$311
Not mortgaged -----	1 368	301	346	97	89	258	85	147	27	18	10 954	14 211	302
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3 438	9 705	11
\$75 to \$99 -----	149	74	31	16	9	7	6	—	6	—	5 089	8 732	64
\$100 to \$124 -----	267	49	62	14	21	72	18	31	—	—	13 512	13 370	58
\$125 to \$149 -----	265	72	95	19	11	37	11	13	—	7	8 750	13 905	75
\$150 to \$199 -----	408	66	136	29	17	95	18	35	6	6	10 172	13 316	47
\$200 to \$249 -----	182	18	13	6	27	34	26	43	15	—	19 167	19 861	32
\$250 or more -----	80	11	9	13	4	13	6	19	—	5	15 577	20 898	15
Median -----	\$149	\$131	\$146	\$149	\$160	\$157	\$171	\$184	\$205	\$167	...	...	\$131
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	3 106	257	370	284	220	527	613	569	227	39	19 079	19 626	338
Less than 15 percent -----	665	—	6	11	14	83	139	226	147	39	28 503	30 425	16
15 to 19 percent -----	526	—	—	12	31	136	162	140	45	—	22 809	23 632	—
20 to 24 percent -----	481	—	31	21	60	65	165	125	14	—	21 556	21 212	6
25 to 29 percent -----	365	—	23	74	51	68	82	52	15	—	17 607	18 605	12
30 to 34 percent -----	262	—	49	36	36	86	29	20	6	—	17 083	16 600	—
35 percent or more -----	789	239	261	130	28	89	36	6	—	—	7 342	8 812	286
Not computed -----	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	18
Median -----	23.7	50+	44.3	33.3	25.5	23.4	20.2	17.1	12.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	1 368	301	346	97	89	258	85	147	27	18	10 954	14 211	302
Less than 10 percent -----	298	—	—	4	9	87	40	113	27	18	26 406	29 938	5
10 to 14 percent -----	331	—	25	45	43	145	39	34	—	—	16 601	16 878	—
15 to 19 percent -----	159	—	83	22	27	21	6	—	—	—	9 865	11 395	18
20 to 24 percent -----	106	10	74	7	10	5	—	—	—	—	8 510	8 787	10
25 to 29 percent -----	114	15	80	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 875	7 098	24
30 to 34 percent -----	76	23	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 938	5 855	29
35 percent or more -----	284	253	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 328	3 291	216
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.7	50+	24.4	14.9	14.1	11.4	10.3	10—	10—	10—	...	...	49.0

Table C—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 118	3 342	2 627	1 213	743	1 110	590	377	47	69	8 200	9 967	3 713
Married-couple families	2 903	256	697	393	366	611	332	189	32	27	13 221	14 391	393
15 to 24 years	561	30	239	94	60	105	18	15	—	—	10 306	11 377	49
25 to 34 years	1 201	55	267	141	188	299	167	72	8	4	14 328	14 938	131
35 to 44 years	484	16	45	74	85	89	76	86	13	—	16 528	17 318	50
45 to 64 years	465	83	85	66	26	104	61	13	4	23	12 443	15 495	121
65 years and over	192	72	61	18	7	14	10	3	7	—	6 500	9 727	42
Male householder, no wife present	2 175	562	476	363	171	303	190	98	6	6	10 341	10 998	468
15 to 24 years	426	46	135	91	45	53	44	12	—	—	10 879	11 497	38
25 to 34 years	706	66	152	148	49	142	91	52	—	6	12 280	14 078	72
35 to 44 years	318	58	32	59	60	54	26	29	—	—	12 917	12 783	52
45 to 64 years	452	228	96	35	17	41	24	5	6	—	4 948	7 523	193
65 years and over	273	164	61	30	—	13	5	—	—	—	4 483	5 926	113
Female householder, no husband present	5 040	2 524	1 454	457	206	196	68	90	9	36	4 993	6 975	2 552
15 to 24 years	784	545	163	65	—	6	—	5	—	—	3 379	4 158	571
25 to 34 years	1 475	651	443	191	77	74	17	22	—	—	5 841	6 849	806
35 to 44 years	828	238	336	93	43	57	36	14	—	11	7 970	9 176	409
45 to 64 years	1 295	676	357	67	51	53	15	49	9	18	4 794	7 822	717
65 years and over	658	414	155	41	35	6	—	—	—	7	4 299	6 172	349
Median age	34.6	43.8	33.7	32.0	32.8	31.3	33.7	35.6	46.3	55.3	...	...	39.0

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 896	1 071	1 129	585	292	441	229	101	31	17	8 967	10 006	1 258
1975 to 1978	3 592	1 208	813	380	271	479	234	177	5	25	8 446	10 498	1 343
1970 to 1974	1 224	526	307	115	112	72	33	49	—	10	6 064	8 441	519
1960 to 1969	1 033	378	295	82	39	106	65	44	11	13	7 570	10 303	414
1959 or earlier	373	159	83	51	29	12	29	6	—	4	6 206	8 536	179

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 885	3 245	2 560	1 175	731	1 105	582	377	47	63	8 255	10 013	3 611
0.50 or less	5 034	2 008	1 354	527	295	473	235	122	8	12	6 746	8 428	1 710
0.51 to 1.00	4 037	1 055	1 007	526	377	538	310	177	22	25	9 782	11 087	1 514
1.01 to 1.50	653	145	151	83	51	87	37	68	5	26	10 919	15 067	286
1.51 or more	161	37	48	39	8	7	—	10	12	—	9 726	12 131	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	233	97	67	38	12	5	8	—	—	6	6 250	8 045	102
0.50 or less	88	50	29	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	3 932	63
0.51 to 1.00	113	47	20	23	12	5	—	—	—	6	7 813	10 271	39
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 005	—
1.51 or more	23	—	9	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	11 042	12 864	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	10 100	3 324	2 627	1 213	743	1 110	590	377	47	69	8 218	9 982	3 695
Central heating system	8 283	2 549	2 263	1 039	604	905	503	321	30	69	8 451	10 217	2 895
Air conditioning	5 771	1 277	1 618	809	464	791	437	287	36	52	9 972	11 572	1 509
Central system	4 710	977	1 359	667	399	648	320	267	21	52	10 071	11 818	1 160
Vehicles available	5 814	875	1 578	886	554	944	551	328	47	51	11 281	12 884	1 115
1	4 326	763	1 398	696	415	603	253	157	21	20	10 007	11 261	905
2 or more	1 488	112	180	190	139	341	298	171	26	31	16 464	17 601	210
House heating fuel	10 100	3 324	2 627	1 213	743	1 110	590	377	47	69	8 218	9 982	3 695
Utility gas	4 610	1 799	1 111	505	301	500	229	120	20	25	7 044	9 206	1 926
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	209	108	51	14	5	31	—	—	—	—	4 781	6 302	128
Electricity	3 837	956	1 160	477	335	426	230	213	16	24	9 160	10 686	1 141
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 247	343	291	184	96	133	131	38	11	20	9 840	11 810	386
Other	197	118	14	33	6	20	—	6	—	—	4 375	6 765	114
Median rooms	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.6	5.3	...	...	4.2

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	9 250	3 080	2 436	1 045	647	1 056	559	329	43	55	8 167	9 885	3 373
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CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	2 860	1 831	502	200	112	116	53	39	7	—	4 035	5 755	1 779
\$100 to \$149	2 235	642	745	261	200	237	65	58	6	21	8 018	9 525	787
\$150 to \$199	2 339	441	743	342	157	375	200	59	5	17	9 904	11 398	575
\$200 to \$249	981	89	251	164	116	172	85	104	—	—	12 294	13 680	115
\$250 to \$299	407	25	96	31	42	108	69	23	8	5	15 409	15 661	48
\$300 to \$349	109	—	9	11	5	15	20	20	17	12	24 191	26 595	6
\$350 to \$399	9	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	16 250	18 730	—
\$400 to \$499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	26 250	25 005	—
\$500 or more	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 900	5
No cash rent	301	52	82	36	15	30	67	19	—	—	11 146	13 387	58
Median	\$136	\$87	\$146	\$158	\$161	\$169	\$170	\$198	\$261	\$166	...	...	\$94

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	1 362	1 075	187	64	20	10	—	6	—	—	3 391	3 896	1 044
\$100 to \$149	1 045	476	292	146	27	26	35	29	—	14	5 602	7 983	492
\$150 to \$199	1 819	468	612	250	146	208	88	34	6	7	8 602	9 493	519
\$200 to \$249	2 269	593	608	301	218	334	149	59	—	7	9 490	10 379	669
\$250 to \$299	1 456	290	447	104	121	264	116	99	5	10	9 908	12 223	375
\$300 to \$349	495	31	72	36	40	109	46	39	—	9	12 528	14 377	93
\$350 to \$399	281	35	36	8	15	25	31	17	8	—	12 594	13 972	55
\$400 to \$499	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 294	16 806	63
\$500 or more	30	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 932	29 208	5
No cash rent	301	52	82	36	15	30	67	19	—	—	11 146	13 387	58
Median	\$207	\$145	\$208	\$212	\$232	\$242	\$244	\$261	\$436	\$248	...	...	\$166

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 344	106	95	144	85	251	315	258	35	55	19 797	20 920	158
15 to 19 percent	1 290	142	145	197	187	462	108	41	8	—	14 652	13 833	193
20 to 24 percent	1 312	233	312	241	204	250	61	11	—	—	11 151	10 976	240
25 to 29 percent	891	184	321	247	96	35	8	—	—	—	9 333	8 874	223
30 to 34 percent	642	114	390	82	45	11	—	—	—	—	8 306	8 233	134
35 to 49 percent	1 251	338	791	90	15	17	—	—	—	—	6 520	6 549	426
50 percent or more	2 036	1 728	300	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 658	2 783	1 758
Not computed	484	235	82	36	15	30	67	19	—	—	6 167	8 318	241
Median	27.5	50+	33.9	23.4	21.1	17.8	13.6	11.7	12.2	10—	...	...	50+

Table C-29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 106	322	454	512	394	365	531	324	130	74	334
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	319	63	66	70	21	33	35	24	-	7	272
2 persons -----	674	138	155	133	83	44	91	17	13	-	267
3 persons -----	657	35	110	111	64	54	112	92	51	28	358
4 persons -----	643	22	32	105	100	109	140	78	36	21	379
5 persons -----	331	29	31	46	45	31	55	71	18	5	373
6 persons -----	204	6	40	13	38	44	30	20	-	13	356
7 persons -----	169	12	12	23	27	37	33	13	12	-	364
8 or more persons -----	109	17	8	11	16	13	35	9	-	-	360
Median -----	3.35	2.21	2.55	2.98	3.79	3.97	3.70	3.87	3.53	3.60	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	2 215	172	292	292	275	291	450	271	105	67	363
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	440	6	13	15	22	49	150	131	41	13	473
35 to 44 years -----	500	11	40	47	54	98	92	85	36	37	400
45 to 64 years -----	1 035	93	182	195	160	132	178	50	28	17	315
65 years and over -----	240	62	57	35	39	12	30	5	-	-	251
Male householder, no wife present -----	300	44	40	64	33	50	32	30	-	7	303
15 to 24 years -----	18	7	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	220
25 to 34 years -----	27	-	-	4	7	4	5	7	-	-	381
35 to 44 years -----	71	-	21	15	7	6	9	6	-	7	298
45 to 64 years -----	178	37	14	33	19	40	18	17	-	-	313
65 years and over -----	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	275
Female householder, no husband present -----	591	106	122	156	86	24	49	23	25	-	272
15 to 24 years -----	13	-	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	309
25 to 34 years -----	60	6	15	12	5	4	11	-	7	-	288
35 to 44 years -----	91	-	4	19	24	-	21	17	6	-	347
45 to 64 years -----	326	72	75	92	32	20	17	6	12	-	259
65 years and over -----	101	28	23	33	17	-	-	-	-	-	249
Median age -----	49.5	61.6	54.6	52.8	51.4	47.4	41.9	36.6	39.2	38.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	265	14	-	7	11	12	65	46	75	35	551
1975 to 1978 -----	550	6	44	51	31	60	128	173	28	29	460
1970 to 1974 -----	730	70	56	114	133	165	126	61	-	5	347
1960 to 1969 -----	1 229	160	285	280	154	104	175	44	22	5	280
1959 or earlier -----	332	72	69	60	65	24	37	-	5	-	271
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	26	6	11	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	232
4 rooms -----	129	12	71	29	11	6	-	-	-	-	237
5 rooms -----	880	138	169	168	144	80	135	28	18	-	290
6 rooms -----	952	86	120	174	125	157	143	114	22	11	338
7 rooms -----	571	29	36	92	64	54	144	94	26	32	408
8 or more rooms -----	548	51	47	49	50	59	109	88	64	31	426
Median -----	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	201	6	8	-	9	6	50	56	47	19	538
1970 to 1974 -----	464	38	21	48	51	80	85	78	34	29	396
1960 to 1969 -----	903	53	114	157	109	101	200	113	44	12	359
1950 to 1959 -----	480	41	112	85	90	45	58	40	-	9	301
1940 to 1949 -----	451	41	101	92	48	78	56	25	5	5	295
1939 or earlier -----	607	143	98	130	87	55	82	12	-	-	274
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	49	21	10	12	-	-	6	-	-	-	217
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	489	154	108	117	51	37	4	13	5	-	242
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	809	77	220	141	107	143	97	24	-	-	288
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	873	64	95	167	146	91	225	74	-	11	338
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	416	-	21	42	40	57	74	120	48	14	467
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	225	-	-	22	30	11	71	72	12	7	482
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	222	6	-	11	20	26	44	21	58	36	519
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	16	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	6	490
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$32 100	\$19 400	\$23 500	\$29 100	\$32 000	\$30 300	\$37 000	\$45 100	\$60 000	\$64 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	665	150	151	158	91	67	41	7	-	-	260
15 to 19 percent -----	526	36	104	96	91	63	95	38	3	-	315
20 to 24 percent -----	481	31	37	73	26	79	156	50	29	-	397
25 to 29 percent -----	365	12	59	37	48	35	65	69	16	24	388
30 to 34 percent -----	262	7	37	30	21	26	40	75	20	6	442
35 percent or more -----	789	80	66	113	117	88	134	85	62	44	361
Not computed -----	18	6	-	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	280
Median -----	23.7	16.1	18.7	20.0	22.9	23.1	24.2	29.9	34.2	40.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	3 106	322	454	512	394	365	531	324	130	74	334
Steam or hot water system -----	257	44	25	50	35	59	32	12	-	-	314
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 610	88	164	248	216	177	306	252	98	61	375
Other built-in electric units -----	272	27	25	17	28	35	72	29	26	13	405
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	398	79	77	95	36	38	52	15	6	-	273
Other means -----	569	84	163	102	79	56	69	16	-	-	268
Air conditioning -----	2 407	196	359	336	284	275	489	283	116	69	355
Central system -----	1 087	18	59	86	106	141	285	224	99	69	456
1 or more individual room units -----	1 320	178	300	250	178	134	204	59	17	-	286
House heating fuel -----	3 106	322	454	512	394	365	531	324	130	74	334
Utility gas -----	1 423	159	178	245	189	163	262	147	41	39	334
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	63	14	26	5	11	-	-	-	7	-	234
Electricity -----	624	33	35	56	64	76	143	117	65	35	434
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	954	106	206	199	130	126	120	50	17	-	291
Other -----	42	10	9	7	-	-	6	10	-	-	264

Table C—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Newport News city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 368	—	17	149	267	265	408	182	80	149
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	310	—	4	84	50	54	95	18	5	133
2 persons -----	449	—	7	29	126	126	94	48	19	137
3 persons -----	294	—	—	7	39	41	134	57	16	172
4 persons -----	148	—	6	19	34	35	17	18	19	136
5 persons -----	79	—	—	4	11	4	30	20	10	184
6 persons -----	48	—	—	6	7	—	21	14	—	176
7 persons -----	23	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	11	246
8 or more persons -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	175
Median -----	2.33	—	2.14	1.39	2.16	2.12	2.61	2.94	3.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	649	—	6	35	117	132	214	119	26	158
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	20	—	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	89
35 to 44 years -----	47	—	—	—	—	—	16	21	10	218
45 to 64 years -----	320	—	—	21	62	59	114	59	5	158
65 years and over -----	262	—	—	7	55	66	84	39	11	152
Male householder, no wife present -----	198	—	7	29	58	35	53	11	5	129
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	17	—	—	—	13	—	—	4	—	116
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	100	—	7	12	34	19	21	7	—	123
65 years and over -----	81	—	—	17	11	16	32	—	5	145
Female householder, no husband present -----	521	—	4	85	92	98	141	52	49	145
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	28	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	5	174
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	225
45 to 64 years -----	217	—	4	21	46	37	69	25	15	150
65 years and over -----	264	—	—	58	46	61	49	27	23	136
Median age -----	63.4	—	53.1	66.9	63.3	66.2	61.5	62.6	64.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	54	—	6	—	7	14	20	7	—	150
1975 to 1978 -----	75	—	—	7	11	—	18	24	15	203
1970 to 1974 -----	140	—	7	—	22	34	23	43	11	165
1960 to 1969 -----	327	—	—	11	79	27	149	40	21	166
1959 or earlier -----	772	—	4	131	148	190	198	68	33	139
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	27	—	—	—	7	5	6	—	9	163
4 rooms -----	75	—	—	22	5	20	15	13	—	138
5 rooms -----	490	—	7	43	137	81	150	55	17	143
6 rooms -----	494	—	6	73	86	99	120	96	14	146
7 rooms -----	148	—	—	11	11	33	61	18	14	166
8 or more rooms -----	134	—	4	—	21	27	56	—	26	163
Median -----	5.7	—	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	34	—	—	—	—	7	27	—	—	169
1970 to 1974 -----	65	—	7	7	—	7	5	33	6	210
1960 to 1969 -----	155	—	6	5	36	5	76	7	20	167
1950 to 1959 -----	196	—	—	15	24	30	76	36	15	169
1940 to 1949 -----	337	—	—	18	90	63	111	28	27	149
1939 or earlier -----	581	—	4	104	117	153	113	78	12	136
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	116	—	7	28	25	42	6	8	—	123
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	463	—	4	62	134	88	111	46	18	134
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	341	—	—	50	61	78	84	55	13	144
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	252	—	—	9	27	36	136	33	11	170
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	85	—	6	—	14	11	18	21	15	182
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	62	—	—	—	—	7	22	19	14	205
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	33	—	—	—	6	3	24	—	—	166
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
Median -----	\$22 200	—	\$11 900	\$16 000	\$16 800	\$20 200	\$30 200	\$25 900	\$34 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	298	—	6	32	121	39	52	33	15	123
10 to 14 percent -----	331	—	—	29	43	59	119	72	9	164
15 to 19 percent -----	159	—	—	14	20	49	28	34	14	148
20 to 24 percent -----	106	—	4	6	16	26	39	6	9	151
25 to 29 percent -----	114	—	—	15	18	17	45	6	13	158
30 to 34 percent -----	76	—	—	19	4	3	37	13	—	166
35 percent or more -----	284	—	7	34	45	72	88	18	20	144
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.7	—	23.1	19.8	11.5	18.5	20.6	14.0	21.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 364	—	17	149	267	265	404	182	80	148
Steam or hot water system -----	100	—	—	17	18	7	33	7	18	162
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	354	—	6	9	44	54	132	65	44	174
Other built-in electric units -----	70	—	—	7	10	7	18	23	5	181
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	119	—	—	21	15	51	11	21	—	137
Other means -----	721	—	11	95	180	146	210	66	13	138
Air conditioning -----	831	—	6	70	136	134	279	144	62	162
Central system -----	241	—	6	9	22	43	77	42	42	176
1 or more individual room units -----	590	—	—	61	114	91	202	102	20	157
House heating fuel -----	1 364	—	17	149	267	265	404	182	80	148
Utility gas -----	418	—	4	44	88	79	120	65	18	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	53	—	—	—	6	13	12	22	—	181
Electricity -----	123	—	6	7	16	7	43	29	15	180
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	744	—	7	93	148	154	229	66	47	145
Other -----	26	—	—	5	9	12	—	—	—	122

Table C—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	5 157	313	646	1 166	1 672	1 360	10 118	792	1 526	2 471	3 883	1 446
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 200	232	450	837	1 078	603	2 903	270	497	912	932	292
15 to 24 years	14	14	—	—	—	—	561	89	157	172	127	16
25 to 34 years	537	151	118	138	113	17	1 201	126	235	411	326	103
35 to 44 years	611	55	177	160	174	45	484	55	55	190	137	47
45 to 64 years	1 488	12	141	464	577	294	465	—	39	123	233	70
65 years and over	550	—	14	75	214	247	192	—	11	16	109	56
Male householder, no wife present	575	21	36	117	180	221	2 175	114	384	478	734	465
15 to 24 years	21	—	7	11	3	—	426	39	104	116	118	49
25 to 34 years	56	12	7	18	12	7	706	29	161	195	221	100
35 to 44 years	77	—	15	30	25	7	318	14	61	75	118	50
45 to 64 years	322	9	7	48	118	140	452	5	37	92	174	144
65 years and over	99	—	—	10	22	67	273	27	21	—	103	122
Female householder, no husband present	1 382	60	160	212	414	536	5 040	408	645	1 081	2 217	689
15 to 24 years	15	—	—	8	7	—	784	93	140	215	247	89
25 to 34 years	140	19	44	5	56	16	1 475	122	283	459	488	123
35 to 44 years	151	8	46	35	37	25	828	80	125	154	398	71
45 to 64 years	626	20	63	126	213	204	1 295	77	74	196	744	204
65 years and over	450	13	7	38	101	291	658	36	23	57	340	202
Median age	53.4	33.3	40.4	50.0	55.4	62.9	34.6	30.9	28.7	30.7	41.4	48.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	458	164	136	87	50	21	3 896	443	901	1 016	1 153	383
1975 to 1978	737	149	128	229	165	66	3 592	349	520	920	1 368	435
1970 to 1974	958	—	382	144	251	181	1 024	—	105	254	633	232
1960 to 1969	1 721	—	—	706	633	382	1 233	—	—	281	495	257
1959 or earlier	1 283	—	—	—	573	710	373	—	—	—	234	139
ROOMS												
1 room	5	5	—	—	—	—	166	10	60	23	16	57
2 rooms	36	—	—	5	7	24	387	24	87	130	92	54
3 rooms	55	—	4	—	35	16	1 529	130	307	266	596	230
4 rooms	273	24	24	39	79	107	3 721	266	505	971	1 506	473
5 rooms	1 618	96	216	397	648	261	2 803	215	377	746	1 143	322
6 rooms	1 603	67	188	326	531	491	1 087	97	173	263	362	192
7 or more rooms	1 567	121	214	399	372	461	425	50	17	72	168	118
Median	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.6	6.1	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 137	313	646	1 166	1 665	1 347	9 885	778	1 459	2 438	3 827	1 383
0.50 or less	2 877	167	247	581	924	958	5 034	383	721	1 148	2 044	738
0.51 to 1.00	1 970	130	325	502	653	360	4 037	331	680	1 059	1 431	536
1.01 to 1.50	245	11	70	67	74	23	653	60	26	204	284	79
1.51 or more	45	5	4	16	14	6	161	4	32	27	68	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	—	—	—	7	13	233	14	67	33	56	63
0.50 or less	20	—	—	—	7	13	88	14	20	18	22	14
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	32	7	25	49
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	15	8	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	799	25	58	146	217	353	2 763	187	411	556	1 128	481
2 persons	1 256	48	71	224	510	403	2 767	230	505	652	1 010	370
3 persons	1 054	106	143	235	304	266	1 915	156	325	509	670	255
4 persons	974	89	156	275	341	113	1 313	81	184	420	524	104
5 persons	444	26	74	120	129	95	632	61	49	172	251	99
6 or more persons	630	19	144	166	171	130	728	77	52	162	300	137
Median	3.00	3.29	3.83	3.41	2.86	2.31	2.33	2.41	2.20	2.55	2.31	2.15
Total persons	17 543	1 066	2 606	4 259	5 639	3 973	26 718	2 149	3 655	7 009	10 098	3 807
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 845	280	584	1 122	1 588	1 271	3 862	221	187	725	2 062	667
2	76	—	—	—	45	31	617	7	8	66	311	225
3 and 4	59	—	4	5	—	50	1 204	99	282	345	322	156
5 to 9	81	6	9	32	26	8	2 214	192	364	671	763	224
10 to 49	27	6	18	3	—	—	1 547	156	421	483	373	114
50 or more	25	11	—	4	10	—	639	117	240	170	52	60
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	10	31	—	3	—	35	—	24	11	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 153	313	646	1 162	1 672	1 360	10 100	792	1 526	2 471	3 872	1 439
Steam or hot water system	404	—	6	50	161	187	944	23	19	62	643	197
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 240	258	461	674	654	193	5 303	631	1 080	1 793	1 443	356
Other built-in electric units	392	20	124	134	76	38	1 168	96	354	340	260	118
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	578	6	19	130	263	160	868	6	18	108	592	144
Other means	1 539	29	36	174	518	782	1 817	36	55	168	934	624
Air conditioning	3 694	295	563	924	1 180	732	5 771	741	1 440	2 146	1 143	301
Central system	1 557	273	374	461	362	87	4 710	706	1 363	2 011	575	55
1 or more individual room units	2 137	22	189	463	818	645	1 061	35	77	135	568	246
House heating fuel	5 153	313	646	1 162	1 672	1 360	10 100	792	1 526	2 471	3 872	1 439
Utility gas	2 023	30	373	546	603	471	4 610	165	309	925	2 461	750
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	132	25	16	24	28	39	209	21	37	30	82	39
Electricity	944	245	207	278	166	48	3 837	595	1 105	1 319	632	186
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 955	13	43	298	824	777	1 247	11	75	197	567	397
Other	99	—	7	—	—	25	197	—	—	—	130	67
Income in 1979 below poverty level	756	27	109	99	216	305	3 713	336	372	594	1 748	663
Percent below poverty level	14.7	8.6	16.9	8.5	12.9	22.4	36.7	42.4	24.4	24.0	45.0	45.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	700	16	80	105	216	283	3 342	301	296	520	1 572	653
\$5,000 to \$9,999	822	32	92	94	289	315	2 627	182	437	668	1 012	328
\$10,000 to \$12,499	476	42	49	104	176	105	1 213	59	232	334	428	160
\$12,500 to \$14,999	372	18	27	106	122	99	743	40	148	201	261	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999	902	46	124	145	348	239	1 110	85	241	368	295	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	751	71	103	265	199	113	590	57	96	199	182	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999	791	50	133	246	217	145	377	60	67	117	115	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	281	38	38	73	81	51	47	8	—	14	14	11
\$50,000 or more	62	—	—	28	24	10	69	—	9	50	4	6
Median	\$16 095	\$20 184	\$18 299	\$20 442	\$15 400	\$11 952	\$8 200	\$7 610	\$10 323	\$10 356	\$6 673	\$5 951
Mean	\$17 482	\$20 168	\$17 963	\$20 497	\$17 198	\$14 401	\$9 967	\$9 985	\$11 386	\$12 527	\$8 496	\$8 038

Table C—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 157	4 845	268	44	10 118	3 862	617	1 204	2 214	1 547	639	35
Condominium housing units	86	64	22	—	417	114	—	59	102	124	18	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 200	3 065	103	32	2 903	1 078	132	503	697	316	156	21
15 to 24 years	14	6	8	—	561	84	10	141	182	77	67	—
25 to 34 years	537	498	17	22	1 201	363	38	222	309	184	64	21
35 to 44 years	611	595	6	10	484	226	15	81	133	24	5	—
45 to 64 years	1 488	1 434	54	—	465	286	49	53	37	20	20	—
65 years and over	550	532	18	—	192	119	20	6	36	11	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	575	534	38	3	2 175	770	204	217	381	379	224	—
15 to 24 years	21	18	3	—	426	131	5	37	86	119	48	—
25 to 34 years	56	53	3	—	706	177	57	89	103	167	113	—
35 to 44 years	77	71	6	—	318	115	26	35	83	40	19	—
45 to 64 years	322	305	14	3	452	197	80	47	65	39	24	—
65 years and over	99	87	12	—	273	150	36	9	44	14	20	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 382	1 246	127	9	5 040	2 014	281	484	1 136	852	259	14
15 to 24 years	15	13	2	—	784	244	24	106	174	171	59	6
25 to 34 years	140	103	33	4	1 475	491	31	161	361	320	103	8
35 to 44 years	151	136	15	—	828	325	61	66	208	108	60	—
45 to 64 years	626	573	48	5	1 295	620	116	97	292	137	33	—
65 years and over	450	421	29	—	658	334	49	54	101	116	4	—
Median age	53.4	53.7	49.6	30.0	34.6	41.5	49.1	31.3	33.3	28.9	29.1	30.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	458	370	66	22	3 896	1 103	202	580	906	680	390	35
1975 to 1978	737	673	47	17	3 592	1 388	169	412	828	610	185	—
1970 to 1974	958	934	19	5	1 224	562	112	102	245	155	48	—
1960 to 1969	1 721	1 656	65	—	1 033	535	85	100	206	91	16	—
1959 or earlier	1 283	1 212	71	—	373	274	49	10	29	11	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	5	—	—	5	166	—	16	26	38	72	14	—
2 rooms	36	21	15	—	387	66	8	75	102	98	38	—
3 rooms	55	42	13	—	1 529	450	121	208	298	265	179	8
4 rooms	273	226	26	21	3 721	1 305	303	391	827	618	256	21
5 rooms	1 618	1 530	75	13	2 803	1 116	106	373	709	368	125	6
6 rooms	1 603	1 540	63	—	1 087	606	41	121	208	97	14	—
7 or more rooms	1 567	1 486	76	5	425	319	22	10	32	29	13	—
Median	5.9	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 137	4 840	253	44	9 885	3 831	601	1 172	2 161	1 479	606	35
0.50 or less	2 877	2 730	134	13	5 034	1 972	335	560	998	805	358	6
0.51 to 1.00	1 970	1 842	102	26	4 037	1 479	184	527	1 016	588	214	29
1.01 to 1.50	245	236	9	—	653	344	63	41	129	50	26	—
1.51 or more	45	32	8	5	161	36	19	44	18	36	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	5	15	—	233	31	16	32	53	68	33	—
0.50 or less	20	5	15	—	88	24	11	16	17	—	20	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	113	7	5	16	27	45	13	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	5	—	—	5	192	7	16	33	50	72	14	—
1	113	85	28	—	2 077	652	142	261	434	336	244	8
2	1 275	1 176	78	21	5 296	1 736	335	712	1 243	902	341	27
3	2 711	2 582	116	13	2 189	1 215	87	178	457	226	26	—
4	869	832	32	5	289	193	27	20	30	5	14	—
5 or more	184	170	14	—	75	59	10	—	—	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	700	654	46	—	3 342	1 367	256	326	754	452	187	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	822	755	54	13	2 627	915	119	313	580	511	173	16
\$10,000 to \$12,499	476	427	40	9	1 213	471	62	134	222	188	128	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	372	352	20	—	743	297	42	80	228	68	28	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	902	828	57	17	1 110	364	74	189	223	164	96	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	751	736	10	5	590	240	37	90	100	99	13	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	791	755	36	—	377	153	20	56	89	50	9	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	281	281	—	—	47	28	—	—	14	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	62	57	5	—	69	27	7	16	4	10	5	—
Median	\$16 095	\$16 323	\$12 125	\$13 750	\$8 200	\$7 738	\$6 930	\$9 503	\$7 921	\$7 967	\$9 135	\$10 469
Mean	\$17 482	\$17 698	\$14 305	\$13 122	\$9 967	\$9 946	\$10 029	\$11 282	\$9 533	\$9 725	\$9 450	\$13 631
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	5 153	4 841	268	44	10 100	3 848	617	1 204	2 210	1 547	639	35
Steam or hot water system	404	385	19	—	944	491	30	62	196	99	66	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 240	2 114	94	32	5 303	1 554	109	730	1 389	1 127	359	35
Other built-in electric units	392	380	12	—	1 168	248	60	215	246	226	173	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	578	565	13	—	868	514	20	63	210	51	10	—
Other means	1 539	1 397	130	12	1 817	1 041	398	134	169	44	31	—
Air conditioning	3 694	3 492	161	41	5 771	1 625	120	850	1 449	1 185	528	14
Central system	1 557	1 447	87	23	4 710	1 043	17	745	1 303	1 140	456	6
Vehicles available	4 388	4 123	221	44	5 814	1 963	228	839	1 319	1 044	400	21
1	2 025	1 878	117	30	4 326	1 416	154	614	988	808	336	10
2 or more	2 363	2 245	104	14	1 488	547	74	225	331	236	64	—
House heating fuel	5 153	4 841	268	44	10 100	3 848	617	1 204	2 210	1 547	639	35
Utility gas	2 023	1 935	85	3	4 610	2 173	360	404	967	606	84	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	132	116	7	9	209	67	19	31	59	27	6	—
Electricity	944	881	58	5	3 837	811	76	638	982	847	483	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 955	1 827	101	27	1 247	702	142	116	166	67	35	19
Other	99	82	17	—	197	95	20	15	36	—	31	—
Water heating fuel	5 144	4 840	260	44	10 066	3 843	617	1 199	2 209	1 529	634	35
Utility gas	2 454	2 336	115	3	5 536	2 667	500	432	1 188	625	108	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	273	227	37	9	400	146	36	83	72	45	18	—
Electricity	2 142	2 032	78	32	3 823	928	51	658	879	811	477	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	262	232	30	—	227	73	18	26	51	48	11	—
Other	13	13	—	—	80	29	12	—	19	—	20	—
Family householder	4 195	3 950	209	36	6 758	2 677	324	876	1 590	904	360	27
With own children under 18 years	2 023	1 903	84	36	4 680	1 834	167	598	1 148	685	221	27
With own children under 6 years	542	468	47	27	2 481	860	81	360	620	403	136	21
Female householder, no husband present	805	707	94	4	3 414	1 413	153	314	802	543	183	6
With own children under 18 years	365	320	41	4	2 633	1 059	98	242	640	447	141	6
With own children under 6 years	79	59	20	—	1 172	437	40	126	277	222	70	—
Nonfamily householder	962	895	59	8	3 360	1 185	293	328	624	643	279	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	756	699	57	—	3 713	1 579	259	361	811	522	181	—
Percent below poverty level	14.7	14.4	21.3	—	36.7	40.9	42.0	30.0	36.6	33.7	28.3	—

Table C—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	5 157	799	1 256	1 054	974	444	300	192	138	3.00	17 543
Nonrelatives present	329	—	108	82	59	37	19	5	19	3.19	1 255
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	96	31	30	2	22	—	6	5	—	2.07	255
4 rooms	273	64	104	49	50	—	6	—	—	2.20	693
5 rooms	1 618	280	469	336	286	128	76	19	24	2.68	5 086
6 rooms	1 603	271	403	339	265	140	82	67	36	2.88	5 115
7 rooms	834	112	142	158	190	70	78	66	18	3.53	3 302
8 or more rooms	733	41	108	170	161	106	52	35	60	3.80	3 092
Median	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 137	786	1 256	1 047	974	444	300	192	138	3.00	17 510
1.00 or less	4 847	786	1 256	1 045	952	444	212	101	51	2.87	15 430
1.01 to 1.50	245	—	—	2	12	—	82	86	63	6.81	1 680
1.51 or more	45	—	—	—	10	—	6	5	24	7.67	400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.27	33
1.00 or less	20	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1.27	33
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 845	743	1 205	972	889	430	279	192	135	2.99	16 382
2 or more	268	51	48	65	66	14	21	—	3	3.04	954
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	5	3	17	19	—	—	—	—	3.32	207
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 474	629	1 123	951	791	410	252	192	126	3.01	15 287
Less than \$10,000	165	78	39	17	10	9	—	6	6	1.62	415
\$10,000 to \$19,999	952	236	281	143	109	80	46	24	33	2.35	3 097
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 150	130	421	236	147	67	89	38	22	2.60	3 738
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 125	72	235	239	228	171	35	88	57	3.57	4 305
\$40,000 to \$49,999	501	35	75	128	139	51	54	11	8	3.59	1 892
\$50,000 to \$59,999	287	42	32	86	75	25	7	20	—	3.31	917
\$60,000 to \$79,999	255	36	36	86	83	—	14	—	—	3.15	744
\$80,000 to \$99,999	11	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	4.71	41
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21	—	—	16	—	—	—	5	—	3.16	73
\$150,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	65
Median	\$29 600	\$20 100	\$24 100	\$33 300	\$34 900	\$33 400	\$27 300	\$32 400	\$30 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 157	799	1 256	1 054	974	444	300	192	138	3.00	17 543
Median income	\$16 095	\$5 430	\$12 975	\$18 760	\$19 391	\$20 395	\$23 456	\$22 174	\$23 333	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	22.1	38.2	21.9	19.5	22.3	21.1	18.3	17.5	14.1	...	...
With a mortgage	23.7	40.9	24.4	23.0	23.2	23.0	19.4	21.6	16.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.7	35.6	17.4	12.8	13.5	14.5	12.9	10—	10.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	756	245	174	57	111	58	32	57	22	2.26	...
Median income	\$3 702	\$2 569	\$3 556	\$3 819	\$4 601	\$4 868	\$6 250	\$8 062	\$5 536	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	49.4	50+	50+	41.3	32.9	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	49.0	50+	49.1	50+	29.9	18.6	27.0	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 118	2 763	2 767	1 915	1 313	632	432	205	91	2.33	26 718
Nonrelatives present	969	—	482	243	86	64	55	24	15	2.51	2 961
ROOMS											
1 room	166	94	55	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.38	246
2 rooms	387	150	161	67	9	—	—	—	—	1.77	694
3 rooms	1 529	983	337	99	50	27	33	—	—	1.28	2 501
4 rooms	3 721	903	1 304	880	436	135	37	13	13	2.23	8 998
5 rooms	2 803	400	693	641	553	238	191	74	13	2.98	8 617
6 rooms	1 087	183	171	146	190	178	121	76	22	3.73	3 827
7 or more rooms	425	50	46	65	75	54	50	42	43	4.19	1 835
Median	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 885	2 661	2 712	1 868	1 290	632	432	205	85	2.34	26 273
1.00 or less	9 071	2 661	2 663	1 810	1 231	470	171	42	23	2.20	21 851
1.01 to 1.50	653	—	—	58	50	135	228	150	32	5.87	3 487
1.51 or more	161	—	49	—	9	27	33	13	30	5.33	935
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	233	102	55	47	23	—	—	—	6	1.76	445
1.00 or less	201	102	49	21	23	—	—	—	6	1.49	366
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	25
1.51 or more	23	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	2.82	54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 862	1 053	861	701	508	320	196	167	56	2.52	10 308
2	617	205	193	68	48	40	25	18	20	2.04	1 713
3 and 4	1 204	281	384	256	168	52	59	—	4	2.34	3 285
5 to 9	2 214	511	639	491	309	142	101	16	5	2.43	6 195
10 to 49	1 547	494	444	302	194	65	38	4	6	2.13	3 661
50 or more	639	219	232	97	65	13	13	—	—	1.93	1 460
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	35	—	14	—	21	—	—	—	—	3.67	96
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 250	2 571	2 573	1 771	1 126	617	356	155	81	2.30	25 028
Less than \$100	1 362	498	364	239	139	73	38	11	—	2.00	3 192
\$100 to \$149	1 045	422	253	175	72	55	47	10	11	1.90	2 734
\$150 to \$199	1 819	577	521	374	169	128	31	15	4	2.14	4 482
\$200 to \$249	2 269	580	700	375	297	152	101	33	31	2.29	6 614
\$250 to \$299	1 456	321	408	307	214	84	66	56	—	2.50	4 177
\$300 to \$349	495	42	137	121	95	54	22	17	7	3.07	1 652
\$350 to \$399	281	10	105	61	60	7	26	7	5	2.92	888
\$400 to \$499	192	28	48	47	9	32	8	6	14	2.93	660
\$500 or more	30	—	—	8	8	5	—	—	9	4.38	148
No cash rent	301	93	37	64	63	27	17	—	—	2.82	481
Median	\$207	\$184	\$211	\$213	\$227	\$220	\$234	\$256	\$233	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 118	2 763	2 767	1 915	1 313	632	432	205	91	2.33	26 718
Median income	\$8 200	\$4 979	\$7 907	\$9 807	\$10 149	\$10 344	\$10 400	\$15 069	\$10 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.5	32.9	28.1	24.7	24.5	24.1	20.7	18.2	24.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 713	1 079	900	591	518	251	230	86	58	2.36	...
Median income	\$3 108	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 082	\$4 154	\$5 857	\$7 011	\$6 250	\$7 794	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	35.5	36.5	50+	41.4	...	...

Table C—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Newport News city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	799	—	—	—	—	16	35	56	77	322	99	15	140	151	626	450
2 persons	1 256	6	55	—	308	—	17	6	6	59	56	—	21	41	187	216
3 persons	1 054	8	174	90	390	—	—	—	—	33	12	5	31	—	170	77
4 persons	974	—	186	242	255	—	4	9	9	24	12	2	14	35	95	60
5 persons	444	—	75	99	98	5	—	—	—	17	5	—	50	29	85	56
6 or more persons	630	—	47	151	30	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	11	16	40	28
Median	3 000	2 837	3 711	3 117	2 339	1 16	1 300	1 19	1 18	1 44	1 38	7 56	3 58	3 49	2 24	1 62
Total persons	17 543	32	2 021	2 837	5 802	40	105	118	729	212	99	95	524	651	1 735	1 012
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 137	14	537	611	1 481	21	56	77	314	99	15	140	151	626	445	53 4
1.01 or more persons per room	290	—	41	49	96	—	—	—	19	—	2	13	25	38	—	60 5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	59 9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51 6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	4 474	—	460	547	1 355	18	44	71	278	87	13	88	103	543	365	53 8
Less than 15 percent	3 106	—	440	500	1 035	18	27	71	178	6	13	60	91	326	101	49 5
15 to 19 percent	665	—	31	91	399	5	—	14	36	—	—	—	4	47	12	52 8
20 to 24 percent	526	—	43	126	201	—	7	23	47	—	—	—	8	32	—	44 9
25 to 29 percent	481	—	95	125	137	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	7	38	—	44 8
30 to 34 percent	365	—	81	83	99	—	7	9	12	—	—	—	14	19	—	43 8
35 percent or more	262	—	115	26	54	13	4	19	44	6	13	37	62	138	68	50 4
Not computed	789	—	—	49	145	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	11	—	58 0
Median	23 7	—	28 1	21 3	17 9	37 9	29 6	19 7	20 5	37 5	50 +	45 8	47 9	29 9	42 7	—
Not mortgaged	1 368	—	20	47	320	—	17	—	100	81	—	28	12	217	264	63 4
Less than 10 percent	298	—	20	21	113	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	33	18	59 9
10 to 14 percent	331	—	20	20	174	—	4	—	9	11	—	—	—	20	39	59 9
15 to 19 percent	159	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	5	12	—	6	6	20	57	68 6
20 to 24 percent	106	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	37	24	70 4
25 to 29 percent	114	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	8	68 4
30 to 34 percent	76	—	—	—	37	—	13	—	34	19	—	11	—	52	96	66 5
35 percent or more	284	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	27 0	—	23 6	20 0	25 7	24 0	—
Not computed	—	—	10—	10 6	19 8	—	38 8	—	12 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	2 763	—	—	—	—	426	706	318	452	273	784	1 475	828	1 295	658	34 6
2 persons	2 767	176	293	26	155	246	344	203	326	193	149	232	101	578	391	49 6
3 persons	1 915	215	371	110	95	129	265	76	70	50	316	432	123	331	170	31 8
4 persons	1 313	143	332	117	89	44	55	18	38	13	187	372	193	120	62	29 4
5 persons	632	20	144	76	62	—	13	6	11	—	80	235	156	100	6	31 7
6 or more persons	728	7	61	155	728	7	23	7	7	—	40	79	82	85	7	35 8
Median	2 33	2 99	3 33	4 41	3 32	1 37	1 53	1 28	1 19	1 21	12	125	173	81	22	39 1
Total persons	26 718	1 686	4 137	2 135	1 692	737	1 221	490	702	380	1 975	4 066	3 028	2 914	1 084	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 885	570	1 193	484	465	391	691	312	427	254	752	1 443	819	1 284	658	34 8
1.01 or more persons per room	814	—	87	129	68	15	14	8	6	—	41	128	157	80	16	37 2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	233	—	8	—	—	35	15	6	25	—	32	32	9	11	—	26 6
1.01 or more persons per room	32	18	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	9 250	533	1 110	434	390	426	652	296	431	254	730	1 322	745	1 169	563	34 3
15 to 19 percent	1 344	22	220	129	117	92	146	56	67	28	17	113	133	139	36	36 8
20 to 24 percent	1 290	126	234	62	22	66	121	100	55	18	64	138	56	79	36	32 3
25 to 29 percent	891	93	255	62	27	70	88	46	17	19	42	162	129	134	145	33 6
30 to 34 percent	642	74	131	32	36	42	51	14	36	22	60	170	38	139	44	33 2
35 to 39 percent	1 251	118	74	40	28	8	51	29	36	22	36	69	90	78	32	34 5
40 percent or more	2 036	48	98	16	53	80	84	37	53	69	84	209	85	172	92	34 0
Not computed	484	36	26	53	34	40	63	37	151	69	381	378	151	356	105	35 4
Median	27 5	26 9	21 7	18 2	22 6	23 9	22 0	19 6	36 1	36 9	50 +	32 6	30 8	33 7	26 3	—

Table C—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Newport News city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	799	334	16	35	56	171	56	465	—	21	41	187	216
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	786	326	16	35	56	163	56	460	—	21	41	187	211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	8	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	743	311	13	35	50	157	56	432	—	17	41	168	206
2 or more	51	23	3	—	6	14	—	28	—	4	—	14	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	383	111	3	6	6	74	22	272	—	11	10	110	141
\$5,000 to \$9,999	159	61	13	—	—	14	34	98	—	—	6	34	58
\$10,000 to \$12,499	83	34	—	22	6	6	—	49	—	10	5	23	11
\$12,500 to \$14,999	38	19	—	7	—	12	—	19	—	—	—	13	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	68	—	—	16	52	—	11	—	—	4	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37	28	—	—	21	7	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 430	\$9 265	\$6 786	\$11 307	\$18 750	\$7 054	\$5 652	\$4 480	—	\$4 886	\$12 250	\$4 515	\$4 122
Mean	\$8 161	\$10 839	\$5 970	\$10 516	\$17 868	\$10 748	\$5 678	\$6 237	—	\$7 024	\$13 895	\$6 210	\$4 731
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	629	282	13	26	50	137	56	347	—	17	27	145	158
With a mortgage	319	176	13	20	50	87	6	143	—	—	21	76	46
Less than \$200	63	25	7	—	—	18	—	38	—	—	—	26	12
\$200 to \$249	66	29	—	—	15	14	—	37	—	—	—	19	18
\$250 to \$299	70	44	6	4	15	13	6	26	—	—	—	10	16
\$300 to \$349	21	21	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	33	29	—	4	6	19	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$400 to \$499	35	12	—	5	—	7	—	23	—	—	12	11	—
\$500 to \$599	24	9	—	—	—	9	—	15	—	—	9	6	—
\$600 to \$749	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$272	\$289	\$196	\$343	\$283	\$294	\$275	\$245	—	—	\$489	\$232	\$231
Not mortgaged	310	106	—	6	—	50	50	204	—	17	6	69	112
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$75 to \$99	84	29	—	—	—	12	17	55	—	—	—	11	44
\$100 to \$124	50	34	—	6	—	17	11	16	—	—	—	6	10
\$125 to \$149	54	10	—	—	—	—	10	44	—	—	—	7	37
\$150 to \$199	95	33	—	—	—	21	12	62	—	17	6	23	16
\$200 to \$249	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
\$250 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$133	\$118	—	\$113	—	\$119	\$118	\$140	—	\$175	\$175	\$164	\$126
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	38.2	29.9	39.6	36.0	17.4	31.7	29.0	47.8	—	50+	30.3	46.1	50+
With a mortgage	40.9	30.6	39.6	33.8	17.4	30.6	37.5	47.8	—	—	31.9	50+	46.3
Not mortgaged	35.6	29.5	—	37.5	—	35.8	28.2	47.9	—	50+	22.5	31.4	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	24.5	57	3	—	6	48	—	188	—	11	10	74	93
Percent below poverty level	30.7	17.1	18.8	—	10.7	28.1	—	40.4	—	52.4	24.4	39.6	43.1
Renter-occupied housing units	2 763	1 312	246	344	203	326	193	1 451	149	232	101	578	391
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 661	1 241	217	335	197	313	179	1 420	144	217	101	567	391
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	102	71	29	9	6	13	14	31	5	15	—	11	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 053	493	91	62	84	149	107	560	41	77	13	244	185
2	205	102	—	7	21	55	19	103	—	14	5	65	19
3 and 4	281	130	19	36	35	40	—	151	20	26	20	52	33
5 to 9	511	219	47	65	29	45	33	292	28	37	24	127	76
10 to 49	494	206	52	92	27	21	14	288	55	65	20	70	78
50 or more	219	162	37	82	7	16	20	57	5	13	19	20	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 388	506	42	43	58	203	160	882	69	52	25	408	328
\$5,000 to \$9,999	684	311	97	110	14	57	33	373	66	99	46	99	63
\$10,000 to \$12,499	286	191	62	62	43	24	—	95	14	46	14	21	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	145	120	24	41	44	11	—	25	—	14	4	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	180	130	21	51	38	20	—	50	—	21	5	24	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	54	54	—	37	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 979	\$7 451	\$9 149	\$10 766	\$11 715	\$3 837	\$3 769	\$4 197	\$5 320	\$7 866	\$7 361	\$3 527	\$3 572
Mean	\$6 669	\$7 994	\$8 899	\$11 012	\$9 923	\$5 438	\$3 746	\$5 472	\$5 253	\$7 757	\$10 914	\$4 963	\$3 547
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 571	1 243	246	318	188	305	186	1 328	139	208	101	546	334
Less than \$100	498	134	6	24	23	30	51	364	5	14	14	146	185
\$100 to \$149	422	207	24	32	30	83	38	215	5	21	13	94	82
\$150 to \$199	577	363	93	38	48	137	47	214	36	22	18	125	13
\$200 to \$249	580	294	72	102	40	41	39	286	58	93	29	93	8
\$250 to \$299	321	186	42	95	35	14	—	135	14	43	19	53	6
\$300 to \$349	42	5	—	—	5	—	—	37	10	15	—	7	5
\$350 to \$399	10	10	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	28	9	9	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	8	11	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	93	35	—	24	—	—	11	58	11	—	—	12	35
Median	\$184	\$191	\$200	\$234	\$197	\$171	\$139	\$162	\$227	\$231	\$208	\$158	\$68
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.9	30.7	27.4	27.7	20.6	45.2	43.0	34.4	48.1	34.7	31.7	38.4	27.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 079	357	22	38	44	157	96	722	62	41	25	337	257
Percent below poverty level	39.1	27.2	8.9	11.0	21.7	48.2	49.7	49.8	41.6	17.7	24.8	58.3	65.7

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants, PC80-1-A*. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).
Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household, that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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 Armed Forces. C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	<i>Black Race</i>	169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Renter</i>	
	<i>White Race</i>	
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
	<i>Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59	
82	\$60 to \$99	
83	\$100 to \$149	
84	\$150 to \$199	
85	\$200 to \$249	
86	\$250 to \$299	
87	\$300 to \$399	
88	\$400 to \$499	
89	\$500+	
90	Other Renter	
91	No Cash Rent	
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91	
	<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	20 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.7	0.3
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The SMSA		
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's		
The SMSA	133 071	15.8
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL CITIES OF SMSA's		
Hampton city	43 671	15.9
Newport News city	54 994	15.9

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket () the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 — H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 — H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name	First name
		Middle initial	Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p>Husband/wife <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Son/daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Brother/sister <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p>Roomer, boarder <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Partner, roommate <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Paid employee <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p>Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Indian (Amer.) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Print tribe <input type="text"/></p>	<p>White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Indian (Amer.) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Print tribe <input type="text"/></p>	
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. Month of birth <input type="text"/></p> <p>Jan.—Mar. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Apr.—June <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>July—Sept. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Oct.—Dec. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>9 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. Month of birth <input type="text"/></p> <p>Jan.—Mar. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Apr.—June <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>July—Sept. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Oct.—Dec. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>9 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Divorced <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Divorced <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p>No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, private, not church-related <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Yes, private, not church-related <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p>Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10 <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p>Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p>Never attended school — Skip question 10 <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p>Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Did not finish this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Did not finish this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1.

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1.

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☒ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____ A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere
☐ Group quarters

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Yearround use
☐ Seasonal/Mig — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?	CENSUS USE
<input type="checkbox"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="checkbox"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="checkbox"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 2 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="checkbox"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.	<input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used	H22a. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 to 12 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 to 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 or more stories	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used	H22b. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used	H22c. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H15a. Is this building — <input type="checkbox"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="checkbox"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="checkbox"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="checkbox"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity not used	H22d. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="checkbox"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="checkbox"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="checkbox"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="checkbox"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="checkbox"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="checkbox"/> \$2,500 or more	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="checkbox"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas not used	H22e. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H16. Do you get water from — <input type="checkbox"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="checkbox"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="checkbox"/> An individual dug well? <input type="checkbox"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="checkbox"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="checkbox"/> These fuels not used	H22f. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="checkbox"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="checkbox"/> No, use other means	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="checkbox"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="checkbox"/> These fuels not used	H22g. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="checkbox"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="checkbox"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="checkbox"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="checkbox"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="checkbox"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="checkbox"/> 1970 to 1974	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	H22h. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="checkbox"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="checkbox"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="checkbox"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="checkbox"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="checkbox"/> Always lived here <input type="checkbox"/> 1960 to 1969	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> No bedroom <input type="checkbox"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 1 bedroom <input type="checkbox"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 5 or more bedrooms	H22i. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="checkbox"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="checkbox"/> No heating equipment	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms	H22j. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☒ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
☐ Yes, contract to purchase
☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	1
Yes	3	3	Yes	3	3	Yes	3	3
No	6	6	No	6	6	No	6	6
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	1	S.S.	1	1
Yes	3	3	Yes	3	3	Yes	3	3
No	6	6	No	6	6	No	6	6
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	1	1						
Yes	3	3						
No	6	6						

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b 31c 31d</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p>1980 1978 1970 to 1974</p> <p>1979 1975 to 1977 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>Never worked</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a 32b</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>28</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c 32d</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder-operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p>Yes → \$.00</p> <p>No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>32e 32f</p> <p>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance	F-4
Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . .	F-1	Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports.	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports. .	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History	F-4
Congress	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations	F-4
nomic, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics. .	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2	Scheme	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1	F-4
ber of Inhabitants	F-2	STF 2	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3	F-4
Population Characteristics. .	F-2	STF 4	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files. . .	F-5
Characteristics.	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts.	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics.	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
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PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME).	F-5
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HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. . .	F-5
teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE	F-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
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HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties; county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

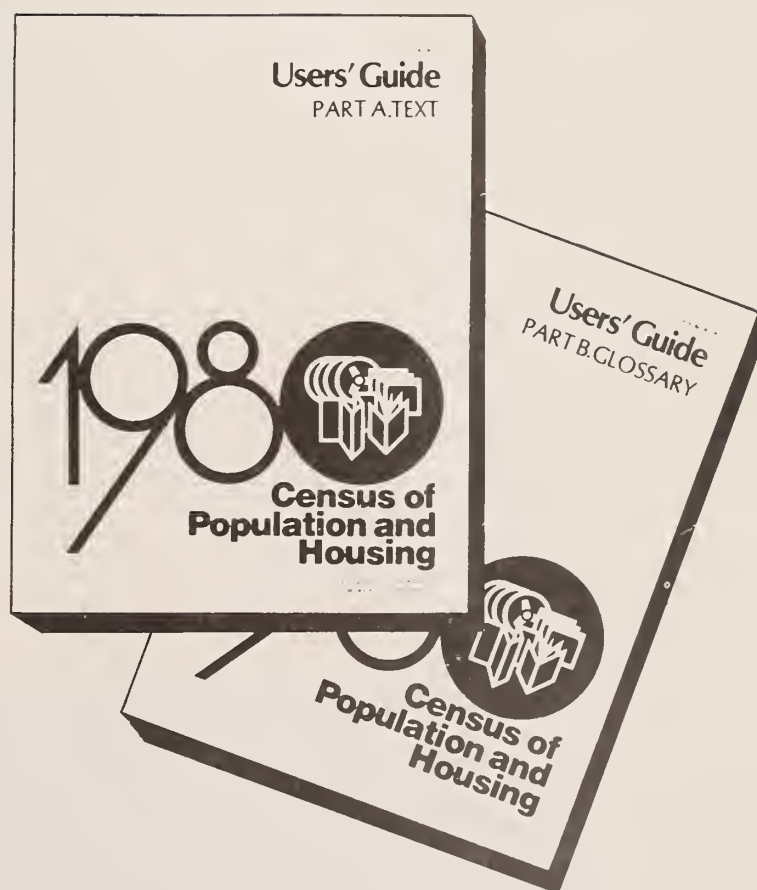
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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